



# **TRIPURA UNIVERSITY**

**(A Central University)  
Suryamaninagar-799022**

**Syllabus**

**OF**

**Sociology  
(Major & General)**

**Semester – IV**

**2014**

THE USA UNIVERSITY  
Distance Course / Semester-I  
SOCIOLOGY: SOCIAL PROBLEMS  
B.A. (HONS.)

**UNIT I**

1. Social Problems: Meaning, Nature, Characteristics, Causes and Significance of Social
2. Types of Disorganization: Social, Personal, and Familial
3. Deviant Behaviour: Meaning, Types and Causes

**UNIT II**

1. Alcoholism: Drug addiction
2. AIDS; Ageism
3. Violence against Women, Girl Children & Child Labour
4. Ethnic Problems and Violence: Causes, Effects, Measures of Control

**UNIT III**

1. Poverty and Unemployment: Concept and Magnitude: Causes & Consequences: Strategies for Alleviating Poverty.
2. Population: Trends and Policies in India; Migration: Causes and Consequences; Population Explosion: causes and consequences.
3. Communalism: Concept & varieties, Problems
4. Casteism: Meaning & Caste related violence

**UNIT IV**

1. Crime: Meaning, Causes
2. Juvenile Delinquency, Meaning, Causes-Prevention and Rehabilitation
3. Cyber Crime; Corruption
4. Terrorism: Causes, Effects, Measures of control

**Essential Readings:**

- Ahuja, Ram. (2000): Social Problems in India, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.  
Berreman, G.D. 1979, Caste and other inequalities: Essays on Inequality, Meerut: Folklore Institute  
Burra, Neera.(2010) Born to Work, New Delhi: OUP  
Bose, Ashish. (1991) Demographic Diversity in India, Delhi, India: B.R. Publishing Corporation.  
Chandra. Bipin (2008) Communalism in Modern India, New Delhi: Har-Anand Publication private Ltd.  
Danda, Ajit. (1991) Ethnicity in India, New Delhi : Inter-India Publications.  
Dutt Gupta, Bela (1964) Contemporary Social Problems in India, India: Vidyodaya Library  
Gill, S.S. (1998): The Pathology of Corruption, New Delhi: Harper Collin Publishers.

Giddi, J. (1977) *The State and Poverty in India: the Politics of Development*. London: Cambridge University Press.

World Bank (1996) *Measuring Poverty: A Scientific Approach*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

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World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

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World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

World Bank (1996) *World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.: 1996.

### **Recommended Readings:**

Beteille, Andre (1974): *Social Inequality*, New Delhi: OUP

Clinard, Marshall. (1998) *Sociology of Deviant, Behaviour* Fort Worth, TX, U.S.A: Harcourt College Publishers.

Davis James. (1970) *Social Problems Enduring Major Issues and Change*, New York, Free Press.

Ed. Engineer, Ashgar Ali (1991) *Communal Riots in Post-Independence India*, Hyderabad: Sangam Books India Pvt. Ltd.

Elliott Merrill A. and Francis E Merrill.(1950) *Social Disorganization*, New York: Harper and Brothers.

Horton, P.E. and Leslie. (1970) *The Sociology of Social Problems*, New York, Meredith Corporation.

Becker, Howard (1966) *Social Problems: A modern Approach*, New York: John Wiley and Sons

Horton, Paul.B. and Gerald R. Leslie. (1970) *The Sociology and Social Problems*, New York: Appletin Century Crafts.

Jodhka, Surinder S. (2001) *Community & Identities Contemporary discourses on Culture and Politics in India*, New Delhi: SAGE Publications.

Madan G.R. (1994) *Indian Social Problems*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Merton, R.K. and Nisbert (eds.) (1980) *Contemporary Social Problems*, New York, Harcourt Braco and World Inc.

Murty, Satya, T.V. (1996) *Region, Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India*, New Delhi: OUP.

Oommen, T.K.(1990) *State and Society in India—Studies in Nation Building*, New Delhi, India: Sage Publication.

Reid Suetitus (1976): *Crime and Criminology*, Illinois: Deyden Press

Stark, Rodney. (1975) *Social problem*, New York, Random house.

Shankar, Jogan. (1992) *Social Problems and Welfare in India*, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House.

Sutherland, Edwin H and Donald R Cressey (1968): *Principles of Criminology* Bombay, India: Times of India Press

Wainor, Myron. (1991) *The Child and the State in India*, Princeton: Princeton University Press

Wolfe, D.A. (1987) *Child Abuse*, Newbury Park, Calif: Sage publications.

Tribhuvan University  
Elective Course/Semester-III  
Social Research Methods  
SOE-304

**Unit-I:**

1. Social Research: Meaning, Scope and Significance
2. Objectivity and Subjectivity in Social Research
3. Theory and Fact in Social Research
4. Ethics of Social Research

**Unit-II:**

1. Methods & Types of Social Research: Quantitative and Qualitative; Descriptive, Exploratory, Explanatory and Experimental Research; Basic and Applied Research
2. Conceptualization and Formulation of Hypothesis
3. Sources of Data: Primary & Secondary
4. Research Design: Experimental, Cross-Sectional, Longitudinal, Case Study and Comparative

**Unit-III:**

1. Survey Methods; Questionnaire
2. Interview
3. Observation
4. Ethnography
5. Case Study

**Unit-IV:**

1. Sampling: Definition and Types
2. Utility of Different Types of Sampling
3. Use of Statistics in Sociology; Measures of Central tendency
5. Report Writing

**Essential Readings:-**

1. Amir B. Marvasti, 2004, Qualitative Research in Sociology, London: Sage.
2. Babbie, Earl. 1995, (7th Edition). The Practice of Social Research. Belmont: CA Wadsworth.
3. Bailey, K., 1994, Methods of social research. Simon and Schuster. 4th ed. The Free Press, New York NY 10020.
4. Beteille, A. 2002, Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method, New Delhi: OUP.
5. Beteille, A and Madan, T.N. 1975. Encounter and Experience: Personal accounts of Fieldwork. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
6. Bryman, Alan. 2004, Quantity and Quality in Social Research, New York: Routledge.

7. Gupta, S. P. 2007. Elementary Statistical Methods. Sultan Chand & Sons.
8. Jayaram, B. 1989. Sociology: Methods and Theory. New Delhi: Vikas.
9. Komari, C.R. Research Methodology. New Delhi: Vishva Prakashan, 1999.
10. Punch, Keith. 1998. Introduction to Social Research. London: Sage.
11. Srivastava, V.K. (ed.) 2004. Methodology and Fieldwork. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
12. Srinivas, M.N and A.M Shah. 1979. Fieldworker and the Field. New Delhi. Oxford University Press.
13. Young, P.V. 1988. Scientific Social Surveys and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

**Recommended Readings:-**

1. Bajaj and Gupta. 1972. Elements of Statistics. New Delhi: R.Chand and Co.
2. Brown, Radcliffe, A. R. 1958, Methods in Social Anthropology, Delhi: Asia Publishing Corporation.
3. Durkheim, E. 1958, The Rules of Sociological Method, New York: The Free Press.
4. Goode, W. E. and P. K. Hatt. 1952. Methods in Social Research. New York: McGraw Hill.
5. Lofland J. and Lofland L. 1984, Analysing Social Settings: A Guide to Qualitative Observation and Experiment, California: Wadsworth.
6. Mills, C. W. 1959, The Sociological Imagination, London: OUP.
7. Nisbet, Robert, 1976, Sociology as an art form.
8. Weber, Max. 1949, The Methodology of the Social Sciences. New York: The Free Press.