

Countersigned copies along with documentary evidences of UGC care (Non-Scopus) journals is provided from Page 19 onwards.

UGC CARE PUBLICATIONS 2016 (NON SCOPUS)								
3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
Sl No.	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	Current Status of the Journal
1	Women and Psychological empowerment	Bhattacharjee, A & Banda, S	Psychology	International Journal of Social Sciences Review	2016	23473797	http://ischolar.info/index.php/IJSSR/article/view/133916	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO.41948 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
2	Periphrastic Causative in Tulu	Dr. Niranjana Upoor	Linguistics and Tribal Languages	International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics (IJDL)	2016	0378-2484	https://www.linguistlist.org/pubs/papers/browse-papers-action.cfm?PaperID=53228	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO.42324 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
3	Sanchayitar Gahane Upanisader Tattvanveshan	Partha Sarathi Sil	Sanskrit	Anviksha	2016	0587-1646	Soft Copy Attached (Page 1 of Documentary Evidence)	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 41346 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
4	Vulnerability Assessment of Socio Economic condition due to River bank erosion: A case study on Khowai River, Tripura, India.	Jatan Debnath, Nibedita Das (Pan), Istak Ahmed and Moujuri Bhowmik	Geography and Disaster Management	IOSR Journal of Humanities and Social Science (UGC)	2016	2279-0837	Soft Copy Attached (Page 4 of Documentary Evidence)	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 49323 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

5	Ambedkar: The Philosopher	Biplab Debnath (Co-author)	Political Science	Dialogue Quarterly	2016	0973-0095	Soft Copy Attached (Page 5 of Documentary Evidence)	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 64784 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	Electronic Information Seeking Behaviour among Nursing Students and Teachers: A Review	Shivendra Singh1, R. K. Mahapatra2	Library and Information Science	International Journal of Health Sciences & Research	2016	2249-9571	https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2835266	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO.48593 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
7	Perceptions of Electronic Information Resources Usage and Issues with Nursing Academia in India	Shivendra Singh1, R. K. Mahapatra3	Library and Information Science	Chinese Librarianship: an International Electronic Journal,	2016	1089-4667	http://www.white-clouds.com/iclc/cliej/cl44SM.pdf	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 41158 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
8	Providing Social Security through Public Expenditure : An Evidences from India's Largest Employment Guarantee Programme	Saha, Paramita and Soma Debnath	Economics	Indian Journal of Economics and Development, Vol.1 2-No.2	2016	2277-5412	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijed1&volume=12&issue=2&article=026	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 48981 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
9	Providing Social Security through Public Expenditure: An Evidence from India's Largest Employment	P Saha, S Debnath	Economics	INDIAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT	2016	2277-5412	Providing Social Security through Public Expenditure: An Evidence from India's Largest Employment Guarantee Programme-Indian Journals	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 41158 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

	Guarantee Programme							
10	Perceptions about Credit Cards	Deb, R., & Lodh, S.	Commerce	Journal of Commerce & Accounting Research	2016	2277-2146	http://www.publishingindia.com/jcar/47/perceptions-about-credit-cards/523/3743/	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 47933 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
11	Net Neutrality Issues and Different Cross-sections of Society - An Indian Perspective	Mukherjee, D., Dhir, S.	Business Management	IPE Journal of Management	2016	2249 - 9040	Soft Copy Attached (Page 8-9 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old Sl no 107 journal no 43257 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	Technology Adoption among the Students of Management Studies – An Empirical Study on Tripura University	Mukherjee D, Kalai A.	Business Management	Optimization-Journal of Research in Management	2016	0974-0988.	http://www.publishingindia.com/OJRM/109/technology-adoption-among-the-students-using-technology-acceptance-model-an-empirical-study-on-tripura-university/563/4001/ (Page 10-11 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old sl no 1944 journal no 42869 https://lakshmiibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journal-s-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
13	A Study on Performance Evaluation of Public Sector Enterprise Steel Companies Using Shannon DEA Approach	Sen, S. K., & Das, J.	Commerce	Vidyasagar University Journal of Commerce	2016	0973-5917	http://inet.vidyasagar.ac.in:8080/jspui/handle/123456789/1048	UGC Removed List Old sl no 1944 journal no 43036 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

14	Railway Transport System in Tripura, India: An Geographical Analysis	Roy, S., & Mitra, S.	Geography and Disaster Management	Geographical Review of India	2016	0375-6386	Soft Copy Attached (Page 12-13 of Documentary Evidence)	ViewDetails (unipune.ac.in)
15	A Note on Kopchey Landslides, Namchi Block, Sikkim Himalayas.	Mitra, S., Basak, S., Sarkar, B., & De, S. K.	Geography and Disaster Management	Journal of Indian Geomorphology	2016	2320-0731	https://indiageomorph.org/uploads/pdf/JoIG-v4-(2016)-p084-091_Mitra-et-al---Kopchey-Landslides.pdf	ViewDetails (unipune.ac.in)

UGC CARE (NON SCOPUS JOURNALS) 2017

3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

Sl No.	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	Current Status of the Journal
1	Surya Ek Chintan	Dr Shankar nath Tiwary	Sanskrit	Annals of multi-disciplinary research	2017	2249-8893	http://annalsmdresearch.blogspot.com/ Soft Copy Attached (Page 14-16 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old sl no 2811 journal no 48728 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
2	Balbharata Mahakavya Me Rasavimarsa	Dr. Shankar Nath Tiwary	Sanskrit	Shodh-Prerak	2017	2231-423x	Supporting Doc attached	Old UGC approved Journal

3	Sanskrite Sanrkshne Sanbardhe Cha Manusamhitaya Abhadanam	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Bagishwari	2017	0976-559X	Link Unavailable (Supporting Doc attached) (Page 19.1, 19.2 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old journal no 41676 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
4	Rainfall frequency analysis to predict flood in West Tripura District, Tripura, North-East India	Moujuri Bhowmik, Nibedita Das (Pan), Istak Ahmed and Jatan Debnath	Geography and Disaster Manageme nt	International Journal of Geomatics and Geosciences (UGC)	2017	0976-4380	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijggs&volume=7&issue=3&article=004	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 22831 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
5	Change detection in land use/land cover of a hilly area by remote sensing and GIS technique: A study on tropical forest hill range, Baramura, Tripura, Northeast India	Amal Debnath, Jatan Debnath, Istak Ahmed and Nibedita Das (Pan	Geography and Disaster Manageme nt	International Journal of Geomatics and Geosciences (UGC)	2017	0976-4380	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijggs&volume=7&issue=3&article=003	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 22831 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	'Floods in Cachar in the Nineteenth Century and Official Response: A case study of the Flood of 1883'	Dr. Monisankar Misra	History	Aitihya The Heritage	2017	2229-5399	All abstract (Vol. IX, Issue 1, 2018).p65 (aitihyatheheritage.in)	Old list of Journal cancelled journals No. 47234 https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Md-Alam-28/publication/332780165_Journals_Removed_from_UGC-Approved_List_of_Journals/links/5cc92cf9299bf120978b98e0/Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals.pdf

7	Growth of Research Publications in Social Sciences Humanities in Odisha as Reflected in SCOPUS Database (1996-2015)	Bijayananda Pradhan1* and R. K. Mohapatra2	Library and Information Science	SRELS Journal of Information Management,	2017	0972-2467	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/Us er/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=101001113&flag=Search	http://www.srels.org/index.php/sjim/article/view/101035
8	Accountability and Accessibility of Library Resources in Print Media of Odisha: A Study	Manoj Mishra* Bijayananda Pattanaik Rabindra K. Mahapatra	Library and Information Science	PEARL - A Journal of Library and Information Science	2017	0975-6922	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:pjolis&volume=11&issue=3&article=013	Old UGC care SL. No. 28949, ISSN: 0975-6922 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
9	On Some Newly Generalized Difference Triple Sequence Spaces	S.Debnath; B.C Das; U.K.Mishra	Mathematics	Southeast Asian Bulletin of Mathematics	2017	0129-2021	http://www.seams-bull-math.ynu.edu.cn/downloadfile.jsp?filemenu= 201704&filename=04_41(4).pdf	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 49072 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
10	On some generalized difference sequence spaces of fuzzy numbers defined by a sequence of moduli	S,Debnath; J. Debnath	Mathematics	Facta Universitatis, Series of Mathematics and Informatics	2017	0352-9665	http://casopisi.junis-ni.ac.rs/index.php/FUMathInf/article/view/2215	Cancelled List No: 48675 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
11	Demonitisation and Beauty Parlor Business	Deb, R., & Dey, J.	Commerce	Journal of Entrepreneurship & Management	2017	2277-6850	http://www.publishingindia.com/jem/50/demonetisation-	As per the list of old approved UGC

							and-beauty-parlour-business/637/4497/	cancelled journals Sl. No. 48123 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	Writing life's little madnnesses: Mamang Dai and the weaving of a magico-poetic gale.	Gupta, Ashes.	English	Interdisciplinary Journal of Literature and Language	2017	2278-9170	Soft Copy Attached (Page 20 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Approved in the year of pub., Serial No.44613
13	Biomedical Waste Management Practices – A Case of Narayana Super Speciality Hospital, Guwahati	Mukherjee, D., Chatterjee, R., Mukherjee S	Business Management	Udaan – International Journal of Management Research	2017	2347 – 9256	Soft Copy Attached (Page 21-22 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC removed list sl no. 2273 journal no. 45216 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
14	Factors Influencing Growth of Rural Entrepreneurship in Tripura A Socio-Economic Perspective	Chatterjee, R., Mukherjee, D., Chakraborty G, Deb A.,	Business Management	IMS Manthan – The Journal of Innovations	2017	0976-1713	https://www.sciencegate.app/document/10.18701/imsman.v12i01.10335 (Soft Copy also attached)	UGC removed list sl no. 3747 journal no. 47568 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-

							(Page 23-24 of Documentary Evidence)	Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
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UGC CARE (NON-SCOPUS LIST) 2018								
3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years (15)								
3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
S l N o .	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	Remarks
1	Shephali Debbarma Ki Kabita Me Naribhabana	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Jyotirveda-prathanam	2018	2278-0327	Soft Copy attached (Page 25-27 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 40814
2	Tripurarajye Purananam Prabhava	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Pracidhvani	2018	2249-7439	Soft Copy attached (Page 28-31 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 41676 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
3	Vaidicsamhitasu Biswabhartritwam	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Bagishwari	2018	0976-559X	Soft Copy attached (Page 32-35 of Documentary Evidence)	Please see UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 41017

							ISSN No. 00164461
4	Gitarthasamgraha Abhinavagupta : Prasanga Parameswar Svarupa Pratipadan	Partha Sarathi Sil	Sanskrit	Anviksha	2018	0587- 1647	Soft Copy attached (Page 36-38 of Documentary Evidence) https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
5	Is social media really addictive? Emerging dimensions of research. (PP.906-915 Vol.5(4).	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journa lism and Mass Comm unicati on	International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing no.43602).	2018	23481 269	Soft Copy attached (Page 39 of Documentary Evidence) https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	Is global warming round the corner? A literature survey of what media can do to mitigate global warming.(PP.1136-1156.Vol.7(4)	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journa lism and Mass Comm unicati on	International Journal of Scientific Research and Reviews (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing no- 63179).	2018	22790 543	Soft Copy attached (Page 40 of Documentary Evidence) https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
7	Perception of trustworthiness of the sources of information about climate change: A study in Tripura. (PP.478- 485. Vol.3(11).	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journa lism and Mass Comm unicati on	RESEARCH REVIEW- International Journal of Multidisciplina ry(It was a UGC Listed	2018	E- ISSN- 24553 085	Soft Copy attached (Page 41 of Documentary Evidence) https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

				Journal bearing no.44945).				
	Sub-national influences in India's Foreign Policy: Accessing the Role and Relevance of Tripura	Biplab Debnath	Political Science	Journal of Northeast Region	2018	2321-0583	Soft Copy attached (Page 42-44 of Documentary Evidence)	Old UGC Care list number 445866 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
8	Social media addiction: A critical look at the evolving patterns of user behaviour and studies thereof.(PP.01-08. Vol.8(12).	Debraj Deb and Deepak Upadhyaya	Journalism and Mass Communication	Suraj Punj Journal of Multidisciplinary Research (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing No:64786).	2018	23942886	Soft Copy attached (Page 45 of Documentary Evidence)	List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 64786 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
9	Exploring the use and awareness of web 2.0 tools by MLIS Students of OU	Kshirod Das* and R.K. Mahapatra #	Library and Information Science	KIIT Journal of Library and Information Management	2018	2455-8060	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:kjlim&volume=6&issue=1&article=011	Old UGC Care list number 45866 ISSN Number: 2455-8060 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
11	Socio-Economic Status of Tribal Communities in Tripura	U Sa Jen Mog & Jahar Debbarma	Economics	IJMESS	2018	2278-0793	http://ijmess.org/assets/front_end/uploads/gallery/IJCSSR272_SS.pdf	Old UGC Care list number 41683 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	Gender Discrimination in the Slums of NER with special reference to Tripura	Manisha Karmakar	Economics	IJMESS	2018	2278-0793	http://www.iesd.org.in/jesd/Journal%20pdf/2018-XIV-	List of old cancelled journals 41683

		& Jahar Debbarma					2%20Indraneel%20Bhowmik.pdf	https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
13	IFRSs Convergence and Expectation Gap: Vindication from Practitioners	Deb, R., & Das, J.	Commerce	Metamorphosis - A Journal of Management Research	2018	0972-6225	https://doi.org/10.1177/2F0972622518816211	List of old cancelled journals 48810 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
14	A Documentation on Dioscorea spp. (A neglected Wild tuber) with Special Reference to its Domestication and Seasonal Food Security to the Indigenous Forest Dwellers in Tripura, India	Paul C, Debnath A, Debnath B.	Forest ry and Biodiversity	Ambient Science	2018	2348 5191	https://doi.org/10.21276/ambi.2018.05.2.aa02	List of old cancelled journals 64364 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
15	Patient Discharge Policy At Narayana Super- Speciality Hospital Guwahati - A Case of Conflict of Interest	Mukherjee, D., Chatterjee, R., Mukherjee S	Business Management	Udaan – International Journal of Management Research	2017	2347 – 9256	Soft Copy Attached (Page 47 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC removed list sl no. 2273 journal no. 45216 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
16	An Optimization Case Study of Hybrid Energy System Based Charging Station for Electric Vehicle on Mettur, Tamil Nadu	Champa Nandi, Somudeep Bhattacharjee, susmita Reang	Electrical Engineering	International Journal of Advanced Scientific Research and Management	2018		http://ijasrm.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/IJASRM_V3S11_975_225_231.pdf	UGC removed list sl no. 2273 journal no. 63502 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580-UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

UGC Care (Non-Scopus) List 2019

3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

Sl	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	
1	Antenatal depression: A study on pregnant women of Tripura.	Banik, N & Bhattacharjee, A	Psychology	International Journal of Social Science Review	2019	23473797	10.1186/s12905-015-0225-y	UGC cancelled list No. 41948 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
2	Nouns in Kokborok	Samir Debbarma	Kokborok	Language in India	2019	1930-2940	https://web.s.ebscohost.com/abstract?site=ehost&scope=site&jrnl=19302940&AN=137712433&h=%2fR72xFbR49CFt8pTelboRAH6OAru0nb%2fkNPKONUQEhtwmPm6mLY13LEOanc5tZHfJa0oGTSDMxTp1Y29Y59uuw%3d%3d&crl=c&resultLocal=ErrCrlNoResults&resultNs=Ehost&crlhashurl=login.aspx%3fdirect%3dtrue%26profile%3dehost	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 49042 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

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3	Some Aspects of Nominal Morphology in Manipuri	Dr. S. Indrakumar Singh	Linguistics and Tribal Languages	International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics (IJDL)	2019	0378-2484	http://www.languageinindia.com/march2018/lindeanominalmorphologykakchingfinal.pdf	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 42324 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	
4	Arbachinsanskritasahitye Srinibasrathsya Abadanam	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Vyasasrih	2019	2320-2025	http://www.vyasasri.com/notice/1584086504v15%20pdf1.pdf	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 42323 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	
5	Jumara Vyakaranasya Khila patha	Dr. Debaraj Panigrahi	Sanskrit	Aranyakam	2019	0975-0061	http://aranyakam.in/index.php/about	UGC-CARE	
6	E-health and public communication by ASHA workers: A study on understanding the feasibility of E-health services in Naihati municipality.(PP.618-631. Vol.9(3).	Deepak Upadhyaya and Reema Roy	Journalism and Mass Communication	Suraj Punj Journal of Multidisciplinary Research	2019	23942886	16.10089.SPJM R.2018.V9I3.16.32108	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 64786 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	
7	Surrogacy: A commentary on contemporary	Jayanta Dhar and Deepak	Journalism and Mass Comm	Suraj Punj Journal of Multidisciplinary	2019	23942886	10089.SPJMR.2018.V9I4.16.3236	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 64786 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	

	practice.(PP. 116-127. Vol. IX(6).	Upadhyaya	unicati on	Research (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing No:64786).				
8	Content analysis study of news headlines in print media of Assam on HIV/AIDS coverage. (PP.487x-495x. Vol.VI(1).	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journal ism and Mass Comm unicati on	International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing no.43602).	2019	23495138, E-ISSN-23481269	ijrar issue 2054 3195.pdf	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 43602 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
9	Library Websites of Central Universities in India: A Webometric Analysis	Rudra Narayan1* Rabindra Kumar Mahapatra 2	Library and Inform ation Science	PEARL - A Journal of Library and Information Science	2019	0975-6922	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:pjolis&volume=13&issue=1&article=008	Old UGC care SL. No. 28949, https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
10	Authorship trend in Pramana journal	Pratibha, RK Mahapatra	Library and Inform ation Science	Library Herald	2019	2242292	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/User/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=101002444&flag=Search	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:lh&volume=57&issue=4&article=003

11	RESEARCH PRODUCTIVITY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF ASSAM UNIVERSITY SILCHAR DURING 2010 - 2016 : A BIBLIOMETRIC	Manoj Kumar Verma Saumen Das Manoj Kumar Sinha	Library and Inform ation Science	Indian Jour. Inf Lib. & Soc.	2019		https://www.academia.edu/44089771/Research Productivity of Computer Scie nce Department of Assam Uni versity Silchar during 2010 20 16 A Bibliomet ric Analysis	old UGC CARE SL. NO. 64344 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/52835 80 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	The syntax of deixis in Vaiphei	George Bedell & Khawlsong Suantak	Linguis tics & Tribal Langua ges	Indian Linguistics	2019	0378-0759	http://www.lang ueinindia.com /june2011/v11i6 june2011.pdf	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/U ser/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=10 1001819&flag=Search
13	Socio- Economic Status of Slum Dwelling Women: Case Study on Tripura	Manisha Karmakar & Jahar Debbarma	Econo mics	Intellection: A Bi-annual Interdisciplin ary Research Journal	2019	2319-8192	http://www.ijpe hss.org/admin/i mage/a90c743b 5d3deabdf53430 06d26a7439155 1439728732.pdf	UGC cancelled list No. 47559 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/52835 80 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
14	Accounting Theory Coherence Revisited	Deb, R.	Comme rce	Management and Labour Studies	2019	2321-0710	https://doi.org/1 0.1177%2F0258 042X18823134	UGC cancelled list No. 44750 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/52835 80 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
15	A Study on Factors Responsible for Growth of Entrepreneurshi p in North East	Mukherje e, D., Chatterje e, R., Deb Amit	Busines s Manag ement	Optimizatio n- Journal of Research in Managemen t	2016	0974-0988.	http://www.publ ishingindia.com/ ojrm/109/660/20 18/ (Soft copy attached)	UGC Removed List Old sl no 1944 journal no 42869

	India with Special Reference to Tripura						(Page 48 of Documentary Evidence)	
16	Taking its Toll: Burden of Work on Working Women and its Impact on Health: A Study in Tripura	Paramita Saha & Mamoni Kalita	Economics	Man and Society : A Journal of North-East Studies Vol. XVI Winter 2019	2019	2229-4058	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/User/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=101002992&flag=Search	http://www.okd.in/downloads/jr_15_january/Paramita_Saha_Mamoni%20Kalita.pdf

UGC CARE List (NON SCOPUS) 2020								
3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
S l o .	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	Remarks
1	Impact of the Sanskrit Rites, Tantric and Magic Spells as Revealed in the Chakma Society of Tripura	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Sanskrit-Vimarsha (UGC-CARE Listed)	2020	0975-1769	http://www.sanskrit.nic.in/Sanskrit_Vimarsah/v17.pdf	UGC-CARE List
2	Determinants of Household Participation in MGNREGS in Tripura	Pritam Bose, Indraneel Bhowmik & Pradip Chouhan	Economics	Indian Journal of Economics and Development	2020	2277-5412	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijed1&volume=16&issue=2&article=011	Cancelled journal No. 48981 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

3	Breaking the Stigma of Health Insurance	Deb, R., Paul, T., Debbarma, J., & Chakraborty, K. S.	Commerce	Management and Labour Studies	2020	2321-0710	https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0258042X19890240	Cancelled journal No. 44750 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
4	Corporate Tax Cuts and Fiscal Slippage	Deb, R.	Commerce	The Indian Economic Journal	2020	0019-4662	https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0019466220950901	Cancelled journal No. 41810 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
5	Is RCEP A Panacea for India?	Deb, R.	Commerce	The Indian Economic Journal	2020	0019-4662	https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0019466221998626	Cancelled journal No. 41810 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	A Comprehensive Framework of Design Thinking Approach in Knowledge Management: A Review in Academic Context	Hasan, K. K., Mukherjee, D., Mostofa, S. M., & Othman, R.	Business Management	Journal of Education Culture and Society	2020	20811640	https://doi.org/10.15503/jecs2020.2.281.294	Cancelled journal No. 46024 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
7	Determinants of Urban Footpaths and Impact on Quality and Mobility Mapping: A Study in Agartala City	Mitra, S., Debbarma, D. & Roy, S.	Geography and Disaster Management	Geographical Review of India	2020	0375-6386	Soft copy Attached (Page 49-51 of Documentary Evidence)	ViewDetails (unipune.ac.in)
8	Adhuniksanskritsahitya parilikshita biswabandhutwa bhavna	Sipra Ray	Snaskrit	Sodh Prabha	2020	0974-8946	Soft Copy Attached (Page 52-55 of Documentary Evidence)	Cancelled journal No. 40960 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

UGC CARE PUBLICATIONS 2016 (NON SCOPUS)

3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

Sl No.	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	Current Status of the Journal
1	Women and Psychological empowerment	Bhattacharjee, A & Banda, S	Psychology	International Journal of Social Sciences Review	2016	23473797	http://ischolar.info/index.php/IJSSR/article/view/133916	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO.41948 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
2	Periphrastic Causative in Tulu	Dr. Niranjan Uppoor	Linguistics and Tribal Languages	International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics (IJDL)	2016	0378-2484	https://www.linguistlist.org/pubs/papers/browse-papers-action.cfm?PaperID=53228	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO.42324 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
3	Sanchayitar Gahane Upanisader Tattvanveshan	Partha Sarathi Sil	Sanskrit	Anviksha	2016	0587-1646	Soft Copy Attached (Page 1 of Documentary Evidence)	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 41346 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
4	Vulnerability Assessment of Socio Economic condition due to River bank erosion: A case study on Khowai River, Tripura, India.	Jatan Debnath, Nibedita Das (Pan), Istak Ahmed and Moujuri Bhowmik	Geography and Disaster Management	IOSR Journal of Humanities and Social Science (UGC)	2016	2279-0837	Soft Copy Attached (Page 4 of Documentary Evidence)	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 49323 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf


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5	Ambedkar: The Philosopher	Biplab Debnath (Co-author)	Political Science	Dialogue Quarterly	2016	0973-0095	Soft Copy Attached (Page 5 of Documentary Evidence)	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 64784 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	Electronic Information Seeking Behaviour among Nursing Students and Teachers: A Review	Shivendra Singh1, R. K. Mahapatra2	Library and Information Science	International Journal of Health Sciences & Research	2016	2249-9571	https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2835266	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO.48593 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
7	Perceptions of Electronic Information Resources Usage and Issues with Nursing Academia in India	Shivendra Singh1, R. K. Mahapatra3	Library and Information Science	Chinese Librarianship: an International Electronic Journal,	2016	1089-4667	http://www.white-clouds.com/iclc/cliej/cl44S-M.pdf	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 41158 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
8	Providing Social Security through Public Expenditure : An Evidences from India's Largest Employment Guarantee Programme	Saha, Paramita and Soma Debnath	Economics	Indian Journal of Economics and Development, Vol.1 2-No.2	2016	2277-5412	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijed1&volume=12&issue=2&article=026	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 48981 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
9	Providing Social Security through Public Expenditure: An Evidence from India's Largest Employment	P Saha, S Debnath	Economics	INDIAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT	2016	2277-5412	Providing Social Security through Public Expenditure: An Evidence from India's Largest Employment Guarantee Programme-Indian Journals	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 41158 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf


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	Guarantee Programme							
10	Perceptions about Credit Cards	Deb, R., & Lodh, S.	Commerce	Journal of Commerce & Accounting Research	2016	2277-2146	http://www.publishingindia.com/jcar/47/perceptions-about-credit-cards/523/3743/	OLD UGC LIST SL. NO. 47933 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
11	Net Neutrality Issues and Different Cross-sections of Society - An Indian Perspective	Mukherjee, D., Dhir, S.	Business Management	IPE Journal of Management	2016	2249 - 9040	Soft Copy Attached (Page 8-9 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old Sl no 107 journal no 43257 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	Technology Adoption among the Students of Management Studies – An Empirical Study on Tripura University	Mukherjee D, Kalai A.	Business Management	Optimization-Journal of Research in Management	2016	0974-0988.	http://www.publishingindia.com/OJRM/109/technology-adoption-among-the-students-using-technology-acceptance-model-an-empirical-study-on-tripura-university/563/4001/ (Page 10-11 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old sl no 1944 journal no 42869 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journal-s-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
13	A Study on Performance Evaluation of Public Sector Enterprise Steel Companies Using Shannon DEA Approach	Sen, S. K., & Das, J.	Commerce	Vidyasagar University Journal of Commerce	2016	0973-5917	http://inet.vidyasagar.ac.in:8080/jspui/handle/123456789/1048	UGC Removed List Old sl no 1944 journal no 43036 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf


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14	Railway Transport System in Tripura, India: An Geographical Analysis	Roy, S., & Mitra, S.	Geography and Disaster Management	Geographical Review of India	2016	0375-6386	Soft Copy Attached (Page 12-13 of Documentary Evidence)	ViewDetails (unipune.ac.in)
15	A Note on Kopchey Landslides, Namchi Block, Sikkim Himalayas.	Mitra, S., Basak, S., Sarkar, B., & De, S. K.	Geography and Disaster Management	Journal of Indian Geomorphology	2016	2320-0731	https://indiageomorph.org/uploads/pdf/JoIG-v4-(2016)-p084-091_Mitra-et-al---Kopchey-Landslides.pdf	ViewDetails (unipune.ac.in)

UGC CARE (NON SCOPUS JOURNALS) 2017

3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years

Sl No.	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	Current Status of the Journal
1	Surya Ek Chintan	Dr Shankar nath Tiwary	Sanskrit	Annals of multi-disciplinary research	2017	2249-8893	http://annalsmdresearch.blogspot.com Soft Copy Attached (Page 14-16 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old sl no 2811 journal no 48728 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
2	Balbhharata Mahakavya Me Rasavimarsa	Dr. Shankar Nath Tiwary	Sanskrit	Shodh-Prerak	2017	2231-423x	Supporting Doc attached	Old UGC approved Journal

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3	Sanskrite Sanrkshne Sanbardhe Cha Manusamhitaya Abhadanam	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Bagishwari	2017	0976-559X	Link Unavailable (Supporting Doc attached) (Page 19.1, 19.2 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Removed List Old journal no 41676 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
4	Rainfall frequency analysis to predict flood in West Tripura District, Tripura, North-East India	Moujuri Bhowmik, Nibedita Das (Pan), Istak Ahmed and Jatan Debnath	Geography and Disaster Manageme nt	International Journal of Geomatics and Geosciences (UGC)	2017	0976-4380	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijggs&volume=7&issue=3&article=004	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 22831 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
5	Change detection in land use/land cover of a hilly area by remote sensing and GIS technique: A study on tropical forest hill range, Baramura, Tripura, Northeast India	Amal Debnath, Jatan Debnath, Istak Ahmed and Nibedita Das (Pan	Geography and Disaster Manageme nt	International Journal of Geomatics and Geosciences (UGC)	2017	0976-4380	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijggs&volume=7&issue=3&article=003	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 22831 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	'Floods in Cachar in the Nineteenth Century and Official Response: A case study of the Flood of 1883'	Dr. Monisankar Misra	History	Aitihya The Heritage	2017	2229-5399	All abstract (Vol. IX. Issue 1, 2018).p65 (aitihyaheheritage.in)	Old list of Journal cancelled journals No. 47234 https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Md-Alam-28/publication/332780165_Journals_Removed_from_UGC-Approved_List_of_Journals/links/5cc92cf9299bf120978b98e0/Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals.pdf

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<u>7</u>	Growth of Research Publications in Social Sciences Humanities in Odisha as Reflected in SCOPUS Database (1996-2015)	Bijayananda Pradhan1* and R. K. Mohapatra2	Library and Information Science	SRELS Journal of Information Management,	2017	0972-2467	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/Usr/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=101001113&flag=Search	http://www.srels.org/index.php/sjim/article/view/101035
<u>8</u>	Accountability and Accessibility of Library Resources in Print Media of Odisha: A Study	Manoj Mishra* Bijayananda Pattanaik Rabindra K. Mahapatra	Library and Information Science	PEARL - A Journal of Library and Information Science	2017	0975-6922	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:pjolis&volume=11&issue=3&article=013	Old UGC care SL. No. 28949, ISSN: 0975-6922 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
<u>9</u>	On Some Newly Generalized Difference Triple Sequence Spaces	S.Debnath; B.C Das; U.K.Mishra	Mathematics	Southeast Asian Bulletin of Mathematics	2017	0129-2021	http://www.seams-bull-math.ynu.edu.cn/downloadfile.jsp?filemenu=_201704&filename=04_41(4).pdf	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 49072 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
<u>10</u>	On some generalized difference sequence spaces of fuzzy numbers defined by a sequence of moduli	S,Debnath; J. Debnath	Mathematics	Facta Universitatis, Series of Mathematics and Informatics	2017	0352-9665	http://casopisi.junis.ni.ac.rs/index.php/FUMathInf/article/view/2215	Cancelled List No: 48675 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
<u>11</u>	Demonitisation and Beauty Parlor Business	Deb, R., & Dey, J.	Commerce	Journal of Entrepreneurship & Management	2017	2277-6850	http://www.publishingindia.com/jem/50/demonetisation-	As per the list of old approved UGC


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							and-beauty-parlour-business/637/4497/	cancelled journals Sl. No. 48123 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	Writing life's little madnnesses: Mamang Dai and the weaving of a magico-poetic gale.	Gupta, Ashes.	English	Interdisciplinary Journal of Literature and Language	2017	2278-9170	Soft Copy Attached (Page 20 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Approved in the year of pub., Serial No.44613
13	Biomedical Waste Management Practices – A Case of Narayana Super Speciality Hospital, Guwahati	Mukherjee, D., Chatterjee, R., Mukherjee S	Business Management	Udaan – International Journal of Management Research	2017	2347 – 9256	Soft Copy Attached (Page 21-22 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC removed list sl no. 2273 journal no. 45216 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-Approved-List-of-Journals_removed%20(1).pdf
14	Factors Influencing Growth of Rural Entrepreneurship in Tripura A Socio-Economic Perspective	Chatterjee, R., Mukherjee, D., Chakraborty G, Deb A.,	Business Management	IMS Manthan – The Journal of Innovations	2017	0976-1713	https://www.sciencegate.app/document/10.18701/imsmanthan.v12i01.10335 (Soft Copy also attached)	UGC removed list sl no. 3747 journal no. 47568 https://lakshmibaicollege.in/Secure-admin/webroot/upload/customfiles/14022020122704Journals-Removed-from-UGC-


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UGC CARE (NON-SCOPUS LIST) 2018								
3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years (15)								
3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
S I N O	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	Remarks
1	Shephali Debbarma Ki Kabita Me Naribhabana	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Jyotirveda-prathanam	2018	2278-0327	Soft Copy attached (Page 25-27 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 40814
2	Tripurarajye Purananam Prabhava	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Pracidhvani	2018	2249-7439	Soft Copy attached (Page 28-31 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 41676 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
3	Vaidicsamhitasu Biswabhartritwam	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Bagishwari	2018	0976-559X	Soft Copy attached (Page 32-35 of Documentary Evidence)	Please see UGC Approved (old) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 41017


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							ISSN No. 00164461
4	Gitarthasamgraha Abhinavagupta : Prasanga Parameswar Svarupa Pratipadan	Partha Sarathi Sil	Sanskrit	Anviksha	2018	0587- 1647	Soft Copy attached (Page 36-38 of Documentary Evidence) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 41346 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
5	Is social media really addictive? Emerging dimensions of research. (PP.906-915 Vol.5(4)).	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journalism and Mass Communication	International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing no.43602).	2018	23481 269	Soft Copy attached (Page 39 of Documentary Evidence) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 43602 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	Is global warming round the corner? A literature survey of what media can do to mitigate global warming.(PP.1136-1156.Vol.7(4))	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journalism and Mass Communication	International Journal of Scientific Research and Reviews (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing no-63179).	2018	22790 543	Soft Copy attached (Page 40 of Documentary Evidence) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No.63179 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
7	Perception of trustworthiness of the sources of information about climate change: A study in Tripura. (PP.478-485. Vol.3(11)).	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journalism and Mass Communication	RESEARCH REVIEW- International Journal of Multidisciplinary(It was a UGC Listed	2018	E- ISSN- 24553 085	Soft Copy attached (Page 41 of Documentary Evidence) List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No.44945 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

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				Journal bearing no.44945).				
	Sub-national influences in India's Foreign Policy: Accessing the Role and Relevance of Tripura	Biplab Debnath	Political Science	Journal of Northeast Region	2018	2321-0583	Soft Copy attached (Page 42-44 of Documentary Evidence)	Old UGC Care list number 445866 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
8	Social media addiction: A critical look at the evolving patterns of user behaviour and studies thereof.(PP.01-08. Vol.8(12).	Debraj Deb and Deepak Upadhyaya	Journalism and Mass Communication	Suraj Punj Journal of Multidisciplinary Research (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing No:64786).	2018	23942886	Soft Copy attached (Page 45 of Documentary Evidence)	List of Journals (Now Cancelled) SL. No. 64786 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
9	Exploring the use and awareness of web 2.0 tools by MLIS Students of OU	Kshirod Das* and R.K. Mahapatra #	Library and Information Science	KIIT Journal of Library and Information Management	2018	2455-8060	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:kjlim&volume=6&issue=1&article=011	Old UGC Care list number 45866 ISSN Number: 2455-8060 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
11	Socio-Economic Status of Tribal Communities in Tripura	U Sa Jen Mog & Jahar Debbarma	Economics	IJMESS	2018	2278-0793	http://ijmess.org/assets/front_end/uploads/gallery/IJMESS272_SS.pdf	Old UGC Care list number 41683 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	Gender Discrimination in the Slums of NER with special reference to Tripura	Manisha Karmakar	Economics	IJMESS	2018	2278-0793	http://www.iesd.org.in/jesd/Journal%20pdf/2018-XIV-	List of old cancelled journals 41683


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1 3	IFRSs Convergence and Expectation Gap: Vindication from Practitioners	Deb, R., & Das, J.	Comm erce	Metamorphosis - A Journal of Management Research	2018	0972- 6225	https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0972622518816211	List of old cancelled journals 48810 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
1 4	A Documentation on Dioscorea spp. (A neglected Wild tuber) with Special Reference to its Domestication and Seasonal Food Security to the Indigenous Forest Dwellers in Tripura, India	Paul C, Debnath A, Debnath B.	Forest ry and Biodiv ersity	Ambient Science	2018	2348 5191	https://doi.org/10.21276/ambi.2018.05.2.aa02	List of old cancelled journals 64364 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
1 5	Patient Discharge Policy At Narayana Super- Speciality Hospital Guwahati - A Case of Conflict of Interest	Mukherjee, D., Chatterjee, R., Mukherjee S	Busine ss Manag ement	Udaan – International Journal of Management Research	2017	2347 – 9256	Soft Copy Attached (Page 47 of Documentary Evidence)	UGC removed list sl no. 2273 journal no. 45216 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
1 6	An Optimization Case Study of Hybrid Energy System Based Charging Station for Electric Vehicle on Mettur, Tamil Nadu	Champa Nandi, Somudeep Bhattacharj ee, susmita Reang	Electri cal Engin eering	International Journal of Advanced Scientific Research and Management	2018		http://ijasrm.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/IJASRM_V3S11_975_225_231.pdf	UGC removed list sl no. 2273 journal no. 63502 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf


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UGC Care (Non-Scopus) List 2019								
3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
3.4.5.1: Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
Sl	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Department of the teacher	Name of journal	Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal	
1	Antenatal depression: A study on pregnant women of Tripura.	Banik, N & Bhattacharjee, A	Psychology	International Journal of Social Science Review	2019	23473797	10.1186/s12905-015-0225-y	UGC cancelled list No. 41948 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
2	Nouns in Kokborok	Samir Debbarma	Kokborok	Language in India	2019	1930-2940	https://web.s.ebscohost.com/abstract?site=ehost&scope=site&jrnl=19302940&AN=137712433&h=%2fR72xFbR49CFt8pTelboRAH6OAru0nb%2fkNPKONUQEhtwmPm6m1YI3LEOane5tZHfJa0oGTSDMXTp1Y29Y59uuw%3d%3d&url=c&resultLocal=ErrCrINoResults&resultNs=Ehost&urlhashurl=login.aspx%3direct%3dtrue%26profile%3dehost	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 49042 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf


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3	Some Aspects of Nominal Morphology in Manipuri	Dr. S. Indrakumar Singh	Linguistics and Tribal Languages	International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics (IJDL)	2019	0378-2484	http://www.languageinindia.com/march2018/lindanominalmorphologykakehingfinal.pdf	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 42324 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	
4	Arbachinsanskritasahitye Srinibasrathasya Abadanam	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Vyasasrih	2019	2320-2025	http://www.vyasasri.com/notice/1584086504v15%20pdf.pdf	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 42323 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	
5	Jumara Vyakaranasya Khila patha	Dr. Debaraj Panigrahi	Sanskrit	Aranyakam	2019	0975-0061	http://aranyakam.in/index.php/about	UGC-CARE	
6	E-health and public communication by ASHA workers: A study on understanding the feasibility of E-health services in Naihati municipality.(PP.618-631. Vol.9(3).	Deepak Upadhyaya and Reema Roy	Journalism and Mass Communication	Suraj Punj Journal of Multidisciplinary Research	2019	23942886	16.10089.SPJM R.2018.V9I3.16.32108	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 64786 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	
7	Surrogacy: A commentary on contemporary	Jayanta Dhar and Deepak	Journalism and Mass Comm	Suraj Punj Journal of Multidisciplinary	2019	23942886	10089.SPJMR.2018.V9I4.16.3236	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 64786 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf	


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	practice.(PP. 116-127. Vol. IX(6).	Upadhyaya	unication	Research (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing No:64786).				
8	Content analysis study of news headlines in print media of Assam on HIV/AIDS coverage. (PP.487x-495x. Vol.VI(1).	Deepak Upadhyaya	Journalism and Mass Communication	International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews (It was a UGC Listed Journal bearing no.43602).	2019	23495138, E-ISSN-23481269	ijrar issue 2054 3195.pdf	UGC cancelled List SL. No. 43602 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
9	Library Websites of Central Universities in India: A Webometric Analysis	Rudra Narayan1* Rabindra Kumar Mahapatra2	Library and Information Science	PEARL - A Journal of Library and Information Science	2019	0975-6922	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:pjolis&volume=13&issue=1&article=008	Old UGC care SL. No. 28949, https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
10	Authorship trend in Pramana journal	Pratibha, RK Mahapatra	Library and Information Science	Library Herald	2019	2242292	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/User/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=101002444&flag=Search	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:lh&volume=57&issue=4&article=003


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11	RESEARCH PRODUCTIVITY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF ASSAM UNIVERSITY SILCHAR DURING 2010 - 2016 : A BIBLIOMETRIC	Manoj Kumar Verma Saumen Das Manoj Kumar Sinha	Library and Inform ation Science	Indian Jour. Inf Lib. & Soc.	2019		https://www.academia.edu/44089771/Research Productivity of Computer Scie nce Department of Assam Uni versity Silchar during 2010 20 16 A Bibliomet ric Analysis	old UGC CARE SL. NO. 64344 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/52835 80 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
12	The syntax of deixis in Vaiphei	George Bedell & Khawlsom kim Suantak	Linguis tics & Tribal Langua ges	Indian Linguistics	2019	0378-0759	http://www.lang uageinindia.com /june2011/v11i6 june2011.pdf	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/U ser/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=10 1001819&flag=Search
13	Socio- Economic Status of Slum Dwelling Women: Case Study on Tripura	Manisha Karmakar & Jahar Debbarma	Econo mics	Intellection: A Bi-annual Interdisciplin ary Research Journal	2019	2319-8192	http://www.ijpe hss.org/admin/i mage/a90c743b 5d3deabdf53430 06d26a7439155 1439728732.pdf	UGC cancelled list No. 47559 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/52835 80 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
14	Accounting Theory Coherence Revisited	Deb, R.	Comme rce	Management and Labour Studies	2019	2321-0710	https://doi.org/1 0.1177%2F0258 042X18823134	UGC cancelled list No. 44750 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/52835 80 UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
15	A Study on Factors Responsible for Growth of Entrepreneurshi p in North East	Mukherje e, D., Chatterje e, R., Deb Amit	Busines s Manag ement	Optimizatio n- Journal of Research in Managemen t	2016	0974-0988.	http://www.publ ishingindia.com/ ojrm/109/660/20 18/ (Soft copy attached)	UGC Removed List Old sl no 1944 journal no 42869


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	India with Special Reference to Tripura						(Page 48 of Documentary Evidence)	
16	Taking its Toll: Burden of Work on Working Women and its Impact on Health: A Study in Tripura	Paramita Saha & Mamoni Kalita	Economics	Man and Society : A Journal of North-East Studies Vol. XVI Winter 2019	2019	2229-4058	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/Apps1/User/WebA/ViewDetails?JournalId=101002992&flag=Search	http://www.okd.in/downloads/jr_15_january/Paramita_Saha_Mamoni%20Kalita.pdf

UGC CARE List (NON SCOPUS) 2020								
3.4.5 Number of research papers per teacher in the Journals notified on UGC website during the last five years								
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1	Impact of the Sanskrit Rites, Tantric and Magic Spells as Revealed in the Chakma Society of Tripura	Dr. Sipra Ray	Sanskrit	Sanskrit-Vimarsha (UGC-CARE Listed)	2020	0975-1769	http://www.sanskrit.nic.in/Sanskrit_Vimarsha/v17.pdf	UGC-CARE List
2	Determinants of Household Participation in MGNREGS in Tripura	Pritam Bose, Indraneel Bhowmik & Pradip Chouhan	Economics	Indian Journal of Economics and Development	2020	2277-5412	https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:ijed1&volume=16&issue=2&article=011	Cancelled journal No. 48981 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

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3	Breaking the Stigma of Health Insurance	Deb, R., Paul, T., Debbarna, J., & Chakraborty, K. S.	Commerce	Management and Labour Studies	2020	2321-0710	https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0258042X19890240	Cancelled journal No. 44750 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
4	Corporate Tax Cuts and Fiscal Slippage	Deb, R.	Commerce	The Indian Economic Journal	2020	0019-4662	https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0019466220950901	Cancelled journal No. 41810 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
5	Is RCEP A Panacea for India?	Deb, R.	Commerce	The Indian Economic Journal	2020	0019-4662	https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0019466221998626	Cancelled journal No. 41810 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
6	A Comprehensive Framework of Design Thinking Approach in Knowledge Management: A Review in Academic Context	Hasan, K. K., Mukherjee, D., Mostofa, S. M., & Othman, R.	Business Management	Journal of Education Culture and Society	2020	20811640	https://doi.org/10.15503/jees2020.2.281.294	Cancelled journal No. 46024 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf
7	Determinants of Urban Footpaths and Impact on Quality and Mobility Mapping: A Study in Agartala City	Mitra, S., Debbarna, D. & Roy, S.	Geography and Disaster Management	Geographical Review of India	2020	0375-6386	Soft copy Attached (Page 49-51 of Documentary Evidence)	ViewDetails (unipune.ac.in)
8	Adhuniksanskritsahitya parilikshita biswabandhutwa bhavna	Sipra Ray	Snaskrit	Sodh Prabha	2020	0974-8946	Soft Copy Attached (Page 52-55 of Documentary Evidence)	Cancelled journal No. 40960 https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/5283580_UGC-Cancelled-List.pdf

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সঞ্চয়িতার গহনে উপনিষদের তত্ত্বান্বেষণ

পার্থ সারথি শীল

“কবিসাক্ষ্য এই কাননে, এষণা কি তব দুই নয়নে !”

সত্যকল্প ভবিষ্যদ্রষ্টা হলেন কবি। কবির লেখনীপটের আকুল আবেশে রাতের আকাশেও প্রস্ফুটিত হয় প্রভাতের রক্তরবি। আবার কখনও রবির বাণী সঞ্চয়নে যে গুরুগম্ভীর স্তব দৃষ্ট হয়, শ্রুতিমধুর হয় সেই বাণী-বারিধারার অব্যাহত জলপ্রপাতসম প্রেমাঙ্কলন। যে প্রেমের অন্তর্ভুক্তির নথিতে ক্রমে ধেয়ে আসে নিঃস্ব হতে বিশ্ব, সাকার হতে নিরাকার, আবার গুরু হতে শিষ্য। যেখানে জাবালি বা সত্যকাম স্মরণস্মৃতি আলেখ্য, যেখানে সংস্কৃতির দুর্গমতাবিহীন সৌম্যকান্তি বঙ্গললনা সাপেক্ষ। বারংবার কর্ণকুস্তীসংবাদ, বা মেঘদূতের সজীবতা পাঠকবর্গের নিবিড় অন্তঃকরণে প্রবেশ করে বিবর্ধিত করে কৌতূহলের স্রোতস্বিনীকে কবির একান্ত রচনালালিমায়। কীই বা সার? সত্যি কি অসার জগতের সারসংক্ষেপ তাঁর লেখনীতে সজীবতার রূপাবেশে শরত আকাশের ন্যায় সুনির্মল। শিষ্য গুরুসমীপে এসে চিরচঞ্চল মনকে যখন নিশ্চিতরূপে সংসার-তৃষ্ণাকে দূরীভূত করে অমৃতালোকের অন্বেষণে হয় উদ্গ্রীব তখনই উপনিষদের পটে ব্রহ্মানুভূতি।

কবিগুরুর লেখনী যেন উপনিষদের পরব্রহ্মের সুস্পষ্ট মহিমাকে তড়িতালোকের মধ্যস্থতায় উদ্ভাসিত করে বাগ্‌দেবীর অশেষ করুণায়। প্রেমের নিত্য-নতুন খেলা ও বিচিত্ররূপ তাতে পর্যবসিত হয়। ব্রহ্মলাভ, একাত্মতা, তন্ময়তা ও একের মাঝে অখিলের মেলবন্ধন যেন তার সঞ্চয়িতাস্তম্ভে কবিতার পঙ্ক্তিগুলিতে ছড়ানো। চিরন্তন সত্যকে খণ্ডন করবার শক্তি নেই আমাতে, নেই তোমাতে — এই শাস্ত্রত অবশ্যজ্ঞাবী সত্য বারংবার জীবনালোকের প্রতি পদক্ষেপে অঙ্কিত হয়েছে কবির রচনাভঙ্গীতে। ‘কড়ি ও কোমল’ রচনাংশের ‘মোহ’ কবিতায় কবি বলেছেন — “এ মোহ কদিন থাকে, এ মায়া মিলায়, / কিছুতে পারে না আর বাঁধিয়া রাখিতে- / কোমল বাহুর ডোর ছিন্ন হয়ে যায়।” পরক্ষণে আবার “তখন কি মনে পড়ে সেই ব্যাকুলতা, / সেই চিরপিপাসিত যৌবনের কথা, / সেই প্রাণপরিপূর্ণ মরণ অনল- / মনে পড়ে হাসি আসে? চোখে আসে জল?”^১ ঈশোপনিষদে আমরা দেখি ঋষির বৈদিক দর্শনে “ঈশা বাসামিদং সর্বং যত্‌কিঞ্চ জগত্যাং জগত্”^২ মন্ত্রাংশ, যেখানে পরমেশ্বরের অধীনতায় আমাদের কর্মসকল নির্দিষ্ট হয়। লোভমোহহীনরূপে জগতে কর্তব্য করে যাবার নির্দেশ সেখানে বিহিত। যৌবনের ক্ষণিক সুখ চিরন্তন নয়। তাই কর্মযজ্ঞের^৩ নির্দেশ শাস্ত্রমতে প্রতিনিয়ত সর্বত্র হয়েছে ধ্বনিত। তবে সে সুকর্ম অনুষ্ঠানের পথ সুগম নয়। উপনিষদে রয়েছে “উত্তীর্ণত জাপ্রত প্রাপ্য বরান্নিবোধত। ক্ষুরস্য ধারা নিশিতা দুরাতায়া। দুর্গং পথস্তত্‌ কবরো বদন্তি”^৪। সাধনাপূর্বক সে কর্মনিষ্পাদন অভিপ্রেত। “মরীচিকা” কবিতায় কবির কণ্ঠে শোনা যায় “এসো ছেড়ে এসো, সখী, কুসুমশয়ন/

Partha Sarathi Shil

Vulnerability Assessment of Socio Economic Condition Due to River Bank Erosion: A Case Study on Khowai River, Tripura, India

Jatan Debnath¹, Nibedita Das (Pan)², Istak Ahmed³, Moujuri Bhowmik⁴
(Department Of Geography And Disaster Management, Tripura University, India)

Abstract: Bank erosion is becoming a major natural hazard in Tripura which is having an immense importance in the socio-economic study. The present study aims to evaluate the socio-economic condition of some selected villages located along the Khowai River where the inhabitants are facing an intense bank erosion hazard in every year. The total area under erosion, from 1975 to 2014, has been estimated. The primary data was collected using questionnaire based on the problems faced by the inhabitants and used ARC GIS 10.1 for mapping and measuring land use and area under erosion respectively. The present study shows that migration due to bank line shifting, land loss, changed livelihood pattern and disrupted societal environment are the most common problems in every village.

Keywords: Erosion hazard, Inhabitants, Khowai River, Land use, Socio-economic.

I. Introduction

Considerably human beings have a tendency to settle in the flood plain area due to better facility. So population displacement due to flood and river erosion is considered as one of the main contributors to landlessness and impoverishment of rural population (Ahmed 1991). River erosion is the wearing away of bank materials of a river and it is a dynamic process affecting the concave side of the bank, while depositing sediments on the opposite side (Chatterjee 2013). On the other hand, huge population pressure and migration also create a tendency to establish a new colony/village in the open place of the river flood plain. This increasing population unsuitably converse the land of river bank area by developing houses, cultivated land, transport ways etc. and as a result develops a vulnerable area. Improper utilization of land causes impact on the vulnerability status of the existing socio-economic condition of the population (Hamza et al 1998, Sarthak et. al 2015). Vulnerability to bank erosion and flood is not only more intense by physical forces but also demographic and socio-economic variables which increase the vulnerability of the existing population to such river related hazard (McBean et al 2009, Sanyal et al 2005, Mejia-Navarro et al 1994). The River Khowai is the third longest river of Tripura which is flowing through the Khowai District of Tripura (Fig.1). It emerges from the Longtani hill range and enters into Bangladesh after flowing a distance of 133 km. The Khowai River basin lies between 23°1' N to 24°05' N latitude and 91°30' E to 91°55' E longitude and covers 1328 km² area. The River Khowai in Tripura experiences massive bank erosion at an alarming rate which contributes to a dominant irreparable loss of farm lands of a very high quality each year, which is easily identifiable from the previous study (Deb et. al 2012). During empirical observation as well as from personal experience in the field, it has been seen that a good number of displaced population has resettled to the neighbouring erosion-free villages. Thus, bank of the Khowai River has created an acute socio-economic problem in the study area affecting thousands of people. The socio-economic dimension of the bank-erosion problem, therefore, needs a fairly thorough treatment.

II. Materials And Methods

The study has been carried out in the five affected villages along the Khowai River where bank erosion has severely modified the socio economic condition of the local people. The villages are Laxmipur, Krishnapur, Moharchara, Purba Kalyanpur and Laxminarayanpur. For the present work, GIS techniques and data collection methods and techniques, mainly household survey and informal discussion with the aged people who had experienced erosion, were applied. The 1975 MSS and 2014 TM satellite imagery, collected from USGS, were used. In the study channel plan form of the River Khowai of 1975 and 2014 were overlaid to calculate the total eroded area of the studied villages and prepared 1975 LULC map to extract eroded agricultural and settled areas distinctly. The study is also based on both the primary and secondary data to find out the effects of river bank erosion. The principal tool for collecting the primary data was the questionnaire that was used during schedule survey carried out among the affected households of the study areas. The secondary information and data were

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17. "What objection can there be to 'fraternity? I cannot imagine any." and "Any objection to Liberty? Few object to liberty in the sense of a right to free movement, in the sense of a right to life and limb...". AC, p. 48
18. BAWS, Vol. 3, p. 99
19. Ibid
20. Joshi, B. R., (2008), p. 169
21. BAWS, Vol. 4, p. 283
22. Joshi, B. R., Op. cit., p. 168
23. Ibid
24. "...That question is- wherein lie the roots of fraternity without which Democracy is not possible? Beyond dispute, it has its origin in Religion.", BAWS, Vol. 4, p. 284
25. Initially the preface was not published along with The Buddha and His Dhamma. It was discovered later on. It has been included in Rathore and Verma (2011)
26. This is my conjecture based on the reference Ambedkar makes in this book (BAWS, Vol. 4, p. 214 (fn)) to a work published in 1947 (Ancient Indian Education by Radha Kumar Mookerjee, Macmillan and Company, London)
27. TBHD, p. 159
28. BAWS, Vol. 4, p. 283
29. TBHD, III 1
30. "The Buddha has not said, "Blessed are they who are poor,"" TBHD, III 11 4.4
31. "A Bhikkhu cannot have private property, a layman can have."- TBHD, VIN 3 46

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Ambedkar: The Philosopher

Dr. Nishikant Kolge* & Mr. Biplab Debnath**

Introduction

Despite several decades of marginalization by India's political and intellectual elite, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (1891-1956) occupies a major position in the pantheon of Indian thinkers. In the present political and academic discourses, Ambedkar and his legacy have acquired a greater presence than ever before. It appears that the days of debate over whether Ambedkar was a 'stooge of British imperialism' or not is also over. However, the present nature of discourse on Ambedkar is not an encouraging one. What we witness today is the sorry spectacle of various political parties trying hard to claim Ambedkar as one of their own. Such attempts by political parties to fit Ambedkar within their ideological framework are undoubtedly an injustice to one of the most scholarly political thinkers of India. In academia too things are not much different. The current trend is basically quoting Ambedkar selectively and tactically to establish their own point of view. As a result, he is being claimed alike by Rightist, Marxist, Nationalist, Dalit, Feminist and Liberals as one of their representative.

Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar (1891-1956), popularly known as 'Babasaheb', was born on April 14, 1891 at Mhow - a small cantonment town in the Indore district of Madhya Pradesh. He belonged to the Mahar community, an untouchable caste of Maharashtra. His ancestral village was Ambadave in the district of Ratnagiri in Maharashtra. Ambedkar was an intellectual colossus with extraordinary erudition and talents. He was the first graduate untouchable. He had an MA degree in economics from the prestigious Columbia University, New York from

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Net Neutrality Issues and Different Cross-sections of Society - An Indian Perspective

Debarshi Mukherjee¹
Sonia Dhir²

ABSTRACT

The principle of net neutrality has gained much attention since 2006 and again in 2015 in India when Telecom Regulatory Authority of India released its consultation paper in which it invited public opinions with regard to the regulation of free availability and access of content (text, voice and media) on internet by various service providers. The topic gained much attention when the established telecom corporations started suggesting that they should be paid by the internet content providers like Facebook, Youtube, Google etc, for providing them the network for reaching the masses. Telecom companies argue that the internet content providers have been making high profits from low investments while they are the ones to have made high investments in building the infrastructure for these service providers to operate, due to which the internet service providers should share their revenues with the telecom companies.

The violation of net neutrality will take place if any kind of discrimination takes place in terms of providing any type of data to the consumers. This means their very right to free access to information from internet will be violated. Violation of net neutrality has generated much uproar around the world since telecom corporations like Airtel demanded that telecom companies like Airtel should be paid by the content providers like Google, Facebook, Amazon etc for letting them display their content on internet to the mass consumers and generating huge profits. This violation means that differential pricing is likely to be practised by the telecom firms in terms of charging both the internet service providers and consumers. Currently there are no laws in India which govern net neutrality which means the content available on internet can be accessed by anybody without any kind of discrimination. This study seeks to fulfill the knowledge gap by empirically analyzing the various cross sections of the society which are bound to get affected by the violation of net neutrality.

Keywords: Net Neutrality, TRAI Consultation Paper, Zero Pricing

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Technology Adoption Among the Students Using Technology Acceptance Model: An Empirical Study on Tripura University

Debarshi Mukherjee*
Anjana Kalai**

Abstract

The thirst of a learner is unquenchable for learning, acceptance, adopting new methods and approaches. Technology mediation is one method that aspires to provide higher learning gain among pupils. Universities across the globe adopted various modes and methods of the E-learning. However, the perceived ease of use and behavioural constraints has altogether worked as a barrier to technology adoption. This paper attempts to evaluate the perception of the business management students of Tripura University in accepting the digital learning methods through Technology Acceptance Model (TAM). Standard constructs from TAM were tested through a structured instrument and the study indicates the earlier bottleneck resistance has dropped significantly and the peer mentoring is facilitating the teaching- learning processes.

Key words: Technology Acceptance Model, E-learning.

Introduction

Educational technology or e-learning is learning through electronic means like internet or online, CD-ROM, Memory card run through computer desktop, laptops and Smartphone etc. E-learning has shown a very fast growth and it seems the growth is never ending because of the convenience and effectiveness it provides. Students, academicians and corporate are the prime user of e-learning. In India e-learning market size was USD 16 billion and it is likely to grow at over 5% from 2016-2023 exceeding USD 240 billion. As per Global e-learning market outlook (2015-22) (www.strategymrc.com, 2015) United States leads the e-learning user and Asia is second largest market driven by India and China. India is also getting the boost from the Government's Digital India Initiative. Government of India has launched few schemes like National Mission on Education through information and communication Technology (NMEICT) and National Program on Technology Enhanced Learning.

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Railway Transport System in Tripura, India : An Geographical Analysis

Stabak Roy¹ and Saptarshi Mitra²

Abstract : This paper deals with present infrastructural situation of railway transport system in the State of Tripura. It tries to find out growth process of railway infrastructural environment within the state and highlights on the future prospect. Presently the state has 151.40 km long meter gauge railway network with 16 railway stations where four trains moves with an average speed of 35 km/h. After six decade of Indian independence, the inadequate railway infrastructure in this state is mostly due to multitudinal reasons like remote location, central-state relation, political instability, tribal movement, undulating topography etc. Process of infrastructural development started in 1960s but to achieve minimum railway service, the state had been struggling for years together. Extensive field survey helps authors to understand infrastructural scenario in Tripura. For measuring infrastructural parameters, some instruments have been used e.g. measuring tape, hand held Global Positioning System (GPS) receiver. Secondary data have been collected from office of the Divisional Railway Manager, Lunding, Area Manager, Badarpur, Commercial Inspector, Dharmanagar. Presently infrastructural status of railway is in its infancy stage. Inadequate railway service can not satisfy a large number of passengers of the state. However for low cost of transportation, smooth and less time consuming journey a significant number of passengers still travel by train.

Key Words: railway network, railway infrastructure, railway transport, transport corridor

Introduction

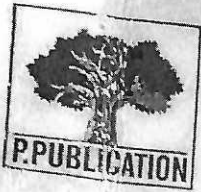
Tripura, the second smallest state of North-East India is encircled by Bangladesh on the north, south and west and the states of Assam and Mizoram on the east (Deb, 2010). The State covers an area of 10,491 km² (Srivastava, 1999). Though railway is the main life-vessel of Indian economy (Chakravarti, 1982), yet railway infrastructure is negligible in such land locked state of Tripura. In October 2008, Indian Railway connected capital city Agartala with rest of India. At present, Tripura has only 151.40 km meter gauge single railway tract with 16 railway stations. Everyday only four pairs of trains run through this route, of which two are categorised as "Express trains" and the other two, designated as "Passenger trains". Few irregular goods trains also run

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सूर्य एक चिन्तन

डॉ. शंकर नाथ तिवारी *

सूर्य शब्द की निष्पत्ति के प्रसंग में ऋग्वेद के प्रख्यात भाष्यकार सायणाचार्य ने स्वकीय मन्तव्य प्रस्तुत करते हुए लिखा है - "सरति गच्छति वा सुवति प्रेरयति वा तत्तद् व्यापारेषु कृत्स्नं जगदिति सूर्यः। यद्वा सुष्ठु ईयते प्रकाश पर्वर्षणादि व्यापारेषु प्रेरयति इति सूर्यः।"१ अनेन प्रकारेण सूर्य चेतनप्राणियों को प्रकाश की ओर ले जाने के लिए प्रेरित करता है या स्वयं ले जाता है या अन्धार से प्रकाशमार्ग का गमन करता है। "स्वरति आवरति कर्म स्वीर्यते अर्च्यते भक्तेरीति सूर्यः।"२ के माध्यम भौगोलिक जीवों को कर्मचरण की प्रेरणा देता है या आचरण का संदेश पहुँचाता है। अतः जीवों के निकट जाने वाले प्राणियों को सन्मार्ग में उत्प्रेरित करने वाले देव विशेष को सूर्य नाम से जाना जाता है। सूर्य शब्द की सार्थकता तब अधिक बढ़ जाती है जब ज्ञात होता है कि वह सांसारिक सम्पूर्ण कर्मों को धारण करता है। अतः वह विश्व वन्दनीय, सर्व पूजनीय बन जाता है। बृहद्देवता तो स्पष्टतः उद्घोषणा कर देता है "सूर्यः सरति भूतेषु.....।"३ "सूर्यः सतेर्वा सुवतेर्वा"४ इस निरुक्ति के द्वारा यास्काचार्य ने भी सूर्य के सम्बन्ध में अपना विचार प्रस्तुत किया है। अष्टाध्यायीकार पाणिनि ने भी "राजसूर्यसूर्यमृषोपरुच्य कुप्याकृष्टपच्याव्यथ्याः" (अष्टाध्यायी-३/१/११४) नामक सूत्र में सूर्य का प्रयोग किया है। "सरति आकाशे इति सूर्यः" नामक विग्रह वाक्य से प्रतीत होता है कि आकाश में गमन करने वाला सूर्य है। कर्तृत्व की विवक्षा में 'सृ' धातु से 'क्यप्' प्रत्यय के माध्यम से निपातन से 'उत्व' की प्राप्ति होती है तथा 'रप्' के साथ प्रवृत्त होकर 'हलि च' सूत्र के द्वारा दीर्घ के अनन्तर पद संज्ञा तत्पश्चात् विभक्ति कार्य के उपरान्त "सूर्यः" पद की प्राप्ति होती है। एवमेव 'तुदादि' प्रकरण में 'षु' प्रेरणे अर्थ में "सुवति लोकं कर्मणि प्रेरयति" इस विग्रह के अनुसार 'षु' धातु से 'क्यप्' प्रत्यय के योग से 'क्यपोरुट्' सूत्र के प्रयोग के द्वारा 'रू' का आगम होता है। तदनन्तर पद संज्ञा एवं विभक्ति कार्य के उपरान्त 'सूर्यः' पद निष्पन्न हो जाता है जिसका अर्थ होता है लोगों को व्यक्ति या जीव को स्वकीय कर्मों में प्रेरित करना। अतः सूर्य का प्रयोग प्रेरक रूप में स्वकर्मनियोग में एवं स्वकर्म की ओर उन्मुख करने प्रभृति के रूप में दिखाई देता है।

विवेचना की इस कड़ी में अमरकोष का कथन "उक्तधातोः तादृशरूपाभावात्" (अमरकोष, पृ. ४०) द्वारा 'षु' प्रेरणे तुदादिगणीय परस्मैपद का प्रयोग अस्वीकृत है। यहाँ देखा जा सकता है कि अमरकोषकार ने 'षु' प्रेषणे से सूर्य की निष्पत्ति को मान्यता नहीं दिया एवं कहा कि इसप्रकार का रूप नहीं बन सकता है। अमरकोषकार ने 'सूर्य' शब्द की व्युत्पत्ति 'सृ' गतौ भवादिगणीय धातु से 'परस्मैपद' में 'सुवति प्रेरयति कर्मणि लोकान्' या 'षु' प्रेरणे तुदादिगणीय परस्मैपद से "राजसूर्यसूर्यमृषोपरुच्य कुप्याकृष्टपच्याव्यथ्याः"। पाणिनीय सूत्र से 'सूर्यः' पद की सिद्धि निपातन से होती है की सिद्धि प्रदान करता है। इस विवेचना प्रसंग में ही सूर्य का अर्थ 'अर्कपर्ण' (मदार पत्र) तथा 'तपन' प्राप्त होता है (अमरकोष, पृ. ४०)। 'सूर्यः' पद की निष्पत्ति के प्रसंग में 'वाचस्पत्यम्'

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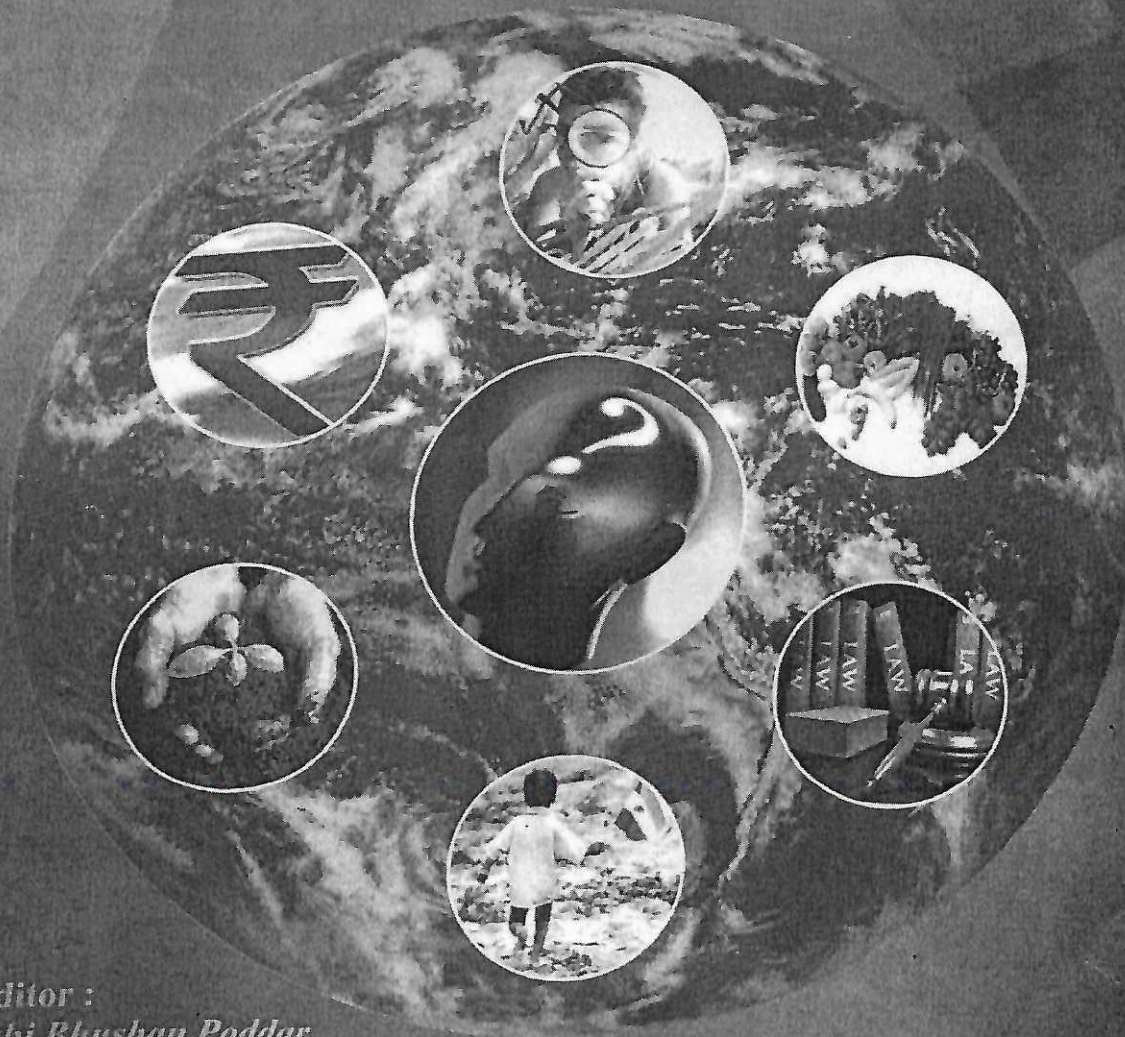
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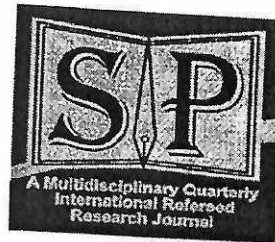
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बालभारतम् महाकाव्य में रसविमर्श

डॉ. शंकरनाथ तिवारी *
जुमकी साहा **

संस्कृत वाङ्मय की श्रीवृद्धि में पाण्डित्य प्रागल्भ्य से विलक्षण श्रेष्ठि सम्पन्न जैनाचार्यों के द्वारा प्रशंसनीय तथा श्लाघनीय भूमिका निभाई गयी है। इस परम्परा के विद्वानों ने दर्शन, काव्यशास्त्र, व्यकरण प्रभृति समस्त चिंतन एवं लेखन की शास्त्रीय विधिओं में अपनी लेखनी का खुलकर प्रयोग किया है। इन आचार्यों ने काव्य, महाकाव्य, गद्यकाव्य, चम्पू इत्यादि समस्त काव्यविधिओं में विश्वस्तरीय लेखन के रूप में अपनी गौरवमयी परम्परा को स्थापित करने का सफल प्रयास किया है। वैसे भी कवि एवं काव्यसर्जना करने वाला व्यक्ति, सर्वज्ञ, अनादि, सबपर शासन करने वाला, सूक्ष्मातिसूक्ष्म चिन्तनकर्ता, सबका धारण पोषण करने वाला, अज्ञान से अत्यन्तपरे, सूर्य की भाँति प्रकाश स्वरूप, ज्ञानवान एवं अचिन्त्य का चिन्तन करने वाला होता है। जैनाचार्यों ने भी अपनी कृतियों के द्वारा साहित्यिक रंगमंच पर उक्त विचारों को स्थापित किया है। 'रस' शब्द पर विचार करने के क्रम में हम देखते हैं कि यह पद विविधार्थक है। विभिन्न शब्दकोशों में रस शब्द का अनेकार्थक प्रयोग देखा जाता है-

“रसो गन्धो रसे स्वादे तित्तादौ विषरागयोः।

शृंगारादौ द्रवे वीर्ये देहधात्वभ्वुपारदे॥”^१

सार, दुग्ध, जल, द्रव, तरल, वीर्य, आनन्द, प्रेम, भाव-भावना, विष, राग, गन्ध, सत्त, स्वादिष्ट पदार्थ, लावण्य इत्यादि अर्थों में रस शब्द का प्रयोग प्राप्त होता है।^२ अनेकार्थक नाममाला में रस शब्द का प्रयोग करते हुए लिखा गया है-

“शृंगारादौ कषायादौ घृतादौ व विषे जले।

निर्यासे पारदे रागे वीर्येऽपि रसईष्यन्ते॥”^३

रस सम्बन्धी चिन्तन भारतीय काव्यशास्त्रीय परम्परा में अनादि काल से चल रहा है जो भारतीय मानव समाज की विशेषता है। इसका चिन्तन भी बहुआयामी है। वनस्पतियों के रस के रूप में इसका प्रयोग ऋग्वेद के निम्न मंत्र में देखा जा सकता है-

“महे यत्पित्र ई रसं दिवे करवत्सरत्।”^४

‘सोम रस’ तो आधुनिक समाज में प्रत्येक व्यक्ति के मुख से सुनने में आता है। ऋग्वेद में भी सोम लता का निश्यन्द ऋषियों के आदेश पर देवताओं को प्रसन्न एवं मत्त करने के लिए किया जाता था जैसा कि मंत्र से ज्ञात होता है-

“तं गोभिर्वृषणं रसं मदाय देववीतये सुतं मराय सं सृज”^५

इन्द्रपोषक रस के रूप में भी सोम रस का उल्लेख मिलता है- “सोमो अर्वर्ति कर्णसिर्दधान इन्द्रियरसमेम्य सुवीरो अपिशस्तिषा”^६ इसप्रकार सोम लता का रस अपने आस्वाद और पौष्टिकता के लिए देवलोक में प्रख्यात है। इसे यहाँ शरीर एवं मन की पौष्टिकता तथा आस्वाद के साथ-साथ

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Research Papers

Writing Life's Little Madnesses: Mamang Dai, Doyni Polo Philosophy and the Ritual Weaving of a *Gaale* of Poems

Ashes Gupta

Abstract

This paper attempts at reading the poems of Mamang Dai that reveal a poetic psyche acutely conscious of the intricacies of ethnicity, culture and identity. As an inheritor of the archive of shared social and cultural memory of her land, she is conscious of her responsibility of making the voices of her land audible to the rest of the world, but through a poetic mode that blurs the line between reality and imagination, history and myth, folklore and geophysical details as well as writing and weaving. Hence the significance that she attaches to such an essentialist difference and uniqueness of Arunachal. But while doing so she has to maintain a strenuous balance between falling into the trap of 'orientalising' the state and its culture and also at the same time retaining its essential mystical charm without fantasising it unrealistically. For this she has successfully devised a strategy of delving into the myths and ethnic religious philosophy of Arunachal and blending them with its magical natural beauty. This stylistic device helps her in avoiding the popular fantasising of Arunachal. Her writing actually reveals a deep seeded tension of defying popular imagination about her land and its people. She attempts to disorient the gaze of the non Arunachalee (a term inclusive not only of the rest of North East or India, but also rest of the world) towards Arunachal and in turn orient it to a reality that is a happy blend of myth, ethnic religious

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Biomedical Waste Management Practices – A Case of Narayana Super Speciality Hospital, Guwahati

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Dr. Rajesh Chatterjee

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Soumen Mukherjee

Assistant Professor & Research Scholar, TIPS, Agartala, India

Introduction

Prevention and protection of the community health is much essential in the modern healthcare practice. Advancement in the biomedical technologies and scientific knowledge propelled per capita per patient surge in generation of the wastes in different healthcare units. It is a well established fact that the hospital waste is a potential health hazard to the healthcare workers, general public and the environment at large. From the healthcare service providers the waste usually generated are sharps, human tissues, or body parts and other infectious material which is referred to as healthcare waste or Biomedical waste (Reddy et al., 1998).

Hospital waste management has become a critical issue which has taken a central place in the national health policies of developed nations and is attracting considerable interest among the researchers of health care domain in developing countries even though it is a relatively new phenomenon. Today the term 'Waste Management' covers collecting, sorting, processing, recycling and reusing materials that would otherwise be considered as useless. (Baveja et al., 2000)

Individuals exposed to bio-medical waste are potentially at risk of being injured or infected could be categorized as:

- **Medical staff** viz. doctors, nurses, sanitary staff and hospital maintenance personnel extending health care services;
- **In and out patients** (OPD/IPD/ICCU) receiving treatment in healthcare facilities.

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Factors Influencing Growth of Rural Entrepreneurship in Tripura: A Socio – Economic Perspective

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Entrepreneur, Rural entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurship Growth, Factors of growth.

ABSTRACT

Entrepreneurship for Indian society is not a new concept; the belief of entrepreneurship is a part of its tradition. India has been a rich entrepreneurial society, its animal spirit remained suppressed for long time due to the preponderance of the public sector, but now it has become the dominant and emerging sector primarily due to development of skills and new innovations. Traditionally entrepreneurship has been associated with particular community. However, with changing times and rapid rise of knowledge, a new group of entrepreneurs are emerging who are generating employment opportunities and wealth generation. It is noteworthy that the spread of entrepreneurship is not only limited to the urban areas but have also become a rural phenomenon in India. The rural entrepreneurs are the key drivers for employment generation and wealth creation in villages as well. Rural entrepreneurship has become the backbone for the development in these areas along with the programmes for poverty alleviation and employment generation. The estimated current population of India is 1.29 billion where 65 percent of this population is under the age of 35 years. In India, multiple initiatives have been undertaken by the union government since 1952 to promote a rural entrepreneurship but no significant changes have been made in the socio-economic life of rural entrepreneur; which indicates other factors are responsible for the growth of rural entrepreneurship. This research study is an endeavor in search of those factors which has influence on the entrepreneurship growth of rural Indian villages. This study has been conducted in rural villages of the state Tripura situated in North-eastern part of India.

INTRODUCTION

The word entrepreneurship comes from the French word 'entreprendre' which means 'to do something'. This word used during the middle age for 'a person who gets things done'. (Hoselitz, 1951). Entrepreneurship is the process undertaken with uncertain risk situation, which is initiated by an entrepreneur. An entrepreneur is an innovative person who assumes risk of future uncertainty, introduces new technology in business, perceive profit opportunity and bring changes in the market economy (Schumpeter, 1934; Drucker, 2004). Entrepreneurs supply capital, take decision, work as an industrial leader in the form of manager, organizer and coordinator. Schumpeter mentioned about five such manifestations associated with entrepreneurship: the introduction of a new or improved good; the introduction of a new method of production; the opening of a new market; the exploitation of a new source of supply and the creation of new organization of an industry (Schumpeter, 1934). Entrepreneurs play a

significant role for economic and social development throughout world. Entrepreneurs always search for initiating change; responds to change and exploits change as an opportunity. Innovation is the specific tool by which entrepreneur bring change as opportunity for different business or services (Drucker, 2004). An entrepreneur individually forms an organization for commercial purpose and act as a supplier of capital for his entrepreneurial activities (Smith, 2006).

The entrepreneurship that emerge at the village level by entrepreneurs in the field of business, industry, engaging all resources including large human resources of villages is known as rural entrepreneurship. The evolution of rural entrepreneurship in India can be traced back in early Rigveda period, when there was existence of metal handicrafts (Rao, 1969). Today in twenty first century rural entrepreneurship is still alive and it seems to run through the vein of several Indian villages' communities belonging to deprived castes. They are primarily artisan

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संस्कृत वाङ्मय की शोधपत्रिका - संस्कृत छात्रों की मार्गदर्शिका

षष्ठ वर्ष, षष्ठ अंक

जनवरी-फरवरी 2018



Bharatiya Jyotisham
संस्कृत वाङ्मय की शोधपत्रिका

भारतीय ज्योतिषम्



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विषय-सूची

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शेफाली देववर्मा की कविता में नारीभावना

Feminism in Shefali Debberma's poetry

डॉ. शिप्रा राय

एसोसियेट प्रोफेसर

संस्कृत विभाग, त्रिपुरा विश्वविद्यालय

abstract

Shefali Debbarma is a famous writer in Kokborok language where kok stands for language and borok for Human. Shefali contributed well to this "human language" and most of his works have been translated to Bangla and other languages. His works are mostly based on the feminine issues, sensitized feminine responses and their social status.

त्रिपुराराज्य में काकबरक साहित्यचर्चा पहले से चला आ रहा है। गद्य, उपन्यास, नाटक, प्रबंध आदि काकबरक भाषा में उपलब्ध है। चंद्रकान्त मूडा सिंह, बुधराई देववर्मा जैसे बहुत काकबरक भाषी लेखकों ने अपने लेखन द्वारा काकबरक को समृद्ध किया है। इस साहित्य में शेफाली देववर्मा एक प्रमुख लेखक रहे हैं। उनके द्वारा लिखित ग्रंथों के नाम -

- 1। इमानि याखराइ निनांग (काव्यग्रंथ)
- 2। केरां कथमा सिचाइ तडग (काव्यग्रंथ)
- 3। ताल कोचां यरखौलौइ (काव्यग्रंथ)
- 4। हरदिपर रौचाममुड (काव्यग्रंथ)
- 5। सकात (काव्यग्रंथ)
- 6। हाताल धासचुरु वाहाय (उपन्यास)
- 7। खूमपूइ बाररौरोक तोययुं तररौराक (गल्पसंग्रह)

इन सभी किताबों में इमानि याखराई निनांग के लिए 2004 साल को सलिलकृष्ण स्मृति पुरस्कार से सम्मानित किया गया था। उनकी कविताओं का संकलन काकबरक भाषा में होने पर भी उसमें कुछ कविताओं का बांगला अनुवाद भी प्राप्त है। नवीन समस्या तथा नवीन अतृप्ति से शेफाली देववर्मा ने कविता लिखना शुरू किया। उनकी केरांग कथमा सिचाइ तडग काव्यग्रंथ के भूमिका में विशिष्ट लेखक नंदकुमार देववर्मा ने लिखा है - शेफाली मर्मी कवि हैं। उनकी कविताएँ मरमस्पर्शी हैं। क्षुद्र -क्षुद्र भावनाओं के अपूर्व अनुभव भी कविताओं में दिखाई पड़ती हैं। भूमि के आसपास मनुष्य के दुःख वेदना, नारी की मन की भावना, विभिन्न इच्छा, आकांक्षा, पूर्णता, अभिमान सहित जीवन की लड़ाई, द्रोह, विरूपता,

अति ममता के साथ विमूर्तता की आवरण से निकलता हुआ हर पल के चित्र, शेफाली की कविता में रोज का दृश्य दिखाई पड़ता है। ----- काकबरकभाषी के नाम संस्कृति से द्रुत परिवर्तित नागरिक जीवन में प्रवेश करते-करते मानो मजबूरी तथा स्वार्थ की गति-प्रकृति जीवन में काटों जैसा बिंधता जाता रहा है, जो कि शेफाली की कविताओं में इंगित है। उसी के साथ-साथ प्राकृतिक दृश्य भी उनकी कविताओं में देखे जाते हैं।

शेफाली देववर्मा की कविता में सिर्फ नैसर्गिक सौन्दर्य का वर्णन नहीं, नैतिक अवक्षय नहीं, काकबरक तथा बांगला साहित्य में जीवन संस्कृति तथा नारी -भावना आदि का उल्लेख पाया जाता है। इमानि याखराइ निनांग काव्यग्रंथ के शकमा कविता

तब विसिंग मौचांना नाइया आंड
वौबार बाई यारौ
गानागिनि अडंखे
नखा खचरौइ थांमानौ ।
आइ जादु कलिजा रौचाबानौ
आनि मकलति मुखतौइन
तब लुगलाक ताइ
तालनि मौखांग फुलौइ रिनाइ ।
आइ रिसां बुमुल ताकनाइ
बाइथांनि बागौइ
याखाइबा नखानि कक साऊइ
जे बौफां हयसाइ मगौ बलंग

प्राचीध्वनिः

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अङ्कः- चतुर्दश

आषाढः, विक्रमसंवत्-२०७५

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प्रवहतु सुरगीर्हि संस्कृतं संस्कृतिश्च॥



संस्कृतविभागः

गुरुचरणमहाविद्यालयः

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त्रिपुराराज्ये पुराणानां प्रभावः

डॉ शिप्रा राय

त्रिपुराराज्ये पुराणस्य प्रभावः एतत् विषयं आलोचनाकाले प्रथमतः पुराणं किम्? एतदेव आलोच्यं विद्यते। पुराणशब्दस्य अर्थः प्राचीनकथा इति। वैदिकसाहित्ये आख्याम् उपाख्यानं पुराणेतिहासः प्रायशः समार्थकरूपेण व्यवह्रियते। सृष्टिधर्माचारव्यवहारः इत्यादिषु विक्षिप्ता या आलोचना दृश्यते तदेव पुराणम् इति कथ्यते। पुराणानां वक्तव्यविषये एतत् पुराणेषु कथ्यते यत् -

सर्गश्च प्रतिसर्गश्च वंशो मन्वन्तराणि च।

सर्वेष्वेतेषु कथ्यन्ते वंशानुचरितञ्च यत्।।^१

ब्रह्मवैवर्तपुराणे उपपुराण - पुराण - महापुराणानां लक्षणं इत्थम् उक्तम् -

सर्गश्च प्रतिसर्गश्च वंशो मन्वन्तराणि च।

वंशानुचरितं विप्र पुराणं पञ्चलक्षणम्॥

एतदुपपुराणानां लक्षणञ्च विदुर्बुधाः।

महताञ्च पुराणानां लक्षणं कथयामि ते॥

सृष्टिश्चापि विसृष्टिश्च स्थितिस्तेषाञ्च पालनं।

कर्मणां वासना वार्ता मनूनाञ्च क्रमेण च॥

वर्णनं प्रलयानाञ्च मोक्षस्य च निरूपणं।

उत्कीर्तनं हरेरेव देवानाञ्च पृथक् पृथक्॥

लक्षणञ्च दशविधं महतां परिकीर्तितम्।

संख्यानञ्च पुराणानां निबोध कथयामि ते।।^२

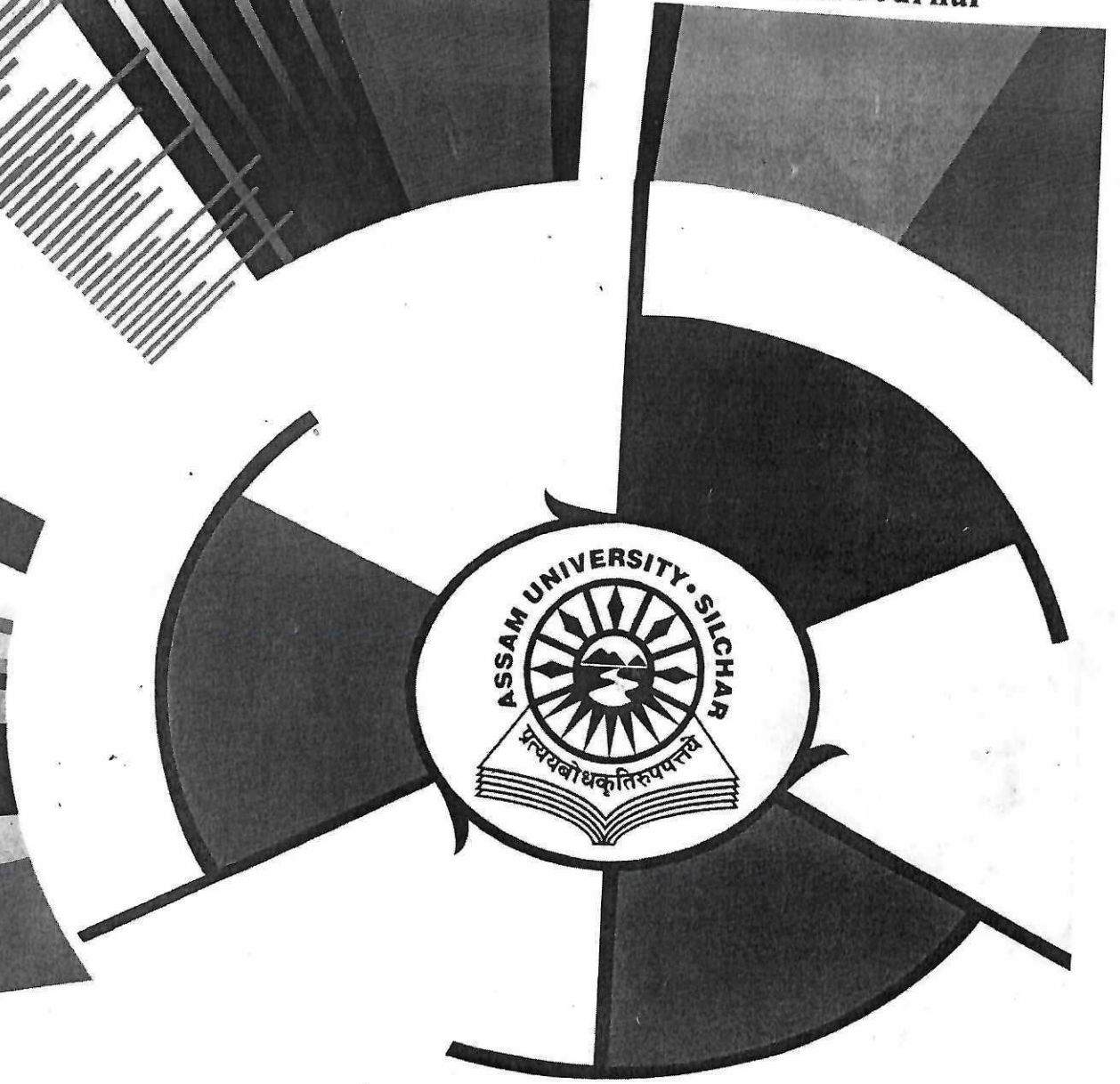
त्रिपुराराज्ये पुराणसमूहस्य नानाविधः प्रभावः दृश्यते। एकदा त्रिपुराराज्यं देशीयराज्यमिति आसीत्। महाराजगणः त्रिपुराराज्यशासनम् अकुर्वन्। तैः संस्कृतभाषायाः प्रसाराय नानाविधाः व्यवस्थाः गृहीताः फलतः त्रिपुराराज्ये डॉ. शिप्रा राय, एसोसियेट प्रफेसर, संस्कृत विभागः, त्रिपुरा विश्वविद्यालयः

क आ वा वी श्वशी न र

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वैदिकसंहितासु विश्वभ्रातृत्वम्

डॉ. शिप्रा राय

वैदिकसाहित्ये राष्ट्रीय-एकता, विश्वभ्रातृत्वबोध-संहतिबोधस्य भावनाः परिलक्ष्यन्ते। वैदिकसंहितासु विश्वकल्याणं, सर्वेषां नराणां शान्ति-आनन्द-हितकामना-समृद्धि-इत्यादयः संहतिबोधस्य भावनाः परिलक्ष्यन्ते। न केवलं वैदिकसाहित्ये इदानीन्तनकालेऽपि विश्वस्य सर्वत्र विश्वबन्धुत्वस्यविषये आलोचनाः दृश्यन्ते। यद्यपि विश्वस्य हितकामनायै वैदिकऋषयः वैदिकसूक्तेषु विश्वभ्रातृत्वबोधविषये उल्लेखं कृतवन्तः। विश्वस्य सर्वत्र बन्धुत्वभावनाविकाशाय राष्ट्रनायकाः नानाविधा विचारधारां उक्तवन्तः तत् सर्वं वैदिकसूक्तेषु उपलभ्यन्ते। वैदिकऋषयः प्रार्थितवन्तः विश्वे परस्परं मध्ये समानता आगच्छन्तु। वैदिकऋषयः जगतः कल्याणार्थं बहूनि सूक्तानि प्रोक्तवन्तः। सर्वे मनुष्या अमृतस्य पुत्राः। वैदिकऋषयः उक्तवन्तः यदि सर्वेषां नराणां मित्राणां बन्धुत्वं स्यात् तर्हि हिंसा-द्वेष इत्यादयः दूरीभविष्यन्ति। फले पृथिव्यां शान्तिः आगमिष्यति। वैदिकऋषिः उक्तवान्-

संगच्छध्वं संवदध्वं सं वो मनांसि जानताम्।

देवा भागं यथा पूर्वं सज्जानाना उपासते।।¹

पुनः 'यत्र विश्वं भवत्येकनीडम्'² इति वाक्येन वैदिकऋषिः सर्वं विश्वं स्वगृहरूपेण उक्तवान्। ऐक्यभावनायाः चित्रं वर्णितम् उपनिषदि। तैत्तिरीयोपनिषदि ऋषिः परस्परं विद्वेषभावं न आगच्छतु इति प्रार्थितवान् एवंविधभावेन-

ॐ सह नाववतु, सह नौ भुनक्तु, सह वीर्यं करवावहै।

तेजस्वि नावधीतमस्तु, मा विद्विषावहै।।³

वसुधैवकुटुम्बकम् इति विश्वभावना नराणां मध्ये संहतिबोधस्य चेतना जागरति। अस्मिन् विषये हितोपदेशे उच्यते यत्-

अयं निजः परो वेति गणना लघुचेतसाम्।

उदारचरितानां तु वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्।।⁴

पुनः ईशोपनिषदि विद्यते अयं मन्त्रः -

तेन त्यक्तेन भुञ्जीथा मा गृधः कस्यश्चिद्भनम्।⁵

स्वार्थं परित्यज्य सर्वेषां हितार्थं कार्यं करणीयम्। यदि सर्वेषां कल्याणाय कार्यं भवति तर्हि सम्पूर्ण-विश्वे समस्या न भविष्यति। परस्परं प्रीतिः आगच्छति। सम्पूर्णं विश्वं मम परिवारसदस्या इति विचिन्त्य यदि कार्यं भवति तर्हि कार्यस्य सम्पादने न कष्टाः अनुभूयन्ते। कार्यं सरलं सुन्दरं सुकरं च भवति। अतएव वैदिकऋषिः सर्वेषां नराणां मध्ये संहतिबोधस्य भावनां विचिन्त्य एवंविधभावेन उक्तवान्-

समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी समानं मनः सह चित्तमेषाम्।

समानं मन्त्रमभि मन्त्रये वः समानेन वो हविषा जुहोमि।।

समानी व आकूतिः समाना हृदयानि वः।

समानमस्तु वो मनो यथा वः सुसहासति।।⁶

पुनः तैत्तिरीयोपनिषदि संहतिबोधस्य विषये बहवः आलोचनाः दृश्यन्ते। अहिंसा-सत्य-ब्रह्मचर्य इत्यादि माध्यमे

सह आचार्य, संस्कृत विभागः, त्रिपुरा विश्वविद्यालयः

VĀGĪŚVARĪ || 18

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গীতার্থসংগ্ৰহে অভিনবত্ব : প্রসঙ্গ পরমেশ্বরস্বরূপ প্রতিপাদন

পার্শ্বসারথি শীল

“যং শৈবায় সমুপাসতে শিব ইতি ব্রহ্মোক্তি বেদান্তিনো
বৌদ্ধা বুদ্ধ ইতি গ্রামাণপটব্যঃ কঠেতি নৈয়ায়িকায়।
অহমিত্যথ জৈনশাসনরতায় কমেতি মীমাংসকায়
সোহয়ং নো বিদম্যাতু বাঞ্ছিতফলং ত্রৈলোক্যানাত্মো হরিঃ।।”

—হনুমানটক, ১/৩

ভারতীয় দর্শনপরম্পরা বিশ্বসাহিত্যে সদা চর্চিত। কর্তব্যাকর্তব্যরূপ করণীয় কর্ম বা ধর্মের উপদেশ দর্শনপটলে সর্বত্র প্রস্ফুটিত। এই সমস্ত দর্শনের লক্ষ্য হিসেবে দুঃখনিবৃত্তির বাণী ধ্বনিত হয়। তা কোথাও অলবর্ণ, কোথাও মোক্ষ, কোথাও আবার শিবত্বাদি প্রাপ্তির মাধ্যমে দর্শনের ছত্রে ছত্রে বর্ণিত। তথাকথিত ছয়টি আন্তরিক দর্শনে যে নিগূঢ় তত্ত্বের অন্বেষণ অবিরাম গতিতে সদা প্রবহমান তার মূলে কোন কোন পরমসত্তাকে স্বীকার করা হয়। সেই পরমসত্তা কখনও বাসুদেবরূপে, কোথাও বা কৃষ্ণরূপে, কোথাও বা মহামায়া আবার কখনও ব্রহ্মরূপে কিংবা শিবত্বে হয় উন্নীত বিভিন্ন দার্শনিক মতবাদ অনুসারে। মহাভারতের অভিন্ন অঙ্গ গীতারূপের ২৫ হতে ৪২তম অধ্যায় পর্যন্ত বিস্তৃত ভগবদ্গীতা যেন সকল দার্শনিক তত্ত্বসমূহের আধার। আচার্য শঙ্কর যথার্থই বলেছেন যে, এই গীতা শাস্ত্র দুবিজ্ঞেয়। অষ্টাদশ অধ্যায়সম্বন্ধিত ভগবদ্গীতার প্রতিটি অধ্যায়ে যোগ শব্দের দ্বারা সেই পরমেশ্বরের সাথে জীবের সংযুক্ততাই হয়েছে বিধৃত। যোগ একান্তে আত্ম ও চিত্তের নিরবচ্ছিন্ন একাগ্রতার দ্বারাই সিদ্ধ হয়। সমস্ত উপনিষদের সারতত্ত্ব এই গীতাশাস্ত্রে রয়েছে নিহিত। স্বামী বিবেকানন্দ বলেছেন “উপনিষদ্ হইতে আধ্যাত্মিক তত্ত্বের কুসুমরাজি চয়ন করিয়া গীতারূপ এই সুদৃশ্য মালা গ্রথিত হইয়াছে”। এই গীতাশাস্ত্র সত্যই দুর্লভ অথচ মনোগ্রাহী। সেকারণে আচার্যগণ তাদের মতের অগ্নি নামে গুহানিহিত ধর্মতত্ত্বকে জানার জন্য রচনা করলেন ভগবদ্গীতার টীকাসমূহ। কখনও সে ব্যাখ্যা সঙ্কলন দেয় অথৈত ব্রহ্ম সিদ্ধান্তের, কখনও আবার তাতে ত্বৈতের ঘনঘটা, কোথাও বিশিষ্টত্বত্ববাদ প্রতিফলিত কোথাও আবার কোথাও স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রামে উদ্ভুদ্ধকরণের সার। গীতার উপর প্রাপ্ত টীকা বা ভাষ্যের বিচারে আচার্য শঙ্কর বিবচিত শঙ্করভাষ্যই প্রাচীনতম বলে জানা যায়। যদিও আচার্য শঙ্করের পূর্বেও যে গীতার উপর ভাষ্য রচনা হয়েছিল সেকথা পরবর্তীতে টীকাকারগণের লেখনীতে সুস্পষ্ট। রামানুজাচার্য, বল্লাভাচার্য, নিম্বার্কচার্য, জ্ঞানেশ্বর, নীলকণ্ঠ, মধুসূদন সরস্বতী, শঙ্করানন্দ, শ্রীধর স্বামী, বিজ্ঞানভিক্ষু, কেশবভট্ট, ব্রহ্মানন্দ গিরি, রামকৃষ্ণ, মুকুন্দদাস, রামনারায়ণ, বলদেব বিদ্যাভূষণ, বিশ্বনাথ চক্রবর্তী আদি ১৫ বা ১৬টি গীতার উপরে লিখিত ভাষ্য ও টীকা প্রকাশিত আকারে উপলব্ধ। শৈবসাহিত্যেও ভগবদ্গীতার একটি বিশিষ্ট স্থানও রয়েছে কারণ এই

Is Social Media Really Addictive? Emerging Dimensions of Research

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ABSTRACT

Along with cheap internet recharge facilities and diffusion of smartphones in India in the recent past, social networking sites like Facebook has become immensely popular in India. Google is gradually replacing libraries and internet is replacing field based games and sports of children. After nearly seven decades of the invention of the Internet, the million dollar question that perhaps looms large on the users is the addictive behavior emanating out of prolonged use of the medium. Excessive Facebook usage or social media networking use may lead to syndromes like Facebook Addiction Disorder which is similar to any kind of substance abuse. However, in a developing country like India, there is a digital divide among information haves and have nots. The diffusion of the social media among the youths has been an emerging phenomenon in the society and little academic study has been done so far to dissect the problems of addiction to new media and suggest corrective measures in a developing country like India. This paper aims at understanding the various trends of social media usage in India and aims at offering a comprehensive idea of the types, patterns and the major studies conducted on social media addiction in India.

Keywords: Social Media Addiction, Facebook Addiction, Internet Addiction.

Introduction

No sooner than the NDA government came into power in 2014, there were visible signs of heralding a new era of the digital resurgence of India through the *Digital India Campaign*. The visionary Prime Minister of India Mr. Narendra Modi laid emphasis on extending services offered by the new digital technology to the teeming millions of Indians residing in hundreds of villages and small towns. The initiatives undertaken by the government of India in this regard has given a boost to Facebook's increasing popularity in India, bypassing barriers of age and gender. Combined with this, the decreasing prices of smart phones and easy availability of recharge facilities of internet packages even at 'pan shops' across the country offered by multitude of services providers like Jio Telecom has definitely made India one of the largest internet and Facebook user nations in the world. The significance of the emerging scenario can be gauged from the fact that Mark Zuckerberg, the CEO of Facebook Inc. visited India twice in the recent period and Narendra Modi too visited Facebook headquarters at Menlo Park, California. India has huge untapped potential for Facebook. The Digital India programme is aimed at bridging the existing gap of digital divide that exists between 'India and Bharat'; developed urban metropolis representing 'India' and 'Bharat' signifying yawning poverty and deprivation that exists in rural India. However, studies have suggested that digitally enabled youths of the country are fast getting 'addicted' to social networking sites on the Internet.

A company that had its humble beginning in 2004, Facebook Inc. has quickly grown by leaps and bound and penetrated the lives of millions of people across the globe in such a short span as the most user friendly social networking sites (SNS). Today it is widely adopted by people from all rank and file for many different reasons including social, recreational and business reasons. It has become synonymous with social networking so much so that it is one of the most preferred social networking tools among millions of youths in India for keeping themselves in touch with their friends and relatives. Students have reported its extensive uses and gratification in areas like interpersonal communication, entertainment, passing time, companionship, social interaction and academic purpose and the like.

Is Internet Addictive?

Researchers like Kuss and Griffiths reveal that compared to general population, students and teenagers make the most use of SNS. Adolescents often expect entertainment and enjoyment from whatever actions they are occupied in and as Facebook is entertaining and cost effective to publicize their profile, which Omar and Subramaniam (2013)¹ describes as "process gratifications", they became addicted to it. The term addiction is commonly used to mention substance addiction, like nicotine addiction in the form of smoking cigarettes or chewing tobacco, or drugs addictions where the addicted person experiences deterioration in his or her psychological and physical health condition due to prolonged abuse of the substances. The term *Internet addiction* was first coined by Goldberg (1996)² and by it, the author meant that "individuals

Research article

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Is Global Warming Round the Corner in India? A Literature Survey of What Media Can Do To Mitigate Global Warming

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ABSTRACT

Until recently, people in India advocated 'wait and watch' and argued that no action should be taken against global warming until we know exactly what effects it will have on the environment. However, scientists have proven that major atmospheric changes have already taken place due to global warming and that these changes will permanently damage the environment drastically in the near future. We have been experiencing more and more of natural disasters like cyclones, water stress, smog and extreme summers. One fact is for sure; the longer we delay action against global warming, the more difficult it will become to take effective steps to counter the menace and mitigate the problem. In order to prevent further global warming, we have to immediately reduce carbon dioxide emissions at individual levels. This paper is a commentary on what mass media can do in this regard.

KEYWORDS: Global Warming, Greenhouse gases, Climate Change, and Mass Media.

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Perception of trustworthiness of the sources of information about Climate Change: A study in Tripura

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ABSTRACT

Media holds the key to reduce climate change by creating a positive perception among the people, as it can efficiently goad them to take adoptive action. This paper is a descriptive survey study among students of Tripura University who have trust upon the different sources of information about climate change and how they rate the trustworthiness of each of them with respect to their heavy and occasional use of mass media

1. Introduction

Of late, our planet is besieged with a number of serious problems, and among these, global warming is the most significant one, as it raises the overall global temperatures to dangerous levels. The Paris agreement (2015) advocates for framing a global consensus to reduce global temperature escalation below 2 degrees Celsius above pre-industrial levels (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 2015)¹. Any further rise would mean more of melting of glaciers, rise in sea levels, weird weather and changing climate patterns that might adversely affect flora and fauna (UNEP, 1997)². But the question still persists -who is responsible for the given imbroglio? Scientists across the globe hold our race guilty for the same. Industrial growth, use of fossil fuel, deforestation, emissions of carbon dioxide gas, and greenhouse gases beyond limit are responsible in a collective way. However, mass media holds the key to reduce global warming by creating a positive perception among the people, as it can efficiently goad them to immediate action. Mitigation and adaptation measures will follow the rhetoric only when the public perceives global warming to be an urgent issue that requires concerted efforts by one and all to address it immediately. Unless perception about the issues of climate change among the masses is changed, individual human behaviour would be detrimental to climate change. Perception of climate change may be defined as the sum total of a person's attitude and awareness towards the issue with complete knowledge of adaption and mitigation measures aimed at addressing climate change issues.

It is also pertinent to mention that media matters a lot in any discussion of climate change communication. The reduction of individual carbon footprint and creation of a congenial international climate change policy regime largely depends upon public attitudes, and public attitudes in turn, can be influenced by the mass media intervention in several ways (Dinkx and Gelders, 2010)³. Climate change communication literature reveals that media can influence both public opinion and policy outcome at all levels, whether it be in national or international spheres (Pavone, 2010)⁴. Mass media is a mechanism of information diffusion in the society and it has

been a diffuser of information regarding climate change ever since the mid twentieth century when the issue of global warming arose among scientific circles. In the year 1988, James Hansen, a NASA scientist created a media storm by his testimony of 99 per cent surety of global warming before the US Senate (Leiserowitz, 2003⁵, Shao, 2012⁶)

There is a great deal of literature regarding the significance of environmental protection and conservation issues over the past few decades and role of mass media. A great deal of what most people hear about environmental issues such as the greenhouse gas effect, global warming, ozone layer depletion, water stress, air pollution, and environmental threats like global climate change, is likely to come from the annals of mass media like radio, TV, newspapers and new media (Shanahan, et. al., 1997)⁷.

However, very little research has been done in India to gauge the perceptions of the students about climate change and to examine their attitudes and behaviours on climate change issues. This gap in research exists despite the fact that India is one of the fastest growing carbon dioxide emitters in the world which is indeed the cause of anthropogenic climate change. Recently few global warming awareness studies (Leiserowitz and Thaker, 2012⁸; Leiserowitz et.al, 2013⁹) have been conducted in India. However, these studies did not consider students as their sample, rather it was based on general population of metropolitan areas. Also there are not many studies documented and commissioned especially in the context of Tripura, a strategic geographic area of India that might be an entrance gate to millions of environmentally displaced migrants owing to climate change from the low-lying neighbouring country of Bangladesh (Leiserowitz and Thaker, 2012)¹⁰.

Hence, there is a need for such a study that endeavours to looking into the perceptions of students and their how their trust in information sources can motivate them to adopt mitigation measures. India is indeed one of the world's largest democracies. But, India is also one of the world's vulnerable countries to the impact of climate change (Gupta, 2005¹¹, Cruz

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Sub-National Influences in India's Foreign Policy: Assessing the Role and Relevance of Tripura

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Introduction: Theoretical Interpretations on Domestic Influences in Foreign Policy

Foreign policy may be defined as a system of activities undertaken by a state for influencing the behaviour of another state or for adjusting their activities to the international system (Modelski 1962: 6). Quite presumably, such an understanding of foreign policy treats the nation-state as the core unit of political analysis. And the interactions of such states form the defining element of the discipline of international relations. However traditional international relations studies, while presuming nation-states as the core actor in world politics, have understood foreign policies of countries by treating the latter as a unitary and cohesive unit. One example is the realist theory whose focus on the international system conditioned their view that foreign policy is conducted in insulation from domestic pressures, the latter even considered trivial in respect to a country's national interest (Dallin 1981: 340). One major version of such theoretical analysis called structural realism holds that one can understand the essential features of a nation's foreign policy without looking at its domestic politics. Kenneth Waltz, a foremost proponent of structural realism, in fact, goes much further in stressing the fact that a systemic (neo-realist) theory of international politics is not and cannot be a theory of foreign policy and that it would be an 'error' to think otherwise (Waltz 1979: 1996). For Waltz, theories of foreign policy are particularistic, explaining state behaviour at a particular time as well as describing the bureaucratic and political process within states that generate such behaviour. In contrast, systemic international relation theories, according to Waltz, explains how anarchy induces states to behave similarly despite internal differences - a factor which induces Waltz to exclude foreign policy which relies on unit level differences among states to explain why they pursue different foreign policy despite structurally similar positions (Fearon 1998: 297). In general, such systemic theories presume a conception of the state as a unitary rational actor without bringing into the picture particular state characteristics into the explanation.

It is on the above ground that such theories are criticised by numerous scholars as they attempt to establish the link between the domestic and international. James Rosenau (1969), for instance, while coining the term 'linkage politics', made an effort to connect the national and international political behaviour of states and thus bridge the conceptual separation between the disciplines of international relations and political science. Earnest Hass (1958), while taking the case of European integration, focused on the impact of domestic elements such as political parties and interest groups on regional integration. Peter Katzenstein (1976; 1978) spoke about the compatibility between domestic policies and the international political economy. Putnam (1998: 433) sought to move beyond the mere observation that domestic factors influence international

Social media addiction: A critical look at the evolving patterns of user behaviour and studies thereof

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Abstract

After nearly seven decades of the invention of the Internet, the million dollar question that perhaps looms large on the users is the addictive behavior emanating out of prolonged use of the medium. Studies have repeatedly tried focusing on the trends of Internet usage among the average users in the world. However, given that there are developing and under-developed countries with relatively low, often extremely lesser penetration of the Internet and all its affiliates in the society, such studies as above in the context of a developing nation like India is of utmost importance. This paper aims at understanding the various trends of social media usage in India and the changes therein, grounding on the learning from different states. Finally, this article aims at offering a comprehensive idea of the types, patterns and the major studies conducted on social media addiction in India.

Keywords: Social Media Addiction, Facebook addiction, internet addiction, India, Facebook

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Patient Discharge Policy at Narayana Super-Speciality Hospital Gwahati - A Case of Conflict of Interest

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Abstract

Discharge planning is an interdisciplinary approach that supports the continuity of health care service involving different basic managerial activities including planning, organizing, directing and controlling. Discharge planning is a common matter for every patient, but effective discharge planning sometimes becomes a tough decision to be made within the web of complex activities of the hospital management system. The time factor is a crucial parameter in effective discharge procedure. Patient satisfaction is very important in the healthcare industry, which measures success and quality of the actions undertaken by a healthcare organization. Keeping this in view, effective discharge planning is essential for ensuring satisfaction of the consumers and adequate revenue generation of the organization at the same time. Hassle-free discharge procedure not only helps to maintain the smooth flow of the functional activities of the healthcare institutions, but also improves the image of the hospital thereby attracting the consumers in large number. Effective discharge in less and proper time assists in proper manpower planning, bed allocation, efficient use of resources available and plays well with the patients' patience matter. Our study aims to focus on the time parameter and its role in discharge procedures to show its effectiveness which will help the hospitals to rejuvenate in this ever-changing market. Procedural delay in the discharge process attracts unnecessary expenditure from the patients whereas the medical institutions benefits from such system gaps. This case primarily focuses on the different improvement areas to reduce the time-cycle of discharge process by implementing thereby calling upon the human side of the medical institutions. This case is suitable for classroom teaching in healthcare management pertaining to service quality.

Key Words: Patient discharge, service quality, healthcare, hospital administration, strategic management, North East.

A Study on Factors Responsible for Growth of Entrepreneurship in North East India with Special Reference to Tripura

Rajesh Chatterjee*, Debarshi Mukherjee** & Amit Kr. Deb***

Abstract

The Entrepreneurship process is established throughout the world as successful tool for social and economic development of rural people. Multiple factors are responsible for propagating entrepreneurship such as motivation and individual skill, social and cultural environment where entrepreneurship is fostered and the challenges or problems one entrepreneur is facing. This study is an endeavor towards assessing the impact of multiple factors on entrepreneurial growth and it has also highlighted the significant factors having influencing relationships within. The study has come out with findings that, multiple factors play significant role for the growth of rural entrepreneurship rather individual factors which has a lesser impact on growth.

Keywords: Entrepreneurship Growth; Motivation; Socio-culture; Skill; Problems.

Introduction

An entrepreneur is a person who initiates a new kind of activity with profit making attitude, introduce something new in the market. Entrepreneur introduce new source of raw materials, introduce new method of production and bring change in the market as well as individual life. The entrepreneur or the innovative quality person engages on activities for income

generation in the course of livelihood and breathe a better life with satisfaction. Various studies have revealed 'innovation' as the quality of entrepreneur, besides it is also mentioned by Yunus & Joilis, 1997, in their famous book "Banker to the Poor", that all human are entrepreneurs as people take birth with same potential and their success depends on their inner urge to do something new and change life.

The entrepreneur initiates some new concepts in the form of business and his activities are done at one venture and this venture or business is called entrepreneurship. Here the entrepreneur act as key person of his innovation and such new idea is considered as entrepreneurship. While a person is going to be recognized as successful entrepreneur, the he has to come through some stages and obviously having some specific qualities which promote the endeavor in positive manner. Such multiple factors like managerial power, organizing capacity to coordinate the different activities, process of planning, execution of planning with good direction, management of staff to extract their best effort, are responsible for the growth and development of entrepreneurship, and this growth and development of entrepreneurship are also varies from state and regional perspective. Most of the entrepreneurship is influenced by: financial capacity of entrepreneur, the social and cultural environment where venture is located, individual skill of entrepreneur and support from

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Determinants of Urban Footpaths and Impact on Quality and Mobility Mapping: A Study in Agartala City

Saptarshi Mitra^a, Debasish Debbarma^b and Stabak Roy^a

Abstract : *The footpaths is a type of pathway intended for use only by pedestrians who feel free to walk smoothly until various determinants hinder them. As a smart city, Agartala needs good footpaths for smooth mobility that are lacking at present. Moreover, the existing footpaths are too plagued with various problems. For this purpose, the present research work analyses the quality and quantity of footpaths in the city and secondly identify the footpaths' significant obstacles, which influenced Agartala City's mobility. For urban transport planning, it is necessary to study the morphology of the urban footpaths as well as their significant obstacles footpaths. For the foundation of the research paper and to spot the features, scheduled surveys have been taken out on footpaths areas to find the actual problems. Index of satisfaction and statistical methods are also used in analyses the problem with logical elucidation. The study reveals that Agartala City's footpaths is inadequate, insufficient, and less accessible and does not provide a safe and smooth tract to the common people to walk. As a result, pedestrians are compelled to walk partially on roads resulting to the slow movement of vehicles, delay during the rush hour, traffic congestions and road accidents. It is proposed that a proper infrastructural planning of footpaths is one alternative solution to minimize the existing problems being faced by the pedestrian of Agartala City.*

Key Words: *footpaths, mobility, pedestrian, road infrastructures, street vendors.*

Introduction

Footpaths may be defined as a path for people to walk in a built-up area of an urban centre and no other forms of traffic such as motor vehicles or non-motorized vehicles are allowed through it. Footpaths are usually paved and sometimes may have stepped in the fringe end ward. The Footpaths play an important role in an urban road network system which provides a safe track for people to walk. Generally, they are separated from roads. Footpaths help easy access for all, especially to the children and old aged persons.

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अनुसन्धान-प्रकाशन-विभागीया त्रैमासिकी शोध-पत्रिका

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सम्पादकः
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आधुनिकसंस्कृतसाहित्ये परिलक्षिता विश्वबन्धुत्व भावना

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संस्कृतसाहित्ये विश्वबन्धुत्वस्य भावना सर्वत्र परिलक्ष्यते। न केवलं वैदिकसाहित्यासु, अपितु अन्यत्रापि विश्वबन्धुत्वस्य भावना दृश्यते। संस्कृतसाहित्ये विशालमिति सर्वैः सुविदितमेव। अतः विस्तारभयात् मया प्रस्तुते शोधपत्रे केवलम् आधुनिकसंस्कृतसाहित्ये वर्णितस्य विश्वबन्धुत्वस्य भावना प्रस्तूयते।

सर्वप्रथमं विश्वबन्धुत्वस्य भावना हितोपदेशे कल्पिता। तस्यैव वाक्यस्य सर्वत्र साहित्यकारैः व्याख्या कृता। तद्यथा -

अयं निजः परो वेति गणना लघुचेतसाम्।

उदारचरितानां तु वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम् ॥¹ इति।

विश्वबन्धुत्वस्य भावना श्लोकेऽस्मिन् निहितमस्ति। 'वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्' इत्यस्यावधारणा कतिपयेषु वैदिकवाङ्मयेषु स्थापिता। यदि वयं सर्वान् मानवान् सर्वान् प्राणिनो वा मित्रवत् पश्याम तदा तेऽपि अस्मान् मित्रवत् पश्यन्ति। अस्माकम् एतादृशाचरणेन हिंसकाः जन्तवोऽपि स्वहिंसवृत्तिं परित्यज्य अस्मान् मित्रवत् स्वीकुर्वन्ति। उक्तञ्च यथा-

दृते दृहं मा मित्रस्य मा चक्षुषा सर्वाणि भूतानि समीक्षन्ताम्।

मित्रस्याहं चक्षुषा सर्वाणि भूतानि समीक्षे। मित्रस्य चक्षुषा समीक्षामहे ॥²

पुनरपि यजुर्वेदे एतादृशः सन्देशः प्राप्यते यथा-

यस्तु सर्वाणि भूतान्यात्मन्येवानुपश्यति।

सर्वभूतेषु चात्मानं ततो न विचिकित्सति ॥³ इति।

एवमेव ऋग्वेदेऽपि 'वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्' इत्यस्य भावना सम्यगतया परिलक्ष्यते।

तद्यथा-

सं गच्छध्वं सं वदध्वं सं वो मनांसि जानताम्।

देवा भागं यथा पूर्वे सज्जनाना उपासते ॥⁴ इति।

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