

Post Graduate :

PAPER- I

## WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Group- A

UNIT- I

Political Thinkers:

- Thomas Hobbes: The State of Nature and Natural Rights, the Laws of Nature and Covenants, the Covenant and Sovereign
- John Locke: The State of Nature and Natural Rights, Social Contract and Civil Society, Consent – Domination - Resistance and Toleration
- Jean Jack Rousseau: Revolt against Reason, Critique of Civil Society, The General Will

UNIT- II

Utilitarianism:

- J. Bentham: Utilitarian Principles, Political Philosophy, The Panopticon
- J.S. Mill: Equal Rights for Women, Individual Liberty, Representative Government

Group- B

UNIT-III

Idealism and New Idealism:

- Hegel: Idealism, Dialectical Method, Theory of State and Freedom of Individual
- T.H.Green: State, Punishment, Political Obligation

UNIT- IV

- Karl Marx: Theory of Alienation, Dialectics, State and Revolution

## Suggested Readings:

- Adams, Ian and R. W Dyson.: *Fifty Great Political Thinkers*, Routledge, London, 2004.
- Afsanasev, N.G.: *Marxist Philosophy*, Progress, Moscow, 1978.
- Avinevi, Shlomo: *Hegel's Theory of the Modern State*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
- Bhole, Bhaskar: *Paschimatyajakiya Vicharvanta*, Pimpalapur, Nagpur, 1995.
- Boucher, David and Paul Kelly: *Political Thinkers*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
- Bluhm, W.T.: *Theories of Political Systems: Classics of Ancient and Modern Political Thought*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1981.
- Dunning, William: *A History of Political Theories*, Allahabad, 1996.
- Ebenstein, William: *Modern Political Thought*, Oxford and IBH, 1974.
- Mukherjee, Subrata & Sushila Ramaswamy: *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.
- Sabine, G. H.: *A History of Political Theory*, George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd., London, 1946.
- Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey: *History of Political Philosophy*, Chicago, 1987.

[More References as and when required may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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## PAPER- II

### PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

#### Group- A

#### UNIT-I

Study and Theories of Public Administration:

- Evolution
- New Public Administration
- New Public Management
- Impact of Globalisation on Public Administration
- Classical Theory
- Scientific Management Theory
- Human Relation Theory

#### UNIT- II

Approaches to the Study of Public Administration:

- Decision Making Approach

- Systems Approach
- Comparative/Ecological (Concept of Riggs) Approach
- Public Policy Approaches

## Group- B

### UNIT-III

#### Development Administration:

- Concept and Characters
- Participatory and Sustainable development
- Bureaucracy and Development Administration

#### Development as Discourse:

- Challenge of New Developmentalism Paradigm
- Right based Approach to Development

### UNIT-IV

#### Beyond Good Governance:

- Administrative Corruption
- Administrative Reforms
- Good Governance: Concept and Issues

#### Suggested Readings:

- Bhattacharya, Mohit: *Public Administration Public Administration Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press, Calcutta, 1999.
- Fadia B.L.& Kuldeep Fadia: *Public Administration, Administrative Theories & Concepts*, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2003.
- Goel S.L.: *Public Administration, Theory And Practice*, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi, 2003.
- Hughes, Owen E.: *Public Management and Administration: An Introduction*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- Maheshwari, S.R.: *Issues and Concepts In Public Administration* Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1991.
- Naidu S.P.: *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, New Age International Publishers, Hyderabad, 1996.
- Nicholas, Henry: *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2004.
- Self, Peter: *Administrative Theories and Politics An Enquiry into the Structure & Processes of Modern Government*, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1990.

- Sharma, M.P. & B.L. Sadhana: *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2002.

[More References as and when required may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- III

## INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

### Group- A

UNIT-I

Constitutional Foundations:

- History and Ideology of Indian Constitution
- Making of the Constitution
- Constituent Assembly

UNIT-II

Governmental Structure and Processes:

- Legislature
- Executive
- Judiciary
- Bureaucracy

### Group- B

UNIT-III

Democratic Decentralisation:

- Local Government- Rural and Urban
- 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act
- Functioning of Local Self Government in Tripura- TTAADC- Panchayats- Municipalities

UNIT-IV

Issues and Emerging Trends:

- Centre-State Relations
- Federalism and Autonomy Movement
- Coalition Politics
- Parties and Party System
- Electoral Reform

### Suggested Readings:

- Arora, Balveer and Douglas Verney (ed.): *Multiple Identities in a Single State : Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Konark, 1995.
- Austin, G.: *Working of a Democratic Constitution*, Oxford, 2000.
- Bardhan, Pranab: *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Blackwell, 1984.
- Brass, Paul: *Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics*, Chankya, Delhi.
- Brass, Paul: *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Frankal, Francine et. al. (ed.): *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, OUP, 2000.
- Hasan, Zoya (ed.): *Politics and Party Politics in India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2001.
- Kapur, Devesh and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.): *Public Institutions in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
- Kohli, Hul: *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Jalan, Bimal (ed.): *The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects*, Viking, Delhi, 1992.
- Pai, Sudha: *State Politics, New Dimension : Party System, Liberalisation and Politics of Identity*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2000.
- Saez, Lawrence: *Federalism without a Center*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
- Sartori, G.: *Politics and Party System : A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, 1976.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- IV

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS: THEORIES AND APPROACHES

Group- A

UNIT-I

## Emerging International System:

- Transition from State to Non-State Actors
- Character of the Present Global System and its Critique

## UNIT-II

### Theories of International Relations - I:

- Realism
- Neo- Realism
- New Liberalism
- Game Theory
- Dependency and World Systems Theory

## Group- B

## UNIT-III

### Theories of International Relations - II:

- Decision Making Approach
- Systems approach
- Communication Theory
- Linkage Theory

## UNIT-IV

### Non-Alignment and Peace Research:

- Gandhian Approach: Origin, Concept, Parameters
- Relevance of Non- Alignment

## Suggested Readings:

- Bajpai, K. and Siddhartha Mallavarapu (ed.): *International Relations in India : Bringing Theory Back Home*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
- Bandhopadhyay, J.: *General Theory of International Relations*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- Bayles, J. and Steve Smith (ed.): *The Globalisation of World Politics*, OUP, 2005.
- Burchill, S. and A. Linklator: *Theories of International Relations*, Martin Press, New York, 1996.
- Cox, R. and T. J. Sinclair: *Approaches to World Order*, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Held David. and Anthony McGren (eds.): *Globalisation Theory, Polity*, 20
- Holsti, K. J.: *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*, Prentice Hall.

- Jackson, R. and George Sorensen: *Introduction to International Relations : Theories and Approaches*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Malhotra, V.K.: *Theories and Approaches to International Relations*, Anmol, New Delhi, 1998.
- Mingst, Karen: *Essentials of International Relations*, W. W.Norton and Co, New York, 2005.
- Smith, Steve, Ken Booth and Maysin Zalewski (eds): *Positivists and Beyond*, OUP, 1996.
- Waltz, K.: *Theory of International Politics*, Reading, Mass Addison, Wesley, 1979.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- V

## INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Group- A

UNIT- I

Interpretations of Ancient Indian political Thought:

- Sources and Salient Features of Ancient Indian Political Ideas.
- Political Philosophy as enshrined in: The Bhagavat Gita, the Mahabharata, the Ramayana and the Vedanta

UNIT-II

Political Ideas and Thoughts of:

- Manu
- Sukracharya
- Kautilya

Group- B

UNIT-III

Political Ideas and Thoughts of:

- M.K.Gandhi
- Aurobindo
- M.N. Roy

#### UNIT-IV

Political Ideas and Thoughts of:

- Subhas Chandra Bose
- B.R. Ambedkar
- Joy Prakash Narayan

#### Suggested Readings:

- Appadorai, A.: *Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages*, Khama, Delhi, 1992.
- Appadorai, A.: *Political Thought in India*, Khama, Delhi, 2002.
- Battacharyya, Budhadeva: *Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi*, Calcutta Book House, Calcutta, 1969.
- Dalton, D.G.: *Indian Idea of Freedom*, Academy Press, Gurgaon, 1984.
- Gandhi, M.K.: *Hind Swaraj*, Navajevan, Ahmedabad, 1938.
- Jatava, D.R.(ed): *The Political Philosophy of B.R. Ambedkar*, 1965.
- Kar, Jasubanta: *Subhas Chandra Bose: The Man and His Mind*,(Minerva Associates)
- Subhas Chandra Chatterjee- *Subhas Chandra: The Man and His Mission*.
- Karunakaran, K.P.: *Indian Politics from Dadabhai Nauroji to Gandhi*, Asia, Delhi, 1967.
- Lohia, Rammanohar: *Marx, Gandhi and Socialism*, Scientific Socialist Educational Trust, Hyderabad, 1976.
- Majumder, Bimanbehari: *History Of Indian social and Political Ideas: From Rammohan to Dayananda*, Bookland Private Limited, Calcutta, 1967.
- Mehta, V.R.: *Indian Political Thought*, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
- Mehta, V.R. and Thomas Pantham (eds.): *Political Ideas In Modern India: Thematic Explorations*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
- Narvane, V.S.: *Modern Indian Thought*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1978.
- Pantham, T. and Deutsch, K.L., (ed.): *Modern Indian Thought*, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1986.
- Parekh, B.: *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1989.
- Roy, M.N.: *New Humanism: A Menifesto*, Renaissance Publishers Private Limited, Calcutta, 1974
- Savarkar, V.D.: *Hindutva*, Bharatio Sahitya Sadan, Delhi, 1989.
- Sinari, R.A.: *The Structure of Indian Thought*, OUP, Delhi, 1984.
- Varma, V.P.: *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narayana Agarwal, Agra, 1974.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]



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PAPER- VI

## INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

### Group- A

UNIT-I

Study of Indian Administration:

- Evolution and Framework of Indian Administration
- Parliamentary Democracy
- Federalism

Public Personal Administration:

- Recruitment
- Classification
- Training
- Promotion

UNIT-II

Financial Administration:

- Planning
- Budget Preparation
- Accounting
- C & AG

### .Group- B

UNIT-III

Role, Functions and their Changing Pattern:

- Divisional Commissioner/ District Magistrate/ Collector
- Sub-divisional Officer/ Magistrate
- Block Development Officer

Tripura Public Service Commission:

- Composition and Function
- Policy of Recruitment
- Training and Service Conditions.

#### UNIT-IV

##### Citizens and Administration:

- Administrative Reforms
- Lokpal and Lokayukta
- E-Governance and Right to Information

##### Suggested Readings:

- Arora, Ramesh K. Rajni Goyal: *Indian Public Administration Institutions & Issues*, Wishwa Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Arora, Ramesh K & Sangeeta Sharma(Ed): *Comparative and Development Administration*, Arihant, Jaipur, 1992.
- Barthwal C.P. (ed): *Public Administration in India*, Ashish, New Delhi, 1993.
- Das, S.K.: *Civil Service Reforms and Structural Adjustment*, OUP, 1998.
- Debroy, Bibek (ed.): *Agenda for Improving Governance*, Academic Foundation, New delhi, 2004.
- Haldipur, R.N.: *Public Administration: Reflections and Explorations*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 1997
- Jain, L.C. (ed.): *Decentralisation and Local Governance*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
- Jain, R.B.: *Public Administration in India, 21st Century Challenges for Good Governance*, New Delhi, 2002.
- Maheshwari, Shriram: *Rural Development in India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1985.
- Mukhopadhyaya, Asok: *Right to Information*, Administrative Training Institute, Govt. of West Bengal, Kolkata, 2007.
- Singh, Hoshiar & D.P. Singh (ed.): *Indian Administration*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 1990.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- VII

SOCIO-ECONOMIC FOUNDATION OF INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Group- A

UNIT-I

Political Legacies and Indian Nationalism:

- Colonialism and its Impact
- Nationalist Movement – its Nature, Foundational Structure and Social Background.

UNIT-II

Dimensions of the Strategy of Development:

- Planning
- Mixed Economy
- Globalisation

Group- B

UNIT-III

Mode of Production Debate:

- Land Reform
- Green Revolution

UNIT-IV

Problems of National Integration:

- Caste
- Ethnicity
- Gender
- Communalism

Suggested Readings:

- Aloysills, G.: *Nationalism Without A Nation in India*, OUP, 2004.

- Bardhan, P.: *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Oxford.
- Brass, Paul R.: *Ethnicity and Nationalism : Theory and Comparison*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Chatterjee, P. (ed.): *State and Politics in India*, OUP.
- Corbridge, S. and John Harriss: *Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, OUP, 2004.
- Kapur, Devesh and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.): *public Institutions In India*, OUP
- Kohli, A., (ed.): *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Rudolph, L. and S. H. Rudolph: *In Pursuit of Lakshmi*, Orient Longman.
- Saez, Lawrence: *Federalism Without a Center*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
- Singh, Randhir: *Of Marxism and Indian Politics*, Ajanta Publications, Delhi.

[More References as and when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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## PAPER- VIII

### POLITICS IN NORTH-EAST INDIA

#### Group- A

#### UNIT-I

Theoretical Framework for studying State Politics in India:

- Significance and Importance of the study of State Politics
- Features and Determinants of State Politics

#### UNIT-II

The North East; An Overview:

- Geography, History and Strategic Importance of North-East India
- Colonial Legacy - Politics of Reorganisation of States
- Emergence of North East as a Region.

#### Group- B

### UNIT-III

#### Development and North-East India:

- The Development Process in the North-East in Post-Independence Era
- Constraints and Prospects.

### UNIT-IV

#### Discontent and North-East India:

- Roots of Discontent in the North-East Indian States with special reference to Tripura: Economic - Socio-Cultural Diversities, Ethnicity and Migration.

#### Suggested Readings:

- Baruah, A. K.: *Student Power in North East India*, Regency, New Delhi, 2002.
- Baruah, Sanjib: *India Against Itself*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
- Chaube, S. K.: *Hill Politics in North East India*, Calicutta Orient Longman, 1973.
- Dutta Roy, B.: *Reorganisation of North East India Since 1947*, Concept, New Delhi, 1996.
- Gante, T. S.: *Encyclopaedia of North-East India*, Eastern Books, 2002.
- Gassah, L. S.(ed.): *Autonomous District Council*, Omsons Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Goswami, Sandhya: *Language Politics in Assam*, Ajanta, New Delhi, 1997.
- Pakem, B.(ed.): *Ethnicity, Nationality and Cultural Identity*, Omsons Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
- Pakek, B., Niru Hazarika: *Century of Government and Politics in North East India*, Meghalaya, S. Chand and Company, Delhi.
- Prasad, R. N.: *Government and Politics in Mizoram*, North Book Centre, Delhi, 1987.
- Phukon, Girin: *Politics of Regionalism in North East India*, Spectrum Publications, Delhi, 1996; *Ethnicisation of Politics in North East*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi, 2003; *Political Dynamics of North East India*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi, 2000.
- Phukon, Girin and N. L. Dutta (eds.): *Politics of Identity and Nation Building in North East India*, South Asian, New Delhi, 1997.
- Rao, V. V.: *A Century of Tribal Politics in North East India*, S. Chand and Company, Delhi.
- Sengupta, Susmita: *Regionalism in Meghalaya*, South Asian, New Delhi, 2005.
- Singh, R. P.: *Electoral Politics in Manipur*, Delhi, 1982.
- Somonto, R. K. (ed.): *India's North East: The Process of Change and Development*, B. K. Book Agency, 2002.
- Thomas, C. J. and Gurudas Das: *Dimensions of Development in Nagaland*, Regency Publications, New Delhi..

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- IX

## POLITICAL THEORY

### Group- A

UNIT-I

Different Interpretations of Political Theory:

- The Classical Tradition of Political Theory; Importance and Limitations of Classical Tradition
- Moves towards a Science of Politics - Positivism and Logical Positivism
- Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism
- Debate on the 'Decline'/'Revival' of Political Theory.

UNIT-II

Impact of Positivism on Political Science:

- Use of Rational Actors Models,
- Public Choice Approach
- Influence of General Systems Theory : Input-Output Analysis (David Easton)
- Structural-Functionalism (Almond and Powell)
- Communication Model (Karl Duetsch).

### Group- B

UNIT-III

Contemporary Liberalism:

- Rawls
- Nozick
- Communitarianism.

UNIT-IV

Marxist View of Science and Marxist Approach:

- Analysis of Political Economy - Structuralist and Marxist

Neo-Marxist Perspectives on Development:

- Analysis of Mode of Production - Key Debates
- Nature of State - Theory of Relative Autonomy and Authoritarian Statism.

Suggested Readings:

- Brecht, Arnold: *Political Theory*, New Jersey, 1950.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans Dieter Klinge Mannled: *A New Hand Book of Political Science*, Oxford UP, Oxford, 1996.
- Goodin, Robert E and Phillip Pettit (ed.): *A Companion to Contemporary Philosophy*, OUP, Oxford, 1993.
- Hampton, Jean: *Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, OUP, Delhi, 1998.
- Macpherson, C. B.: *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, OUP, Oxford, 1962.
- Miller, David and Larry Siedentop (ed.): *The Nature of Political Theory*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1998.
- Nicholson, Linda J. (ed.): *Feminism- Post-Modernism*, Routledge, New York, 1989.
- Rawls, John: *A Theory of Justice*, Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Rawls, John: *Political Liberalism*, CUP, New York, 1993.
- Sandel, Michael: *Liberalism and the Limits of Justice*, CUP, Cambridge, 1982.
- Strauss, Leo: *What is Political Philosophy and Other Essays*, Free Press, 1959.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- X

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Group- A

UNIT-I

Study and Approaches of Comparative Politics:

- Evolution of Comparative Politics as a discipline-Transition from Comparative Govt. to Comparative Politics.
- Comparative Method in the study of Political System; Approaches - Political Sociology, Political Economy, Structural Functionalism
- Communication Approach.

## UNIT-II

- Politico-Cultural Approach
- Political Stability
- Political Parties

## Group- B

## UNIT-III

### Development and Modernisation:

- Political Development
- Stage of Political Development System, Process and the Politics of Economic Development
- Political Modernisation

## UNIT-IV.

### Alternative Approaches:

- Political Economy
- Corporatist

### Suggested Readings:

- Albrow Martin: *The Global Age, State & Society, Beyond Modernity*, Polity Press, 1996.
- Almond Gabriel A. & G Bingham Powell: *Comparative Politics A Theoretical Approach*, Harper Collins, New York, 1996.
- Almond Gabriel, G Bingham Powell Jr, Kaare Strom, Russell J. Dalton: *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, Pearson Education (India) 2001.
- Apter, David, Harry Eckstien (ed): *Comparative Politics*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2003 (Indian Reprint).
- Bremmer, Ian & Raymond Taras (ed): *New States, New Politics: Building the Post-Soviet Nations*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.
- Chilcote, Ronald H: *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, West View Press, Oxford, 1994.
- Manor, James (ed): *Rethinking Third World Politics*, Longman, London, 1991.



- Pye, Lucian W.: *Aspects of Development*, Amerind Pub., New Delhi, 1966.
- Payne, Richard, Jamal Nasser: *Politics and Culture in the Developing World*, Pearson Education, 2007.
- Ray, S.N. *Modern Comparative Politics Approaches, Methods and Issues*, Prentice Hall of India, 1999.
- Wiarda, Howard (ed): *New Directions in Comparative Politics*, Boulder, Colorado, 1985.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- XI

## POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Group- A

UNIT-I

Approaches and the Study of Political Sociology:

- Systems Approach
- Structural Functional Approach
- Marxist Approach.
- Social Stratification - theory and practice with special reference to caste and class in India.
- Influence and Power - Masses and Elite.

UNIT-II

Sociological Thoughts of:

- Tocqueville (on Democracy)
- Marxism (on Class, Autonomy of State, Capitalism, Revolution)
- Talcott Parsons (on Social System and Pattern Variables)

Group- B

### UNIT-III

#### Conceptualization of Power :

- Lasswell
- Robert Dahl

#### Bureaucracy :

- Marx
- Weber
- Merton

#### Elite Theories :

- Pareto
- Moska
- Michels

### UNIT-IV.

#### Political Sociology of India:

#### Social Movement:

- Peasant Movement
- Dalit and Backward Class Movement
- Environment Movement.
- Ethnicity and Politics
- Power Structure.

### Suggested Readings:

- Bottomore, T. B.: *Elites and Society*, Penguin Books, 1976.
- Gupta, Dipankar: *Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends*, Orient Longman, 1995.
- Heywood, Andrew: *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, Macmilan, 1999.
- Rush, Michael and Philip Althoff: *An Introduction to Political Sociology*, Nelson, 1971.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- XII

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Group- A

UNIT-I

Basics of Research :

- Meaning and Aims
- Steps in Research Process
- Research Design
- Methods and Types of Research.

Survey and Research :

- Kinds of Survey
- Stages in Survey Method.

Hypothesis :

- Meaning
- Criteria for Hypothesis Construction
- Nature of Hypothesis
- Difference between a Proposition, a Hypothesis and a Theory.

UNIT-II

Sampling :

- Probability and Non-Probability Sampling
- Their Applications.

Data Collection :

- Types of Data- Primary and Secondary Data, Qualitative and Quantitative Data.
- Talcott Parsons (on Social System and Pattern Variables)

Group- B

UNIT-III

- Measures of Central Tendency
- Measures of Dispersion
- Correlation

## UNIT-IV.

- Regression and Prediction
- Testing Hypothesis
- Basic Concepts of Computer

### Suggested Readings:

- Bernstein, Robert and James A. Dyer: *An Introduction to Political Science Methods*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1984.
- Burns, Robert B.: *Introduction to Research Methods*, Sage Publications, London, 2000.
- Goel, Madan Lal and V.B. Singh: *Social and Political Science Research Methods*, Ajanta Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
- Gopal, M.H : *An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences*. Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1970.
- Kumar, Ranjit: *Research Methodology: A Step By Step Guide for Beginners*, Sage Publications, London, 1999.
- Young P.V: *Scientific Social Survey and Research*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1975.
- Singh, Kultar: *Quantitative Social Research Methods*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2007.

[More References as and when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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## PAPER- XIII

### HUMAN RIGHTS: THEORY AND PRACTICE

#### Group- A

#### UNIT- I

##### Human Rights and International Scenario:

- Human Rights: Nature, Concept, Evolution and Theories.
- Human Rights and the UN: Role of UN, UDHR, Covenants, Conventions, Protocols etc.
- International Humanitarian Law: Definition, Origin and Development.

#### UNIT- II

##### Human Rights and India:

- Human Rights Movement in India
- Part - III and Part – IV of the Indian Constitution.
- Enforcement of the Human Rights: Legislations, Role of Judiciary-NHRC- SHRCs-NGOs and Media.

## Group- B

### UNIT- III

#### Collective Rights:

- Right to Development
- Right to Self Determination
- Right to Environment

### UNIT- IV

#### Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups:

- Human Rights and Children: Rights of Children- International-National Instruments, Prospects and Challenges.
- Issues Relating to Women: International-National-State Mechanisms, Legislations to Protect the Rights of Women, Women in Conflict Situation, Prospects and Challenges.
- Refugee Law: Origin, Definition, Rights of Internally Displaced Population- International Provisions and Responsibilities.

#### Suggested Readings:

- Agarwal, Dr. H.O.: *Human Rights*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 2006.
- Basu, Durga Das: *Human Rights in Constitutional Law*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994.
- Browline, Lan, (ed.): *Basic Documents of Human Rights* (2nd Edition), Clarendon Press, UK, 1981.
- Common Wealth Secretariat: *Judicial Colloquium in Bangalore – Developing Colloquium Jurisprudence - The Domestic Application of International Colloquium Norms*, Common Wealth Secretariat, London, 1998.
- Dhamala, R. R. and Sukalpa Bhattacharjee (ed.): *Human Rights Insurgency in North East India*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2002.
- Donnelly, Jack: *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice*, Ithaca Cornell University Press, 1989.
- Ellis, Anthony, (ed.): *Ethnic and International Relations*, Manchester University Press, UK, 1986.
- Falk, Richard: *Human Rights and State Sovereignty*, Holmes and Meur, New York, 1981.

- Foesythe, David: *Human Rights and World Politics*, University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, 1983.
- Hatchard, John: *National Human Rights Institutions*, Common Wealth Secretariat, London, 1993.
- Henkin, Louis: *The Right of Man Today*, Boulder Westview, 1978.
- Iyer, V. R. Krishna: *The Human Rights and the Law*, Vedpal Law House, Indore, 1986.
- Jaswal, Paramjit S. & Nishtha Jaswal (ed.): *Human Rights and the Law*, APH, New Delhi, 1996.
- O'Byrne, Darren J.: *Human Rights- An Introduction*, Pearson Education, Singapore, Indian Branch, Delhi, 2004.
- Robertson, A.H.: *Human Rights in the World*, University of Manchester Press, Manchester, 1972.
- Sanajaoba, Naoram: *Human Rights Principles- Practices and Abuses*, Omsons, New Delhi, 1994.
- Thamilmaran, V.T.: *Human Rights in Third World Perspective*, Har-Anand, New Delhi, 1992.
- Yasin, Adil-Ul & Archana Upadhyay (ed.): *Human Rights*, Akansha Publishing House, New Delhi, 2004.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- XIV

## DEVELOPMENTAL STUDIES

Group- A

UNIT-I

Concept and Perspective of Development:

- Social, Economic, Human, Gender and Sustainable Development
- Liberal, Marxian and Gandhian Perspective
- Political Development

UNIT-II

Environmental Issues and Development:

- Environmental Concerns and Contemporary Social Theory
- Consequences of Development on Ecology and Environment

- Development Projects as Ecological Concerns

## Group-B

### UNIT-III

#### Ethno-Development:

- New Concerns in Development Theories
- Emergence of Alternative Approaches

### UNIT-IV

#### Development and Tribal People:

- Approaches to Tribal Development
- Policies, Plans and Programmes for Tribal development
- Tribal Development and Constitutional Provisions

### Suggested Readings:

- Dube, S.C.: *Understanding Change*, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1992.
- Singha Roy, D.K.: *Social Development and the Empowerment of the Marginalised Groups: Perspective and Strategies*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2003.
- Desai, A.R. (ed.): *Essays on Modernisation of Underdeveloped Studies*, ( Vol. I ), Thacker And Co. Ltd, Mumbai, 1971.
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[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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PAPER- XV

## INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

### Group-A

#### UNIT-I

Foreign Policy:

- Meaning and Approaches
- Historical, Ideological and Geo-Strategic Elements in the making of Foreign Policy

#### UNIT-II

Foundation of India's Foreign Policy:

- Domestic: Geography, History and Culture
- International: Global, Regional and Bi-Lateral

### Group- B

#### UNIT-III

Non- Alignment:

- The Concept
- Evolution
- Relevance in the Present International Scenario

#### UNIT-IV

India's Relation with Foreign Countries:

- The USA
- The People's Republic of China



- The SAARC Countries

### Suggested Readings:

- Bandhyopadhyay, J.: *Making of India's Foreign Policy : Determinants, Institutions, Process and Personalities*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1980.
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- Sharma, R.R. (ed.): *India and emerging Asia*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2005.
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[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

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## PAPER- XVI

### PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

#### Group- A

#### UNIT-I

Structure and Processes of International Politics in the Post Cold War Era:

- Dissolution of Soviet Union
- The End of Cold War
- Role of UNO in the Post Cold War Era

#### UNIT-II

Economic Issues:

- Globalisation and Global Corporatism
- Role of IMF
- Role of World Bank and WTO
- Global Commons

Group- B

UNIT-III

Military Issues:

- Impact of Nuclear Weapons on World Politics
- Arms Race and Disarmament
- Arms control- NPT, CTBT

UNIT-IV

Emerging Issues:

- Global Terrorism
- Environmental Issues

Suggested Readings:

- Halle, L. J.: *The Cold War as History*, Hamper and Row, New York, 1997.
- Hogan M (ed.): *The End of Cold War*, OUP, 1992.
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Publications, New Delhi, 1995.

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