



**DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY**  
TRIPURA UNIVERSITY (A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)  
SURYAMANINAGAR, TRIPURA-799022

Proceedings of the 4<sup>TH</sup> meeting of Board of Post Graduate Studies of Department of Pharmacy held on 26<sup>TH</sup> September 2018 (Wednesday) at 03:00 PM in the chamber of HOD.

Members Present:

- |  |                 |       |                                  |
|--|-----------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Prof. Sukanta Banik, HOD & Dean, Faculty of Science | Chairperson     | ..... | <i>[Signature]</i><br>26.9.18    |
| 2. Prof. Deepak Chetia                                 | External Member | ..... |                                  |
| 3. Prof. Pulok Kr. Mukherjee                           | External Member | ..... |                                  |
| 4. Prof. S.K. Singh                                    | External Member | ..... |                                  |
| 5. Prof. Swapan Majumder                               | Internal Member | ..... | <i>[Signature]</i><br>26/09/18   |
| 6. Prof. Samir Kumar Sil                               | Internal Member | ..... | <i>Samir K Sil</i><br>26/9/18    |
| 7. Dr. Bipin Kumar Sharma                              | Internal Member | ..... | <i>BK Sharma</i><br>26/09/2018   |
| 8. Dr. Surajit Bhattacharjee                           | Internal Member | ..... |                                  |
| 9. Mr. Rajat Ghosh                                     | Internal Member | ..... | <i>[Signature]</i><br>26/09/2018 |
| 10. Dr. Pratap Chandra Acharya                         | Internal Member | ..... | <i>[Signature]</i><br>26/09/18   |

The Chairperson of the Board of Post Graduate Studies of Department of Pharmacy welcomed all the members to the 4<sup>TH</sup> meeting of BPGS and thereafter initiated discussion on the business of the agenda.

**Agendum-1:** Confirmation of proceeding of 3<sup>rd</sup> BPGS meeting held on 12<sup>th</sup> May 2017.

**Resolution:** The proceedings of the 3<sup>rd</sup> BPGS meeting held on 12<sup>th</sup> May 2017 were confirmed

**Agendum-2:** Approval of list of external examiners, moderators & paper setters of M.Pharm course.

**Resolution:** The list of external examiners, moderators & paper setters were placed in the meeting and approved for onward transmission. The name of Prof. S. K. Sil, Department of Human Physiology and HOD, Department of Molecular Biology and Bioinformatics, TU was included as a moderator.

**Agendum-3:** Approval of Ph.D registration as per RAC recommendation.

**Resolution:** The recommendations of RAC dated 27/03/2018 for the registration of the Ph.D candidate Ms. Sarapynbiang Marwein was placed in the meeting and approved for onward transmission.

**Agendum-4:** Approval of Ph.D progress report as per RAC recommendation.

**Resolution:** The recommendations of RAC regarding 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester Ph.D progress report of the candidate Ms. Sarapynbiang Marwein as per the clause no 6. XI & XII of the "Tripura University Regulations for Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) - 2016" were placed in the meeting and approved for onward transmission.

**Agendum-5:** Revision of M.Pharm Pharmaceutical Chemistry syllabus as per PCI norms.

**Resolution:** The M.Pharm Pharmaceutical Chemistry syllabus as per PCI norms was placed in the meeting for discussion. The committee was requested to take necessary steps in this regard for future implementation of the syllabus as per PCI norms.

**Agendum-6:** Matter related to extension of AICTE approval.

**Resolution:** Deferred.

**Agendum-7:** Matter related to PCI approval.

**Resolution:** Deferred.

**Agendum-8:** Approval to start a new specialization "M.Pharm in Pharmaceutical Analysis".

**Resolution:** The matter with regards to start a new specialization "M.Pharm in Pharmaceutical Analysis" was placed in the meeting for discussion. The committee decided that the particular specialization "M.Pharm in Pharmaceutical Analysis" can be started with the existing facility. The committee also recommended to hire guest faculty to run the new specialization.

**Agendum-9:** Miscellaneous

**Resolution:** None

  
26.9.18

(Prof. Sukanta Banik)  
Chairman, BPGS; Dean, Faculty of Science  
& HOD, Department of Pharmacy

HOD  
Department of Pharmacy  
Tribhuvan University  
Suryamaninagar-799027



NO.F.TU/Dean (Science)/BFS/10/16

Dated: 09.08.2019

**Proceedings of the 9<sup>th</sup> meeting of Board of Faculty of Studies (BFS), Science held on 3<sup>rd</sup> May, 2019  
at 3.00 P.M. in the Council Hall, Tripura University.**

**Members Present:**

1. Professor S. Banik, Dean, Faculty of Sciences, Tripura University -Chairman
2. Professor Anjan Mukherjee, Department of Mathematics, Tripura University. -Member
3. Professor S.K. Sil, Department of Human Physiology, Tripura University -Member
4. Professor R.N. Dutta Purkayastha, Department of Chemistry, Tripura University -Member
5. Professor M.K. Singh, Department of Chemistry, Tripura University- -Member
6. Professor R.K. Nath, Department of Chemistry, Tripura University -Member
7. Professor B.K. Datta, Department of Botany, Tripura University -Member
8. Professor A.K. Saha, Department of Botany, Tripura University -Member
9. Professor R.K. Sinha, Department of Botany, Tripura University -Member
10. Professor D. Bhattacharjee, Department of Physics, Tripura University -Member
11. Professor P.S. Chaudhuri, Department of Zoology, Tripura University -Member
12. Professor Debasish Maiti, Department of Human Physiology, Tripura University- -Member
13. Dr. S. Chattopadhyaya, Department of Physics, Tripura University -Member
14. Dr. Y.V. Krishnaiah, Department of Geography & Disaster Management, Tripura University -Member
15. Dr. R.K. Mahapatra, Department of Library and Information Science, Tripura University -Member
16. Dr. Swanirbhar Majumder, Department of I.T, Tripura University -Member
17. Dr. Sabyasachi Das Gupta, Department of Forestry & Biodiversity, Tripura University - -Member
18. Dr. Shyamal Debnath, Department of Mathematics, Tripura University -Member
19. Dr. Bimal Debnath, Department of Forestry & Biodiversity, Tripura University -Member
20. Dr. Mousami Debbarma, Department of Geography & Disaster Management, Tripura University -Member
21. Dr. S.S. Singh, Department of Zoology, Tripura University -Member
22. Dr. Sudipta Pal, Department of Human Physiology, Tripura University -Member
23. Dr. P. Karuna Purnapa Rupa, Department of Material Science & Engineering, Tripura University -Member
24. Dr. B. Sanjay, Department of Library & Information Science, Tripura University -Member
25. Dr. M.K. Bhowmik, Department of CSE, Tripura University -Member
26. Dr. Dipayan Choudhuri, Department of Human Physiology, Tripura University -Member
27. Dr. Anirban Karmakar, Department of ECE, Tripura University -Member
28. Dr. Ashutosh Kumar, Department of Microbiology, Tripura University -Member
29. Dr. Bipin Kumar Sharma, Department of Microbiology, Tripura University -Member
30. Bishanka Brata Bhowmik, Department of ECE, Tripura University -Member
31. Sachin Bhaladhare, Department of Chemical & Polymer Engineering, Tripura University -Member
32. Alak Roy, Department of IT, Tripura University -Member
33. Sri Rajat Ghosh, Department of Pharmacy, Tripura University -Member
34. Ms. Sangita Das Biswas, Department of Electrical Engineering, Tripura University -Member

At the outset, Professor S. Banik, Dean, Faculty of Sciences & Chairman, Board of Faculty of Studies, Science extended welcome to all the members present in the meeting.

Then agenda wise discussion was initiated.

**Agendum – 1/09/19: To confirm the proceedings of 8<sup>th</sup> meeting of BFS of Science dated 19.07.2018.**

**Resolution:** Confirmed.

**Agendum – 2/09/19: To report the action taken on the proceedings of 8<sup>th</sup> meeting of the BFS of Science held on 19.07.2018.**

**Resolution:** Reported.

**Agendum – 3/09/19: To report and recommend the names of outside expert, E-expert, names of adjudicator, etc. of the Research candidates under the Faculty of Sciences:**

**Resolution:** The names of outside experts involved in Pre-Ph.D. Public Seminar and names of adjudicator of the following students (18 candidates) were reported.

Sl. No	Name of the Scholar	Department	Title of Ph. D. Thesis	Supervisor	Expert List
1.	Istak Ahmed	Geography & D/M	Sedimentation Problem of Regulated Rivers and its Impact on Geographical environment: A Case Study of the Gumti River, Tripura.	Dr. Nibedita Das (Pan), T.U.	Expert List is placed in file.
2.	Sanjit Sutradhar	Chemistry	Synthesis and Characterization of Complexes of Some Transition Metal ions with Some Dithiolate and Amine Ligands.	Prof. M.K. Singh, T.U.	-do-
3.	Usha Rani Gogoi	Computer Science & Engineering	Analysis of Infrared Breast Thermograms for Abnormality Detection.	Dr. M.K. Bhowmik, T.U, Supervisor & Prof. A.K. Ghosh, Hon'ble Ex-V.C, Co-Supervisor.	-do-
4.	Sumanta Saha	Mathematics	A study on Hybridized ICA, PCA, Rough Set model and its application in the field of Image Processing.	Prof. Anjan Mukherjee, T.U.(Supervisor) and Dr. S. Bhattacharya Halder, T.U (Co-Supervisor).	-do-
5.	Srijita Barman Roy	Mathematics	A Study on Image Processing Techniques Using Various Generalized forms of ICA and	Prof. Anjan Mukherjee, T.U.(Supervisor) and Dr. S.	-do-

			PCA.	Bhattacharya Halder, T.U (Co-Supervisor).	
6.	Utpal Pal	Mathematics	A Study on Bayesian Decision Theoretic Rough Set using R Package.	Dr. S. Bhattacharya (Halder), T.U.	-do-
7.	Kakali Das	Computer Science & Engineering	Prediction of Health Abnormality Using Thermal Images.	Dr. M.K. Bhowmik, Supervisor & Prof. B.K. De, Co-Supervisor	-do-
8.	Shawli Bardhan	Computer Science & Engineering	Analysis of IR Images For Detection of Inflammatory Knee Joint Diseases.	Dr. M.K. Bhowmik, T.U.	-do-
9.	Sudipta Sinha	Botany	Mycorrhizal association and its influence on growth of selected species of Bamboos of Tripura.	Prof. A.K. Saha, T.U.	-do-
10.	Sanchita Bhattacharya	Botany	Fungal community composition and bioactive potential of selected fungal endophytes isolated from Ananas comosus L. (Bromeliaceae) of Tripura.	Prof. A.K. Saha, T.U.	-do-
11.	H. Reshmi Singha	Botany	Genetic diversity and in vitro morphogenesis in two wild Solanum species of Tripura.	Prof. Rabindra Kumar Sinha (Supervisor) and Prof. Sangram Sinha (Co-Supervisor)	-do-
12.	Amal Debnath	Forestry & Biodiversity	Impact Assessment of Chromolaena odorata (L.) King & Robinson (Alien Invasive) on Diversity and Composition of Vegetation, Soil Properties and Litter Decomposition Rate in Atharamura Forest Range of Tripura State.	Dr. Bimal Debnath, T.U.	-do-
13.	Chandan Debnath	Physics	Characterizations of Hybrid Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) Films Prepared by Electrostatic	Prof. D. Bhattacharjee, T.U.	-do-

			Interactions.		
14.	Bapan Paul	Physics	Investigation on different solar and Geophysical Phenomena using GPS derived Total Electron Content (TEC) data over Equatorial Ionization Anomaly (EIA) crest region.	Dr. Anirban Guha, T.U.	-do-
15.	Somen Debnath	Mathematics	Generalization of fuzzy soft matrices and their applications.	Prof. Anjan Mukherjee, T.U.	-do-
16.	Dipanwita Banik	Zoology	Neurosecretory System and its Role in Regeneration and Reproduction of Epigeic, Endogic and anecic Species of Earthworms in Tripura (INDIA).	Prof. P.S. Choudhury, T.U.	-do-
17.	Aprajita Singh	Zoology	Biology and Aquaculture of Aar, <i>Aorichthys aor</i> (Hamilton, 1822) with reference to its Conservation.	Prof. S. Banik, T.U.	-do-
18.	Sourabh Chakraborty	Zoology	The Ecology of Earthworm Species in the Bamboo Stands of west Tripura, with special Reference to the Biology of two Dominant Species.	Prof. P. Choudhury, T.U.	-do-

**Agendum – 4/09/19 : To report the name of Ph.D. Students who have been awarded Ph.D. Degree Provisionally in different subjects under the Faculty of Sciences.**

**Resolution:** Reported.

Sl. No	Name of the Scholar	Department	Title of Ph. D. Thesis	Supervisor	Date of Award
1.	Ankita Chakraborty	Chemistry	Studies on the development of some greener protocols for the synthesis of highly functionalized heterocyclic molecules.	Prof. S. Majumder, T.U.	24.08.2018
2.	Abhijit Santra	Geography & Disaster	Changing Land Use Pattern of the Agartala City, Tripura: A	Dr. Saptarshi Mitra, T.U.	13.09.2018

		Management	Geographical Perspective.		
3.	Somnath Kar	Botany	Reproductive biology of some medicinal plants of Tripura.	Prof. B.K. Datta, T.U.	16.11.2018
4.	Debjani Rakshit	Mathematics	Studies on I- Statistically Convergent Sequences.	Dr. Shyamal Debnath, T.U.	16.11.2018
5.	Krishna Talapatra	Botany	Study of root fungal endophytes in selected invasive plants of Tripura, Northeast India.	Dr. Panna Das, T.U.	10.12.2018
6.	Kishan Saha	Botany	Cytological and Molecular Studies in some species of Zingiberaceae of Tripura.	Prof. Sangram Sinha, T.U.	10.12.2018
7.	Rajib Lal Deb Barma	Geography & Disaster Management	Evolution and Characteristics of Rural Settlements in South Tripura District, Tripura.	Dr. Saptarshi Mitra, T.U.	12.12.2018
8.	Sumit Sarkar	Physics	Synthesis of a few Anisotropic Noble Metal Nanocrystal with the Study of their optical Properties and their Suitable Applications.	Dr. Ratan Das, T.U.	27.12.2018
9.	Kanu Shil	Human Physiology	Alteration in Carbohydrate, Protein and Fat Metabolism in Liver, Kidney, Muscle and Brain Following Sub-Acute Chromium Exposure.	Dr. Sudipta Pal, T.U.	22.01.2019
10.	Singh Kwrak Santua Jamatia	Zoology	Earthworm Resource and its Community Characters in the areas of Tea Plantations in Tripura.	Prof. P.S. Choudhuri, T.U.	29.01.2019
11.	Pintu Debnath	Physics	Study of Molecular Aggregates of Cyanine Dyes in Ultra- Thin Films.	Dr. Syed Arshad Hussain, T.U.	14.02.2019
12.	Sima Majumdar	Geography & Disaster Management	Changes of Drainage Systems and their Impact on Landuse between Baramura and Atharamura Hill Ranges, Tripura.	Dr. N. Das(Pan), T.U.	27.03.2019
13.	Rahul Bhattacharjee	Physics	Theoretical studies of the electronic structure and different properties of some compounds and alloys employing Density	Dr. S. Chattopadhyaya, T.U.	27.03.2019

			Functional Theory.		
14.	Soma Banik	Physics	Adsorption of water soluble Ionic Molecules into the Template Langmuir Monolayer at the Air- water Interface and in Ultra Thin Films.	Prof. D. Bhattacharjee, T.U.	27.03.2019

**Agendum – 5/09/19: To consider the syllabus of different subjects of Faculty of Sciences.**

**Resolution:** Following syllabus was accepted.

1. Revised syllabus of M.Tech course and Ph.D. Course Work, Department of ECE.
2. P.G. and Ph.D. Course work syllabus of IT Department.
3. MLIS & Ph.D. Course work syllabus of Library & Information Science Department.
4. P.G. and Ph.D. Course work syllabus of Electronics & Communication Engineering Department.
5. Syllabus of Pharmacy Department.
6. Letter from Dept. of E.E.
7. P.G. and Ph.D. Course work syllabus of Geography & Disaster Management Department.
8. Modified syllabus of Department of Molecular Biology & Bioinformatics.

**Agendum –6/09/19: To consider the names of Students to be enrolled for Ph.D. Registration.**

Sl. No	Name of the Scholar	Department	Title of Ph. D. Thesis	Supervisor	Date of Registration	Ph.D. Mode	Category	Male/ Female	Ph.D. Rules
1.	Sarapynbia ng Marwein	Pharmacy	Synthesis and Antiproliferative Evaluation of Some Newer Spiroheterocyclic Derivatives.	Dr. P. Acharya, T.U.	27.03. 2018	Full time	ST	Female	2016
2.	Stabak Roy	Geography & Disaster Management	Infrastructural Attributes and Aspects of Railway Transport System in Tripura: A Geographical Analysis.	Dr. Saptarshi Mitra, T.U.	17.12. 2018	Full time	UR	Male	2014
3.	Parminder Kaur	Physics	Characterization of Atmospheric Aerosols and its Radiative Forcing	Dr. Anirban Guha,	06.11. 2018	Full time	UR	Female	2016



			over North-East India.	T.U.					
4.	Debankita Ghosh	Physics	First principle based theoretical investigation of physical properties of some chalcogenide ternary and quaternary alloys containing alkaline-earth and transition metal elements.	Dr. SuryaChat topadhyaya, T.U.	06.11.2018	Full time	OBC	Female	2016
5.	Manish Debbarma	Physics	Density functional theory (DFT) based calculations of physical properties of some mercury (Hg) doped transition metal chalcogenide ternary alloys.	Dr. SuryaChat topadhyaya, T.U.	06.11.2018	Full time	ST	Male	2016
6.	Sayantika Chanda	Physics	Theoretical investigation of physical properties of some chalcogenide ternary and quaternary alloys containing elements of transition metal group using density functional theory (DFT) based full-potential linearized augmented plane wave (FP-LAPW) approach.	Dr. SuryaChat topadhyaya, T.U.	06.11.2018	Full time	UR	Female	2016

7.	Utpal Sarkar	Physics	Calculations of physical properties of some alkaline-earth element doped transition metal chalcogenide ternary alloys using density functional theory (DFT) based full-potential linearized augmented plane wave (FP-LAPW) methodology.	Dr. SuryaChat topadhyaya, T.U.	06.11.2018	Part time	SC	Male	2016
8.	Tania Mondal	Chemistry	Studies on the Photophysical Properties of some Organic Molecules by Fabrication of Ultrathin Films.	Prof. R.K. Nath, T.U.	13.03.2018	Part time	UR	Female	2016
9.	Utsab Banerjee	Electronics & Communication Engineering	Study on Circularly Polarized Antenna's for Modern Wireless Communication Systems.	Dr. Anirban Karmakar, T.U(Supervisor) and Dr. Anuradha Saha, Dept.of AEIE, Netaji Subhash Engineering College, Kolkata, India (Co-Supervisor)	07.12.2018	Part time	UR	Male	2016
10.	Abhirup Bhawal	Electronics & Communication	Study on Vivaldi Antenna Systems with Improved	Dr. Anirban Karmakar,	29.01.2019	Part time	UR	Male	2016

		cation Engineeri ng	Radiation Characteristics for Wireless Communications Applications.	T.U(Super visor) and Dr. Anuradha Saha, Dept.of AEIE, Netaji Subhash Engineeri ng College, Kolkata, India (Co- Supervisor )					
11.	Debasish Datta	Mathemat ics	Studies on Double Sequences of Complex Uncertain Variables.	Prof. B.C. Tripathy, T.U.	24.09. 2018	Part time	OBC	Male	2016
12.	Rakhal Das	Mathemat ics	Studies on Topological Space, Ideals and Spatial topological Relation.	Prof. B.C. Tripathy, T.U.	24.09. 2018	Full time	SC	Male	2016
13.	Atrayee Dutta	Botany	Morphological and Molecular Characterization of some Wild Edible Mushrooms of Tripura and their Potent Biological Activities.	Prof. A.K. Saha (Superviso r) and Prof. S. Sinha (Co- Supervisor )	14.11. 2018	Full time	UR	Female	2016
14.	Biswajit Baishnab	Botany	Studies on Orchid Diversity of Tripura with Special Reference to Reproductive Biology of Selected Species.	Prof. B.K. Datta, T.U.	14.11. 2018	Full time	OBC	Male	2016
15.	Bibhash	Botany	Morphological, Biochemical and	Prof. R.K. Sinha	14.11.	Full	OBC	Male	2016

	Nath		tissue Culture Studies in Two Varieties of Musa Species of Tripura.	(Supervisor) and Prof. S. Sinha (Co-Supervisor)	2018	time			
16.	Biplab Banik	Botany	Mapping, Modelling of Metapopulation Dynamics and Habitat Suitability of Selected Threatened Taxa In Tripura, North East India.	Prof. B.K. Datta, T.U.	14.11. 2018	Full time	UR	Male	2016
17.	Dipan Sarma	Botany	Evaluation of Biological Activities Using Crude Extracts and Green Synthesis of Silver Nanoparticles From Selected Medicinal Plants of Tripura.	Prof. B.K. Datta (Supervisor) and Prof. A.K. Saha (Co-Supervisor)	14.11. 2018	Full time	UR	Male	2016
18.	Supriya Adhikari	Botany	Cytology, In-Vitro Clonal Propagation and Phytochemical Characterization of Stichoneuron Membranaceum Hook.F.	Prof. R.K. Sinha (Supervisor) and Prof. S. Sinha (Co-Supervisor)	14.11. 2018	Full time	UR	Male	2016
19.	Udipta Das	Botany	Characterization of Fungal Endophytes in Some Ethnomedicinal Plants and Their Role in Growth of Selected Cereals and Pulses.	Prof. A.K. Saha (Supervisor) and Dr. Panna Das (Co-Supervisor)	14.11. 2018	Full time	SC	Male	2016

20.	Parbati Dasgupta	Zoology	Reproductive Biology and Aquaculture of <i>Wallago attu</i> with reference to its Conservation in freshwater of Tripura, India.	Prof. S. Banik, T.U.	01.05. 2019	Part time	UR	Female	2014
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**Resolution:** Approved.

**Agendum –7/09/19: Miscellaneous.**

1. Reporting of Change of Ph.D. thesis title of the following candidates:

Sl. No.	Name	Department	Supervisor	Previous title	Modified title
1	Kartick Lal Bhowmik	Chemistry	Prof. R.K. Nath (Supervisor), and Dr. Biswajit Saha (Co-Supervisor).	Synthesis and Physical Characterization of Conducting Polymer Based Thin Films.	Synthesis, Characterization and Application of Conducting Polymer Based Films and Metal Oxide Nanocomposite.

**Resolution:** Resolved that the change of title be accepted.

2. Change of Ph.D. thesis title & Ph.D. Supervisor.

Sl. No.	Name	Department	Supervisor	Previous title	Modified title
1	Papri Das (Sengupta)	Zoology	Prof. S. Banik, T.U.	Neuro- Secretory Components of the Central Nervous system in Top-Soil Endogeic Earthworm, <i>Pontoscolex corethrurus</i> Under Natural and stress conditions.	Reproductive Physiology and ecology of <i>Ompok Pabda</i> of Tripura, India.

**Resolution:** Resolved that the change of title and supervisor be accepted.

3. Reporting of change of Ph.D. Supervisor and Co-Supervisor.

Sl. No.	Name	Department	Supervisor	Co-supervisor	Date of Registration
1	Kakali Das	Computer Science & Engineering	Dr. M.K. Bhowmik	Prof. B.K. De	08.11.2015

**Resolution:** Resolved that the change supervisor and co-supervisor be accepted.

**4. To consider the names of external member of BPGS of different subjects of Faculty of Sciences:**

**Resolution:** The names of the following external members of BPGS were approved.

S.I. No.	Department	External member
01.	Electronics & Communication Engineering	i) <b>Prof. Nikhil Ranjan Das</b> , Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, Sisir Mitra Bhavan, University College of Science & Technology, 92, Acharya P.C. Road, Kolkata-700009, W.B, India. ii) <b>Prof. Paramartha Dutta</b> , Department of Computer & System Sciences, Siksha Bhavana, Visva Bharati, Santiniketan, W.B, India. iii) <b>Dr. Rupaban Subadar</b> , Associate Professor, Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, North Eastern Hill University, Shillong- 793022, India.
02.	Chemical & Polymer Engineering	i) <b>Prof. Niranjana Karak</b> , Head, SAIC, Tezpur University, Tezpur- 784028, Assam, India. ii) <b>Prof. Prabirkumar Saha</b> , Ex-Head, Department of Chemical Engineering, IIT Guwahati, Assam, India. iii) <b>Prof. Abanti Sahoo</b> , Department of Chemical Engineering, National Institute of Technology Rourkela, Odisha, India.
03.	Material Science & Engineering	i) <b>Prof. M. Ghanashyam Krishna</b> , School of Engineering Sciences and Technology, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad- 500046, India. ii) <b>Prof. Karabi Das</b> , Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, IIT Kharagpur, Kharagpur- 721302, W.B, India. iii) <b>Prof. Kalyan Mandal</b> , Department of Condensed Matter Physics and Materials Science, S.N. Bose National Center for Basic Sciences, JD Block Sector-III, Salt Lake City, W.B, Kolkata.
04.	Library & Information science	i) <b>Prof. R.K. Nigurtinkhuma</b> , Department of Library & Information Science, Mizoram University, Aizwal, Mizoram, India. ii) <b>Prof. Durga Sankar Rath</b> , Department of Library & Information Science, Vidya Sagar University, Midinapore, W.B, India. iii) <b>Prof. M. Madhusudan</b> , Department of Library & Information Science, Delhi University, Delhi, India.

5. Letter of Prof. S.N. Karmakar, regarding RAC of Utsab Banerjee and Abhirup Bhawal.  
**Resolution:** Approved.
6. Letter of Prof. S.K. Sil, regarding approval of the proposed name of Dr. Timir Tripathi, NEHU, and Prof. Sharmila Sengupta, Institute of Biomedical Genomics at Kalyani in West Bengal to work as Co-Supervisor in the Department of Human Physiology.  
**Resolution:** Approved in principle.
7. Letter of Prof. K.K. Kundu, Principal, Agartala Govt. Medical College regarding change of P.G. Guide in the Department of Otorhinolaryngology, AGMC & GBPH.  
**Resolution:** Approved.
8. Letter from Suman Paul, for introducing new course structure in Tripura University.  
**Resolution:** Not Approved.
9. Letter of Department of Botany for approval of the name of other than RAC Expert.  
**Resolution:** Approved.



**(Professor S. Banik)**  
Chairman,  
Board of Faculty of Studies  
Tripura University

Copy to:

1. All Members of the Board of Faculty of Studies of Science. T.U.....
2. The Dean, Faculty of Arts & Commerce, T.U.
3. Office of Dean, Faculty of Sciences, T.U.
4. Registrar, T.U.
5. Director, IQAC, T.U.
6. Controller of Examinations, T.U.
7. Director, CDC, T.U.
8. Chairman, Annual Report Committee for 2018-2019
9. All HOD/Faculty of Science, T.U.
10. Deputy Registrar (Academic), T.U.
11. P.S.to V.C for kind information of Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor, T.U.
12. Ph.D. Section, T.U.



**(Professor S. Banik)**  
Chairman,  
Board of Faculty of Studies  
Tripura University

भैषज विज्ञान विभाग  
DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY  
त्रिपुरा विश्वविद्यालय  
TRIPURA UNIVERSITY  
(केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय / A Central University)  
सूर्यमणिनगर, अगरतला / Suryamaninagar, Agartala  
त्रिपुरा(प.)/Tripura (W.), पिन/PIN – 799022, भारत/INDIA



दूरभाष / Phone : (+91) 381-2379402  
(+91) 9485098468(M)  
ई-मेल / E-Mail: hod\_pharmacy@tripurauniv.in  
वेबसाइट / Website : www.tripurauniv.in

### INFORMATION

The Department of Pharmacy, Tripura University (A Central University), Suryamaninagar-799022, has adopted the M.Pharm syllabus as per the guidelines of **Pharmacy Council of India (PCI), New Delhi** vide Gazette notification named **“The Master of Pharmacy (M.Pharm) course Regulation-2014”** published in the Gazette of India dated **11<sup>th</sup> December 2014**.

New subject codes have been given for the course code which has not been given by PCI. Pages which are not relevant to our program have been omitted from the PCI syllabus.

The formats for the M.Pharm thesis has been attached in MS word file. Students are requested not to change any design, pattern, style and font size while writing the thesis.



# 2016

## THE MASTER OF PHARMACY (M. PHARM.) COURSE REGULATION 2014

(BASED ON NOTIFICATION IN THE GAZETTE OF INDIA No. 362, DATED DECEMBER 11, 2014)

## SCHEME AND SYLLABUS



**PHARMACY COUNCIL OF INDIA**

Combined Council's Building, Kotla Road,  
Aiwan-E-Ghalib Marg, New Delhi-110 002.  
Website : [www.pci.nic](http://www.pci.nic).

विज्ञापन सं. एनो. एल. 32004/99

RSGD NO. D. L. 34001/99



# भारत का राजपत्र The Gazette of India

असाधारण

EXTRAORDINARY

भाग III—खण्ड 4

PART III—Section 4

प्रधिकार से प्रकाशित

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PHARMACY COUNCIL OF INDIA

NOTIFICATION

New Delhi, the 10th December, 2014

**The Master of Pharmacy (M.Pharm) Course Regulations, 2014**

No. 14-136/ 2014-PCI.—In exercise of the powers conferred by Sections 10 and 18 of the Pharmacy Act, 1948 (8 of 1948), the Pharmacy Council of India, with the approval of the Central Government hereby makes the following regulations; namely—

## CHAPTER –I:REGULATIONS

### 1. Short Title and Commencement

These regulations shall be called as “The Revised Regulations for the Master of Pharmacy (M. Pharm.)Degree Program - Credit Based Semester System (CBSS) of the Pharmacy Council of India, New Delhi”. They shall come into effect from the Academic Year 2016-17. The regulations framed are subject to modifications from time to time by the authorities of the university.

### 2. Minimum qualification for admission

A Pass in the following examinations

a) B. Pharm Degree examination of an Indian university established by law in India from an institution approved by Pharmacy Council of India and has scored not less than 55 % of the maximum marks (aggregate of 4 years of B.Pharm.)

b) Every student, selected for admission to post graduate pharmacy program in any PCI approved institution should have obtained registration with the State Pharmacy Council or should obtain the same within one month from the date of his/her admission, failing which the admission of the candidate shall be cancelled.

Note: It is mandatory to submit a migration certificate obtained from the respective university where the candidate had passed his/her qualifying degree (B.Pharm.)

### 3. Duration of the program

The program of study for M.Pharm. shall extend over a period of four semesters (two academic years). The curricula and syllabi for the program shall be prescribed from time to time by Pharmacy Council of India, New Delhi.

### 4. Medium of instruction and examinations

Medium of instruction and examination shall be in English.

### 5. Working days in each semester

Each semester shall consist of not less than 100 working days. The odd semesters shall be conducted from the month of ~~June~~July to ~~November~~December and the even semesters shall be conducted from the month of ~~December~~January to ~~May~~June in every calendar year.

## 6. Attendance and progress

A candidate is required to put in at least 80% attendance in individual courses considering theory and practical separately. The candidate shall complete the prescribed course satisfactorily to be eligible to appear for the respective examinations.

## 7. Program/Course credit structure

As per the philosophy of Credit Based Semester System, certain quantum of academic work viz. theory classes, practical classes, seminars, assignments, etc. are measured in terms of credits. On satisfactory completion of the courses, a candidate earns credits. The amount of credit associated with a course is dependent upon the number of hours of instruction per week in that course. Similarly the credit associated with any of the other academic, co/extra-curricular activities is dependent upon the quantum of work expected to be put in for each of these activities per week/per activity.

### 7.1. Credit assignment

#### 7.1.1. Theory and Laboratory courses

Courses are broadly classified as Theory and Practical. Theory courses consist of lecture (L) and Practical (P) courses consist of hours spent in the laboratory. Credits (C) for a course is dependent on the number of hours of instruction per week in that course, and is obtained by using a multiplier of one (1) for lecture and a multiplier of half (1/2) for practical (laboratory) hours. Thus, for example, a theory course having four lectures per week throughout the semester carries a credit of 4. Similarly, a practical having four laboratory hours per week throughout semester carries a credit of 2.

The contact hours of seminars, assignments and research work shall be treated as that of practical courses for the purpose of calculating credits. i.e., the contact hours shall be multiplied by 1/2. Similarly, the contact hours of journal club, research work presentations and discussions with the supervisor shall be considered as theory course and multiplied by 1.

### 7.2. Minimum credit requirements

The minimum credit points required for the award of M. Pharm. degree is 95. However based on the credit points earned by the students under the head of co-curricular activities, a student shall earn a maximum of 100 credit points. These credits are divided into Theory courses, Practical, Seminars, Assignments, Research work, Discussions with the supervisor, Journal club and Co-Curricular activities over the duration of four semesters. The credits

are distributed semester-wise as shown in Table 14. Courses generally progress in sequence, building competencies and their positioning indicates certain academic maturity on the part of the learners. Learners are expected to follow the semester-wise schedule of courses given in the syllabus.

#### 8. Academic work

A regular record of attendance both in Theory, Practical, Seminar, Assignment, Journal club, Discussion with the supervisor, Research work presentation and Dissertation shall be maintained by the department / teaching staff of respective courses.

#### 9. Course of study

The specializations in M.Pharm program is given in Table 1.

Table – 1: List of M.Pharm. Specializations and their Code

S. No.	Specialization	Code
1.	Pharmaceutics	MPH
2.	Industrial Pharmacy	MIP
3.	Pharmaceutical Chemistry	MPC
4.	Pharmaceutical Analysis	MPA
5.	Pharmaceutical Quality Assurance	MQA
6.	Pharmaceutical Regulatory Affairs	MRA
7.	Pharmaceutical Biotechnology	MPB
8.	Pharmacy Practice	MPP
9.	Pharmacology	MPL
10.	Pharmacognosy	MPG

The course of study for M.Pharm specializations shall include Semester wise Theory & Practical as given in Table – 2 to 11. The number of hours to be devoted to each theory and practical course in any semester shall not be less than that shown in Table – 2 to 11.

Table – 4: Course of study for M. Pharm. (Pharmaceutical Chemistry)

Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Credit Points	Hrs./week	Marks
Semester I					
MPC101T	Modern Pharmaceutical Analytical Techniques	4	4	4	100
MPC1012T	Advanced Organic Chemistry -I	4	4	4	100
MPC103T	Advanced Medicinal chemistry	4	4	4	100
MPC104T	Chemistry of Natural Products	4	4	4	100
MPC105P	Pharmaceutical Chemistry Practical I	12	6	12	150
MPC106S	Seminar/Assignment	7	4	7	100
Total		35	26	35	650
Semester II					
MPC201T	Advanced Spectral Analysis	4	4	4	100
MPC202T	Advanced Organic Chemistry -II	4	4	4	100
MPC203T	Computer Aided Drug Design	4	4	4	100
MPC204T	Pharmaceutical Process Chemistry	4	4	4	100
MPC205P	Pharmaceutical Chemistry Practical II	12	6	12	150
MPC206S	Seminar/Assignment	7	4	7	100
Total		35	26	35	650

Table – 12: Course of study for M. Pharm. III Semester  
(Common for All Specializations)

Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Credit Points
MRM 301T	Research Methodology and Biostatistics*	4	4
MPC □02	Journal club	1	1
MPC □0□□	Discussion / Presentation (Proposal Presentation)	2	2
MPC□0□□	Research Work	28	14
Total		35	21

\* Non University Exam

Table – 13: Course of study for M. Pharm. IV Semester  
(Common for All Specializations)

Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Credit Points
MPC □01	Journal Club	1	1
MPC □02□	Research Work	31	16
MPC □0□□	Discussion/Final Presentation	3	3
Total		35	20

Table – 14: Semester wise credits distribution

C□□□C□□	Semester	Credit Points
	I	26
	II	26
	III	21
	IV	20
MPC□0□C	Co-curricular Activities (Attending Conference, Scientific Presentations and Other Scholarly Activities)	Minimum=02 Maximum=07*
Total Credit Points		Minimum=95 Maximum=100*

\*Credit Points for Co-curricular Activities

Table – 15: Guidelines for Awarding Credit Points for Co-curricular Activities

Name of the Activity	Maximum Credit Points Eligible / Activity
Participation in National Level Seminar/Conference/Workshop/Symposium/ Training Programs (related to the specialization of the student)	01
Participation in international Level Seminar/Conference/Workshop/Symposium/ Training Programs (related to the specialization of the student)	02
Academic Award/Research Award from State Level/National Agencies	01
Academic Award/Research Award from International Agencies	02
Research / Review Publication in National Journals (Indexed in Scopus / Web of Science)	01
Research / Review Publication in International Journals (Indexed in Scopus / Web of Science)	02

Note: International Conference: Held Outside India

International Journal: The Editorial Board Outside India

\*The credit points assigned for extracurricular and or co-curricular activities shall be given by the Principals of the colleges and the same shall be submitted to the University. The criteria to acquire this credit point shall be defined by the colleges from time to time.

#### 10. Program Committee

1. The M. Pharm. programme shall have a Programme Committee constituted by the Head of the institution in consultation with all the Heads of the departments.
2. The composition of the Programme Committee shall be as follows:  
A teacher at the cadre of Professor shall be the Chairperson; One Teacher from each M.Pharm specialization and four student representatives (two from each academic year), nominated by the Head of the institution.
3. Duties of the Programme Committee:
  - i. Periodically reviewing the progress of the classes.
  - ii. Discussing the problems concerning curriculum, syllabus and the conduct of classes.
  - iii. Discussing with the course teachers on the nature and scope of assessment for the course and the same shall be announced to the students at the beginning of respective semesters.



- iv. Communicating its recommendation to the Head of the institution on academic matters.
- v. The Programme Committee shall meet at least twice in a semester preferably at the end of each sessionalexam and before the end semester exam.

#### 11. Examinations/Assessments

The schemes for internal assessment and end semester examinations are given in Table – 16.

##### 11.1. End semester examinations

The End Semester Examinations for each theory and practical course through semesters I to IV shall be conducted by the respective university except for the subject with asterix symbol (\*) in table I and II for which examinations shall be conducted by the subject experts at college level and the marks/grades shall be submitted to the university.

## (Pharmaceutical Chemistry-MPC)

Course Code	Course	Internal Assessment				End Semester Exams		Total Marks
		Continuos Mode	Sessional Exams		Total	Marks	Duration	
			Marks	Duration				
SEMESTER I								
MPC101T	Modern Pharmaceutical Analytical Techniques	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC102T	Advanced Organic Chemistry -I	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC103T	Advanced Medicinal chemistry	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC104T	Chemistry of Natural Products	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC105P	Pharmaceutical Chemistry Practical I	20	30	6 Hrs	50	100	6 Hrs	150
MPC106S	Seminar /Assignment	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Total								650
SEMESTER II								
MPC201T	Advanced Spectral Analysis	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC202T	Advanced Organic Chemistry -II	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC203T	Computer Aided Drug Design	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC204T	Pharmaceutical Process Chemistry	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC205P	Pharmaceutical Chemistry Practical II	20	30	6 Hrs	50	100	6 Hrs	150
MPC206S	Seminar /Assignment	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Total								650

Tables – 26: Schemes for internal assessments and end semester examinations  
(Semester III& IV)

Course Code	Course	Internal Assessment				End Semester Exams		Total Marks
		Continuous Mode	Sessional Exams		Total	Marks	Duration	
			Marks	Duration				
SEMESTER III								
MRM301T	Research Methodology and Biostatistics*	10	15	1 Hr	25	75	3 Hrs	100
MPC020	Journal club	-	-	-	25	-	-	25
MPC000	Discussion / Presentation (Proposal Presentation)	-	-	-	50	-	-	50
MPC000	Research work*	-	-	-	-	350	1 Hr	350
Total								525
SEMESTER IV								
MPC010	Journal club	-	-	-	25	-	-	25
MPC000	Discussion / Presentation (Proposal Presentation)	-	-	-	75	-	-	75
MPC020	Research work and Colloquium	-	-	-	-	400	1 Hr	400
Total								500

\*Non University Examination

### 11.2. Internal assessment: Continuous mode

The marks allocated for Continuous mode of Internal Assessment shall be awarded as per the scheme given below.

Table – 27: Scheme for awarding internal assessment: Continuous mode

Theory	
Criteria	Maximum Marks
Attendance (Refer Table – 28)	8
Student – Teacher interaction	2
Total	10
Practical	
Attendance (Refer Table – 28)	10
Based on Practical Records, Regular viva voce, etc.	10
Total	20

Table – 28: Guidelines for the allotment of marks for attendance

Percentage of Attendance	Theory	Practical
95 – 100	8	10
90 – 94	6	7.5
85 – 89	4	5
80 – 84	2	2.5
Less than 80	0	0

#### 11.2.1. Sessional Exams

Two sessional exams shall be conducted for each theory / practical course as per the schedule fixed by the college(s). The scheme of question paper for theory and practical sessional examinations is given in the table. The average marks of two sessional exams shall be computed for internal assessment as per the requirements given in tables.

#### 12. Promotion and award of grades

A student shall be declared PASS and eligible for getting grade in a course of M.Pharm.programme if he/she secures at least 50% marks in that particular course including internal assessment.

#### 13. Carry forward of marks

In case a student fails to secure the minimum 50% in any Theory or Practical course as specified in 12, then he/she shall reappear for the end semester examination of that course. However his/her marks of the Internal Assessment shall be carried over and he/she shall be entitled for grade obtained by him/her on passing.

#### 14. Improvement of internal assessment

A student shall have the opportunity to improve his/her performance only once in the sessional exam component of the internal assessment. The re-conduct of the sessional exam shall be completed before the commencement of next end semester theory examinations.

#### 15. Reexamination of end semester examinations

Reexamination of end semester examination shall be conducted as per the schedule given in table 29. The exact dates of examinations shall be notified from time to time.

Table – 29: Tentative schedule of end semester examinations

Semester	For Regular Candidates	For Failed Candidates
I and III	November / December	May / June
II and IV	May / June	November / December

#### 16. Allowed to keep terms (ATKT):

No student shall be admitted to any examination unless he/she fulfills the norms given in 6. ATKT rules are applicable as follows:

A student shall be eligible to carry forward all the courses of I and II semesters till the III semester examinations. However, he/she shall not be eligible to attend the courses of IV semester until all the courses of I, II and III semesters are successfully completed.

A student shall be eligible to get his/her CGPA upon successful completion of the courses of I to IV semesters within the stipulated time period as per the norms.

Note: Grade AB should be considered as failed and treated as one head for deciding ATKT. Such rules are also applicable for those students who fail to register for examination(s) of any course in any semester.

#### 17. Grading of performances

##### 17.1. Letter grades and grade points allocations:

Based on the performances, each student shall be awarded a final letter grade at the end of the semester for each course. The letter grades and their corresponding grade points are given in Table – 30.

Table – 30: Letter grades and grade points equivalent to Percentage of marks and performances

Percentage of Marks Obtained	Letter Grade	Grade Point	Performance
90.00 – 100	O	10	Outstanding
80.00 – 89.99	A	9	Excellent
70.00 – 79.99	B	8	Good
60.00 – 69.99	C	7	Fair
50.00 – 59.99	D	6	Average
Less than 50	F	0	Fail
Absent	AB	0	Fail

A learner who remains absent for any end semester examination shall be assigned a letter grade of AB and a corresponding grade point of zero. He/she should reappear for the said evaluation/examination in due course.

#### 18. The Semester grade point average (SGPA)

The performance of a student in a semester is indicated by a number called 'Semester Grade Point Average' (SGPA). The SGPA is the weighted average of the grade points obtained in all the courses by the student during the semester. For example, if a student takes five courses (Theory/Practical) in a semester with credits C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>3</sub> and C<sub>4</sub> and the student's grade points in these courses are G<sub>1</sub>, G<sub>2</sub>, G<sub>3</sub> and G<sub>4</sub>, respectively, and then students' SGPA is equal to:

$$SGPA = \frac{C_1G_1 + C_2G_2 + C_3G_3 + C_4G_4}{C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + C_4}$$

The SGPA is calculated to two decimal points. It should be noted that, the SGPA for any semester shall take into consideration the F and ABS grade awarded in that semester. For example if a learner has a F or ABS grade in course 4, the SGPA shall then be computed as:

$$SGPA = \frac{C_1G_1 + C_2G_2 + C_3G_3 + C_4 * ZERO}{C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + C_4}$$

#### 19. Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)

The CGPA is calculated with the SGPA of all the IV semesters to two decimal points and is indicated in final grade report card/final transcript showing the grades of all IV semesters and their courses. The CGPA shall reflect the failed status in case of F grade(s), till the course(s) is/are passed. When the course(s) is/are passed by obtaining a pass grade on subsequent examination(s) the CGPA

shall only reflect the new grade and not the fail grades earned earlier. The CGPA is calculated as:

$$\text{CGPA} = \frac{C_1S_1 + C_2S_2 + C_3S_3 + C_4S_4}{C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + C_4}$$

where  $C_1, C_2, C_3, \dots$  is the total number of credits for semester I, II, III,  $\dots$  and  $S_1, S_2, S_3, \dots$  is the SGPA of semester I, II, III,  $\dots$ .

**20. Declaration of class**

The class shall be awarded on the basis of CGPA as follows:

- First Class with Distinction = CGPA of 7.50 and above
- First Class = CGPA of 6.00 to 7.49
- Second Class = CGPA of 5.00 to 5.99

**21. Project work**

All the students shall undertake a project under the supervision of a teacher in Semester III to IV and submit a report. 4 copies of the project report shall be submitted (typed & bound copy not less than 75 pages).

The internal and external examiner appointed by the University shall evaluate the project at the time of the Practical examinations of other semester(s). The projects shall be evaluated as per the criteria given below.

**Evaluation of Dissertation Book:**

Objective(s) of the work done	50 Marks
Methodology adopted	150 Marks
Results and Discussions	250 Marks
Conclusions and Outcomes	50 Marks
Total	500 Marks

**Evaluation of Presentation:**

Presentation of work	100 Marks
Communication skills	50 Marks
Question and answer skills	100 Marks
Total	250 Marks

**22. Award of Ranks**

Ranks and Medals shall be awarded on the basis of final CGPA. However, candidates who fail in one or more courses during the M.Pharm program shall not be eligible for award of ranks. Moreover, the candidates should have completed the M. Pharm program in minimum prescribed number of years, (two years) for the award of Ranks.

**23. Award of degree**

Candidates who fulfill the requirements mentioned above shall be eligible for award of degree during the ensuing convocation.

**24. Duration for completion of the program of study**

The duration for the completion of the program shall be fixed as double the actual duration of the program and the students have to pass within the said period, otherwise they have to get fresh Registration.

**25. Revaluation I Retotaling of answer papers**

There is no provision for revaluation of the answer papers in any examination. However, the candidates can apply for retotaling by paying prescribed fee.

**26. Re-admission after break of study**

Candidate who seeks re-admission to the program after break of study has to get the approval from the university by paying a condonation fee.



## PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY (MPC)

### MODERN PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES (MPC 101T)

#### Scope

This subject deals with various advanced analytical instrumental techniques for identification, characterization and quantification of drugs. Instruments dealt are NMR, Mass spectrometer, IR, HPLC, GC etc.

#### Objectives

After completion of course student is able to know about chemicals and excipients

- The analysis of various drugs in single and combination dosage forms
- Theoretical and practical skills of the instruments

#### THEORY

60 Hrs

1. a. UV-Visible spectroscopy: Introduction, Theory, Laws, Instrumentation associated with UV-Visible spectroscopy, Choice of solvents and solvent effect and Applications of UV-Visible spectroscopy, Difference/ Derivative spectroscopy. 10 Hrs  
b. IR spectroscopy: Theory, Modes of Molecular vibrations, Sample handling, Instrumentation of Dispersive and Fourier - Transform IR Spectrometer, Factors affecting vibrational frequencies and Applications of IR spectroscopy, Data Interpretation.  
c. Spectrofluorimetry: Theory of Fluorescence, Factors affecting fluorescence (Characteristics of drugs that can be analysed by fluorimetry), Quenchers, Instrumentation and Applications of fluorescence spectrophotometer.  
d. Flame emission spectroscopy and Atomic absorption spectroscopy: Principle, Instrumentation, Interferences and Applications.
2. NMR spectroscopy: Quantum numbers and their role in NMR, Principle, Instrumentation, Solvent requirement in NMR, Relaxation process, NMR signals in various compounds, Chemical shift, Factors influencing chemical shift, Spin-Spin coupling, Coupling constant, Nuclear magnetic double resonance, Brief outline of principles of FT-NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR. Applications of NMR spectroscopy. 10 Hrs

- |   |  |           |
|---|--|-----------|
| 3 | <p><b>Mass Spectroscopy:</b> Principle, Theory, Instrumentation of Mass Spectroscopy, Different types of ionization like electron impact, chemical, field, FAB and MALDI, APCI, ESI, APPI Analyzers of Quadrupole and Time of Flight, Mass fragmentation and its rules, Meta stable ions, Isotopic peaks and Applications of Mass spectroscopy.</p>  | 10<br>Hrs |
| 4 | <p><b>Chromatography:</b> Principle, apparatus, instrumentation, chromatographic parameters, factors affecting resolution, isolation of drug from excipients, data interpretation and applications of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Thin Layer chromatography</li> <li>b) High Performance Thin Layer Chromatography</li> <li>c) Ion exchange chromatography</li> <li>d) Column chromatography</li> <li>e) Gas chromatography</li> <li>f) High Performance Liquid chromatography</li> <li>g) Ultra High Performance Liquid chromatography</li> <li>h) Affinity chromatography</li> <li>i) Gel Chromatography</li> </ul> | 10<br>Hrs |
| 5 | <p><b>a. Electrophoresis:</b> Principle, Instrumentation, Working conditions, factors affecting separation and applications of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Paper electrophoresis</li> <li>b) Gel electrophoresis</li> <li>c) Capillary electrophoresis</li> <li>d) Zone electrophoresis</li> <li>e) Moving boundary electrophoresis</li> <li>f) Iso electric focusing</li> </ul> <p><b>b. X ray Crystallography:</b> Production of X rays, Different X ray methods, Bragg's law, Rotating crystal technique, X ray powder technique, Types of crystals and applications of X-ray diffraction.</p>                     | 10<br>Hrs |
| 6 | <p><b>a. Potentiometry:</b> Principle, working, Ion selective Electrodes and Application of potentiometry.</p> <p><b>b. Thermal Techniques:</b> Principle, thermal transitions and Instrumentation (Heat flux and power-compensation and designs), Modulated DSC, Hyper DSC, experimental parameters (sample preparation, experimental conditions, calibration, heating and cooling rates, resolution, source of errors) and their influence, advantage and disadvantages, pharmaceutical applications. Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA): Principle, instrumentation</p>  | 10<br>Hrs |

and advantage and disadvantages, pharmaceutical applications, derivative differential thermal analysis (DDTA). TGA: Principle, instrumentation, factors affecting results, advantage and disadvantages, pharmaceutical applications.

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2. Principles of Instrumental Analysis - Douglas A Skoog, F. James Holler, Timothy A. Nieman, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Eastern press, Bangalore, 1998.
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ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY - I  
(MPC 102T)

Scope

The subject is designed to provide in-depth knowledge about advances in organic chemistry, different techniques of organic synthesis and their applications to process chemistry as well as drug discovery.

Objectives

Upon completion of course, the student shall be to understand

- The principles and applications of retrosynthesis
- The mechanism & applications of various named reactions
- The concept of disconnection to develop synthetic routes for small target molecule.
- The various catalysts used in organic reactions
- The chemistry of heterocyclic compounds

THEORY

60 Hrs

1. **Basic Aspects of Organic Chemistry:** 12 Hrs
  1. Organic intermediates: Carbocations, carbanions, free radicals, carbenes and nitrenes. Their method of formation, stability and synthetic applications.
  2. Types of reaction mechanisms and methods of determining them,
  3. Detailed knowledge regarding the reactions, mechanisms and their relative reactivity and orientations.
- Addition reactions**
  - a) Nucleophilic uni- and bimolecular reactions (SN1 and SN2)
  - b) Elimination reactions (E1 & E2; Hoffman & Saytzeff's rule)
  - c) Rearrangement reaction
2. Study of mechanism and synthetic applications of following named Reactions: 12 Hrs

Ugi reaction, Brook rearrangement, Ullmann coupling reactions, Dieckmann Reaction, Doebner-Miller Reaction, Sandmeyer Reaction, Mitsunobu reaction, Mannich reaction, Vilsmeier-Haack Reaction, Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation, Baeyer-Villiger oxidation, Shapiro & Suzuki reaction, Ozonolysis and Michael addition reaction

- 3 Synthetic Reagents & Applications: 12 Hrs  
 Aluminiumisopropoxide, N-bromosuccinamide, diazomethane, dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, Wilkinson reagent, Wittig reagent. Osmium tetroxide, titanium chloride, diazopropane, diethyl azodicarboxylate, Triphenylphosphine, Benzotriazol-1-yloxy) tris (dimethylamino) phosphonium hexafluoro-phosphate (BOP).
- Protecting groups
- Role of protection in organic synthesis
  - Protection for the hydroxyl group, including 1,2-and 1,3-diols: ethers, esters, carbonates, cyclic acetals & ketals
  - Protection for the Carbonyl Group: Acetals and Ketals
  - Protection for the Carboxyl Group: amides and hydrazides, esters
  - Protection for the Amino Group and Amino acids: carbamates and amides
- 4 Heterocyclic Chemistry: 12 Hrs  
 Organic Name reactions with their respective mechanism and application involved in synthesis of drugs containing five, six membered and fused heterocyclics such as Debus-Radziszewski imidazole synthesis, Knorr Pyrazole Synthesis Pinner Pyrimidine Synthesis, Combes Quinoline Synthesis, Berthsen Acridine Synthesis, Smiles rearrangement and Traube purine synthesis.
- Synthesis of few representative drugs containing these heterocyclic nucleus such as Ketoconazole, Metronidazole, Miconazole, celecoxib, antipyrin, Metamizole sodium, Terconazole, Alprazolam, Triamterene, Sulfamerazine, Trimethoprim, Hydroxychloroquine, Quinine, Chloroquine, Quinacrine, Amsacrine, Prochlorperazine, Promazine, Chlorpromazine, Theophylline, Mercaptopurine and Thioguanine.
- 5 Synthron approach and retrosynthesis applications 12 Hrs
- Basic principles, terminologies and advantages of retrosynthesis; guidelines for dissection of molecules. Functional group interconversion and addition (FGI and FGA)
  - C-X disconnections; C-C disconnections – alcohols and carbonyl compounds; 1,2-, 1,3-, 1,4-, 1,5-, 1,6-difunctionalized compounds
  - Strategies for synthesis of three, four, five and six-membered ring.

#### REFERENCES

1. "Advanced Organic chemistry, Reaction, Mechanisms and Structure", J March, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
2. "Mechanism and Structure in Organic Chemistry", ES Gould, Hold Rinchart and Winston, New York.
3. "Organic Chemistry" Clayden, Greeves, Warren and Wothers., Oxford University Press 2001.
4. "Organic Chemistry" Vol I and II. I.L. Finar. ELBS, Pearson Education Lts, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.,
5. A guide to mechanisms in Organic Chemistry, Peter Skyes (Orient Longman, New Delhi).
6. Reactive Intermediates in Organic Chemistry, Tandom and Gowel, Oxford & IBH Publishers.
7. Combinational Chemistry – Synthesis and applications – Stephen R Wilson & Anthony W Czarnik, Wiley – Blackwell.
8. Carey, Organic Chemistry, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition (Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.)
9. Organic Synthesis - The Disconnection Approach, S. Warren, Wily India
10. Principles of Organic Synthesis, ROC Norman and JM Coxan, Nelson Thorns.
11. Organic Synthesis - Special Techniques. VK Ahluwalia and R Agarwal, Narosa Publishers.
12. Organic Reaction Mechanisms IV<sup>th</sup> Edtn, VK Ahluwalia and RK Parashar, Narosa Publishers.

ADVANCED MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY  
(MPC 103T)

Scope

The subject is designed to impart knowledge about recent advances in the field of medicinal chemistry at the molecular level including different techniques for the rational drug design.

Objectives

At completion of this course it is expected that students will be able to understand

- Different stages of drug discovery
- Role of medicinal chemistry in drug research
- Different techniques for drug discovery
- Various strategies to design and develop new drug like molecules for biological targets
- Peptidomimetics

THEORY

60 Hrs

1. Drug discovery: Stages of drug discovery, lead discovery; identification, validation and diversity of drug targets. 12 Hrs

Biological drug targets: Receptors, types, binding and activation, theories of drug receptor interaction, drug receptor interactions, agonists vs antagonists, artificial enzymes.

2. Prodrug Design and Analog design: 12 Hrs
- a) Prodrug design: Basic concept, Carrier linked prodrugs/ Bioprecursors, Prodrugs of functional group, Prodrugs to improve patient acceptability, Drug solubility, Drug absorption and distribution, site specific drug delivery and sustained drug action. Rationale of prodrug design and practical consideration of prodrug design.
  - b) Combating drug resistance: Causes for drug resistance, strategies to combat drug resistance in antibiotics and anticancer therapy, Genetic principles of drug resistance.
  - c) Analog Design: Introduction, Classical & Non classical, Bioisosteric replacement strategies, rigid analogs,

alteration of chain branching, changes in ring size, ring position isomers, design of stereo isomers and geometric isomers, fragments of a lead molecule, variation in inter atomic distance.

- 3 a) Medicinal chemistry aspects of the following class of drugs 12 Hrs
- Systematic study, SAR, Mechanism of action and synthesis of new generation molecules of following class of drugs:
- a) Anti-hypertensive drugs, Psychoactive drugs, Anticonvulsant drugs, H1 & H2 receptor antagonist, COX1 & COX2 inhibitors, Adrenergic & Cholinergic agents, Antineoplastic and Antiviral agents.
- b) Stereochemistry and Drug action: Realization that stereo selectivity is a pre-requisite for evolution. Role of chirality in selective and specific therapeutic agents. Case studies, Enantio selectivity in drug adsorption, metabolism, distribution and elimination.
- 4 Rational Design of Enzyme Inhibitors 12 Hrs
- Enzyme kinetics & Principles of Enzyme inhibitors, Enzyme inhibitors in medicine, Enzyme inhibitors in basic research, rational design of non-covalently and covalently binding enzyme inhibitors.
- 5 Peptidomimetics 12 Hrs
- Therapeutic values of Peptidomimetics, design of peptidomimetics by manipulation of the amino acids, modification of the peptide backbone, incorporating conformational constraints locally or globally. Chemistry of prostaglandins, leukotrienes and thromboxones.

#### REFERENCES

1. Medicinal Chemistry by Burger, Vol I –VI.
2. Wilson and Gisvold's Text book of Organic Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Chemistry, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, Lppincott Williams & Wilkins, Woltess Kluwer (India) Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.
3. Comprehensive Medicinal Chemistry – Corwin and Hansch.
4. Computational and structural approaches to drug design edited by Robert M Stroud and Janet, F Moore



5. Introduction to Quantitative Drug Design by Y.C. Martin.
6. Principles of Medicinal Chemistry by William Foye, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Ippincott Williams & Wilkins, Wolters Kluwer (India) Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.
7. Drug Design Volumes by Arienes, Academic Press, Elsevier Publishers, Noida, Uttar Pradesh..
8. Principles of Drug Design by Smith.
9. The Organic Chemistry of the Drug Design and Drug action by Richard B.Silverman, II Edition, Elsevier Publishers, New Delhi.
10. An Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry, Graham L.Patrick, III Edition, Oxford University Press, USA.
11. Biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics, DM,Brahmankar, Sunil B. Jaiswal II Edition, 2014, Vallabh Prakashan, New Delhi.
12. Peptidomimetics in Organic and Medicinal Chemistry by Antonio Guarna and Andrea Trabocchi, First edition, Wiley publishers.

CHEMISTRY OF NATURAL PRODUCTS  
(MPC 104T)

Scope

The subject is designed to provide detail knowledge about chemistry of medicinal compounds from natural origin and general methods of structural elucidation of such compounds. It also emphasizes on isolation, purification and characterization of medicinal compounds from natural origin.

Objectives

At completion of this course it is expected that students will be able to understand-

- Different types of natural compounds and their chemistry and medicinal importance
- The importance of natural compounds as lead molecules for new drug discovery
- The concept of rDNA technology tool for new drug discovery
- General methods of structural elucidation of compounds of natural origin
- Isolation, purification and characterization of simple chemical constituents from natural source

THEORY	60 Hrs
1. Study of Natural products as leads for new pharmaceuticals for the following class of drugs	12 Hrs
a) Drugs Affecting the Central Nervous System: Morphine Alkaloids	
b) Anticancer Drugs: Paclitaxel and Docetaxel, Etoposide, and Teniposide	
c) Cardiovascular Drugs: Lovastatin, Teprotide and Dicoumarol	
d) Neuromuscular Blocking Drugs: Curare alkaloids	
e) Anti-malarial drugs and Analogues	
f) Chemistry of macrolid antibiotics (Erythromycin, Azithromycin, Roxithromycin, and Clarithromycin) and $\beta$ - Lactam antibiotics (Cephalosporins and Carbapenem)	
2 a) Alkaloids	12 Hrs
General introduction, classification, isolation, purification, molecular modification and biological activity of alkaloids, general methods of structural determination of alkaloids, structural elucidation and stereochemistry of ephedrine, morphine, ergot, emetine and reserpine.	

b) Flavonoids

Introduction, isolation and purification of flavonoids, General methods of structural determination of flavonoids; Structural elucidation of quercetin.

c) Steroids

General introduction, chemistry of sterols, sapogenin and cardiac glycosides. Stereochemistry and nomenclature of steroids, chemistry of contraceptive agents male & female sex hormones (Testosterone, Estradiol, Progesterone), adrenocorticoids (Cortisone), contraceptive agents and steroids (Vit - D).

3 a) Terpenoids

12  
Hrs

Classification, isolation, isoprene rule and general methods of structural elucidation of Terpenoids; Structural elucidation of drugs belonging to mono (citral, menthol, camphor), di (retinol, Phytol, taxol) and tri terpenoids (Squalene, Ginsenoside) carotinoids ( $\beta$  carotene).

b) Vitamins

Chemistry and Physiological significance of Vitamin A, B1, B2, B12, C, E, Folic acid and Niacin.

4 a). Recombinant DNA technology and drug discovery

12  
Hrs

rDNA technology, hybridoma technology, New pharmaceuticals derived from biotechnology; Oligonucleotide therapy. Gene therapy: Introduction, Clinical application and recent advances in gene therapy, principles of RNA & DNA estimation

b). Active constituent of certain crude drugs used in Indigenous system Diabetic therapy - *Gymnema sylvestre*, *Salacia reticulata*, *Pterocarpus marsupium*, *Swertia chirata*, *Trigonella foenum graecum*; Liver dysfunction - *Phyllanthus niruri*; Antitumor - *Curcuma longa* Linn.

5 Structural Characterization of natural compounds

12  
Hrs

Structural characterization of natural compounds using IR, <sup>1</sup>HNMR, <sup>13</sup>CNMR and MS Spectroscopy of specific drugs e.g., Penicillin, Morphine, Camphor, Vit-D, Quercetin and Digitalis glycosides.

#### REFERENCES

1. Modern Methods of Plant Analysis, Peech and M.V.Tracey, Springer – Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg.
2. Phytochemistry Vol. I and II by Miller, Jan Nostrant Rein Hld.
3. Recent advances in Phytochemistry Vol. I to IV – Scikel Runeckles, Springer Science & Business Media.
4. Chemistry of natural products Vol I onwards IWPAC.
5. Natural Product Chemistry Nakanishi Gggolo, University Science Books, California.
6. Natural Product Chemistry "A laboratory guide" – Rapheal Khan.
7. The Alkaloid Chemistry and Physiology by RHF Manske, Academic Press.
8. Introduction to molecular Phytochemistry – CHJ Wells, Chapmanstall.
9. Organic Chemistry of Natural Products Vol I and II by Gurdeep and Chatwall, Himalaya Publishing House.
10. Organic Chemistry of Natural Products Vol I and II by O.P. Agarwal, Krishan Prakashan.
11. Organic Chemistry Vol I and II by I.L. Finar, Pearson education.
12. Elements of Biotechnology by P.K. Gupta, Rastogi Publishers.
13. Pharmaceutical Biotechnology by S.P.Vyas and V.K.Dixit, CBS Publishers.
14. Biotechnology by Purohit and Mathur, Agro-Bios, 13<sup>th</sup> edition.
15. Phytochemical methods of Harborne, Springer, Netherlands.
16. Burger's Medicinal Chemistry.

PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL - I  
(MPC 105P)

1. Analysis of Pharmacopoeial compounds and their formulations by UV Vis spectrophotometer, RNA & DNA estimation
2. Simultaneous estimation of multi component containing formulations by UV spectrophotometry
3. Experiments based on Column chromatography
4. Experiments based on HPLC
5. Experiments based on Gas Chromatography
6. Estimation of riboflavin/quinine sulphate by fluorimetry
7. Estimation of sodium/potassium by flame photometry

To perform the following reactions of synthetic importance

1. Purification of organic solvents, column chromatography
2. Claisen-schmidt reaction.
3. Benzyllic acid rearrangement.
4. Beckmann rearrangement.
5. Hoffmann rearrangement
6. Mannich reaction
7. Synthesis of medicinally important compounds involving more than one step along with purification and Characterization using TLC, melting point and IR spectroscopy (4 experiments)
8. Estimation of elements and functional groups in organic natural compounds
9. Isolation, characterization like melting point, mixed melting point, molecular weight determination, functional group analysis, co-chromatographic technique for identification of isolated compounds and interpretation of UV and IR data.
10. Some typical degradation reactions to be carried on selected plant constituents

ADVANCED SPECTRAL ANALYSIS  
(MPC 201T)

Scope

This subject deals with various hyphenated analytical instrumental techniques for identification, characterization and quantification of drugs. Instruments dealt are LC-MS, GC-MS, ATR-IR, DSC etc.

Objectives

At completion of this course it is expected that students will be able to understand-

- Interpretation of the NMR, Mass and IR spectra of various organic compounds
- Theoretical and practical skills of the hyphenated instruments
- Identification of organic compounds

THEORY

60Hrs

- |    |  |           |
|----|--|-----------|
| 1. | UV and IR spectroscopy:<br>Wood ward – Fieser rule for 1,3- butadienes, cyclic dienes and $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -carbonyl compounds and interpretation compounds of enones.<br>ATR-IR, IR Interpretation of organic compounds.  | 12<br>Hrs |
| 2  | NMR spectroscopy:<br>1-D and 2-D NMR, NOESY and COSY, HECTOR, INADEQUATE techniques, Interpretation of organic compounds.  | 12<br>Hrs |
| 3  | Mass Spectroscopy<br><br>Mass fragmentation and its rules, Fragmentation of important functional groups like alcohols, amines, carbonyl groups and alkanes, Meta stable ions, Mc Lafferty rearrangement, Ring rule, Isotopic peaks, Interpretation of organic compounds.   | 12<br>Hrs |
| 4  | Chromatography:<br>Principle, Instrumentation and Applications of the following :<br>a) GC-MS b) GC-AAS c) LC-MS d) LC-FTIR e) LC-NMR f) CE-MS g) High Performance Thin Layer chromatography h) Super critical fluid chromatography i) Ion Chromatography j) I-EC (Ion-Exclusion Chromatography) k) Flash chromatography | 12<br>Hrs |

- 5 a). Thermal methods of analysis 12  
Introduction, principle, instrumentation and application of DSC, Hrs  
DTA and TGA.
- b). Raman Spectroscopy  
Introduction, Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.
- c). Radio immuno assay  
Biological standardization , bioassay, ELISA, Radioimmuno  
assay of digitalis and insulin.

#### REFERENCES

1. Spectrometric Identification of Organic compounds - Robert M Silverstein, Sixth edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2004.
2. Principles of Instrumental Analysis - Douglas A Skoog, F. James Holler, Timothy A. Nieman, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Eastern press, Bangalore, 1998.
3. Instrumental methods of analysis – Willards, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, CBS publishers.
4. Organic Spectroscopy -William Kemp, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, ELBS, 1991.
5. Quantitative analysis of Pharmaceutical formulations by HPTLC - P D Sethi, CBS Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Quantitative Analysis of Drugs in Pharmaceutical formulation - P D Sethi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers, New Delhi, 1997.
7. Pharmaceutical Analysis- Modern methods – Part B - J W Munson, Volume 11, Marcel Dekker Series

ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY - II  
(MPC 202T)

Scope

The subject is designed to provide in-depth knowledge about advances in organic chemistry, different techniques of organic synthesis and their applications to process chemistry as well as drug discovery.

Objectives

Upon completion of course, the student shall be able to understand

- The principles and applications of Green chemistry
- The concept of peptide chemistry.
- The various catalysts used in organic reactions
- The concept of stereochemistry and asymmetric synthesis.

THEORY

60 Hrs

- |   |        |
|---|--------|
| 1. Green Chemistry:   | 12 Hrs |
| a. Introduction, principles of green chemistry  |        |
| b. Microwave assisted reactions: Merit and demerits of its use, increased reaction rates, mechanism, superheating effects of microwave, effects of solvents in microwave assisted synthesis, microwave technology in process optimization, its applications in various organic reactions and heterocycles synthesis   |        |
| c. Ultrasound assisted reactions: Types of sonochemical reactions, homogenous, heterogeneous liquid-liquid and liquid-solid reactions, synthetic applications   |        |
| d. Continuous flow reactors: Working principle, advantages and synthetic applications.  |        |
| 2. Chemistry of peptides  | 12 Hrs |
| a. Coupling reactions in peptide synthesis  |        |
| b. Principles of solid phase peptide synthesis, t-BOC and Fmoc protocols, various solid supports and linkers: Activation procedures, peptide bond formation, deprotection and cleavage from resin, low and high HF cleavage protocols, formation of free peptides and peptide amides, purification and case studies, site-specific chemical modifications of peptides |        |
| c. Segment and sequential strategies for solution phase peptide synthesis with any two case studies   |        |
| d. Side reactions in peptide synthesis: Deletion peptides, side   |        |



reactions initiated by proton abstraction, protonation, over-activation and side reactions of individual amino acids.

- 3 **Photochemical Reactions** 12 Hrs  
Basic principles of photochemical reactions. Photo-oxidation, photo-addition and photo-fragmentation.

**Pericyclic reactions**

Mechanism, Types of pericyclic reactions such as cyclo addition, electrocyclic reaction and sigmatropic rearrangement reactions with examples

- 4 **Catalysis:** 12 Hrs
- a. Types of catalysis, heterogeneous and homogenous catalysis, advantages and disadvantages
  - b. Heterogeneous catalysis - preparation, characterization, kinetics, supported catalysts, catalyst deactivation and regeneration, some examples of heterogeneous catalysis used in synthesis of drugs.
  - c. Homogenous catalysis, hydrogenation, hydroformylation, hydrocyanation, Wilkinson catalysts, chiral ligands and chiral induction, Ziegler-Natta catalysts, some examples of homogenous catalysis used in synthesis of drugs
  - d. Transition-metal and Organo-catalysis in organic synthesis: Metal-catalyzed reactions
  - e. Biocatalysis: Use of enzymes in organic synthesis, immobilized enzymes/cells in organic reaction.
  - f. Phase transfer catalysis - theory and applications

- 5 **Stereochemistry & Asymmetric Synthesis** 12 Hrs
- a. Basic concepts in stereochemistry - optical activity, specific rotation, racemates and resolution of racemates, the Cahn, Ingold, Prelog (CIP) sequence rule, meso compounds, pseudo asymmetric centres, axes of symmetry, Fischers D and L notation, cis-trans isomerism, E and Z notation.
  - b. Methods of asymmetric synthesis using chiral pool, chiral auxiliaries and catalytic asymmetric synthesis, enantiopure separation and Stereo selective synthesis with examples.

#### REFERENCES

1. "Advanced Organic chemistry, Reaction, mechanisms and structure", J March, John Wiley and sons, New York.
2. "Mechanism and structure in organic chemistry", ES Gould, Hold Rinchart and Winston, New York.
3. "Organic Chemistry" Clayden, Greeves, Warren and Wothers., Oxford University Press 2001.
4. "Organic Chemistry" Vol I and II. I.L. Finar. ELBS, Sixth ed., 1995.
5. Carey, Organic chemistry, 5th edition (Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.)
6. Organic synthesis-the disconnection approach, S. Warren, Wily India
7. Principles of organic synthesis, ROC Norman and JMCoxan, Nelson thorns
8. Organic synthesis- Special techniques VK Ahluwalia and R Aggarwal, Narosa Publishers.
9. Organic reaction mechanisms IV edtn, VK Ahluwalia and RK Parashar, Narosa Publishers.

**COMPUTER AIDED DRUG DESIGN  
(MPC 203T)**

**Scope**

The subject is designed to impart knowledge on the current state of the art techniques involved in computer assisted drug design.

**Objectives**

At completion of this course it is expected that students will be able to understand

- Role of CADD in drug discovery
- Different CADD techniques and their applications
- Various strategies to design and develop new drug like molecules.
- Working with molecular modeling softwares to design new drug molecules
- The in silico virtual screening protocols

**Theory**

60 Hrs

1. Introduction to Computer Aided Drug Design (CADD)

12  
Hrs

History, different techniques and applications.

Quantitative Structure Activity Relationships: Basics

History and development of QSAR: Physicochemical parameters and methods to calculate physicochemical parameters: Hammett equation and electronic parameters ( $\sigma$ ), lipophilicity effects and parameters ( $\log P$ ,  $\pi$ -substituent constant), steric effects (Taft steric and MR parameters) Experimental and theoretical approaches for the determination of these physicochemical parameters.

2 Quantitative Structure Activity Relationships: Applications

12  
Hrs

Hansch analysis, Free Wilson analysis and relationship between them, Advantages and disadvantages; Deriving 2D-QSAR equations.

3D-QSAR approaches and contour map analysis.

Statistical methods used in QSAR analysis and importance of statistical parameters.

3 Molecular Modeling and Docking

12  
Hrs

a) Molecular and Quantum Mechanics in drug design.

b) Energy Minimization Methods: comparison between global

minimum conformation and bioactive conformation  
c) Molecular docking and drug receptor interactions: Rigid docking, flexible docking and extra-precision docking. Agents acting on enzymes such as DHFR, HMG-CoA reductase and HIV protease, choline esterase ( AChE & BchE)

- 4 Molecular Properties and Drug Design 12 Hrs  
a) Prediction and analysis of ADMET properties of new molecules and its importance in drug design.  
b) De novo drug design: Receptor/enzyme-interaction and its analysis, Receptor/enzyme cavity size prediction, predicting the functional components of cavities, Fragment based drug design.  
c) Homology modeling and generation of 3D-structure of protein.
- 5 Pharmacophore Mapping and Virtual Screening 12 Hrs  
Concept of pharmacophore, pharmacophore mapping, identification of Pharmacophore features and Pharmacophore modeling; Conformational search used in pharmacophore mapping.

In Silico Drug Design and Virtual Screening Techniques  
Similarity based methods and Pharmacophore based screening, structure based In-silico virtual screening protocols.

#### REFERENCES

1. Computational and structural approaches to drug discovery, Robert M Stroud and Janet. F Moore, RCS Publishers.
2. Introduction to Quantitative Drug Design by Y.C. Martin, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis group..
3. Drug Design by Ariens Volume 1 to 10, Academic Press, 1975, Elsevier Publishers.
4. Principles of Drug Design by Smith and Williams, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis.
5. The Organic Chemistry of the Drug Design and Drug action by Richard B. Silverman, Elsevier Publishers.
6. Medicinal Chemistry by Burger, Wiley Publishing Co.

7. An Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry –Graham L. Patrick, Oxford University Press.
8. Wilson and Gisvold's Text book of Organic Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Ippincott Williams & Wilkins.
9. Comprehensive Medicinal Chemistry – Corwin and Hansch, Pergamon Publishers.
10. Computational and structural approaches to drug design edited by Robert M Stroud and Janet, F Moore

**PHARMACEUTICAL PROCESS CHEMISTRY**  
(MPC 204T)

**Scope**

Process chemistry is often described as scale up reactions, taking them from small quantities created in the research lab to the larger quantities that are needed for further testing and then to even larger quantities required for commercial production. The goal of a process chemist is to develop synthetic routes that are safe, cost-effective, environmentally friendly, and efficient. The subject is designed to impart knowledge on the development and optimization of a synthetic route/s and the pilot plant procedure for the manufacture of Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients (APIs) and new chemical entities (NCEs) for the drug development phase.

**Objectives**

At completion of this course it is expected that students will be able to understand

- The strategies of scale up process of APIs and intermediates
- The various unit operations and various reactions in process chemistry

<b>THEORY</b>	<b>60 Hrs</b>
1. <b>Process chemistry</b>	<b>12</b>
Introduction, Synthetic strategy	<b>Hrs</b>
Stages of scale up process: Bench, pilot and large scale process.	
In-process control and validation of large scale process.	
Case studies of some scale up process of APIs.	
Impurities in API, types and their sources including genotoxic impurities	
2. <b>Unit operations</b>	<b>12</b>
a) Extraction: Liquid equilibria, extraction with reflux, extraction with agitation, counter current extraction.	<b>Hrs</b>
b) Filtration: Theory of filtration, pressure and vacuum filtration, centrifugal filtration,	
c) Distillation: azeotropic and steam distillation	
d) Evaporation: Types of evaporators, factors affecting evaporation.	
e) Crystallization: Crystallization from aqueous, non-aqueous solutions factors affecting crystallization, nucleation. Principle and general methods of Preparation of polymorphs, hydrates, solvates and amorphous APIs.	

- |   |  |           |
|---|--|-----------|
| 3 | <b>Unit Processes - I</b><br>a) Nitration: Nitrating agents, Aromatic nitration, kinetics and mechanism of aromatic nitration, process equipment for technical nitration, mixed acid for nitration,<br>b) Halogenation: Kinetics of halogenations, types of halogenations, catalytic halogenations. Case study on industrial halogenation process.<br>c) Oxidation: Introduction, types of oxidative reactions, Liquid phase oxidation with oxidizing agents. Nonmetallic Oxidizing agents such as H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , sodium hypochlorite, Oxygen gas, ozonolysis.  | 12<br>Hrs |
| 4 | <b>Unit Processes - II</b><br>a) Reduction: Catalytic hydrogenation, Heterogeneous and homogeneous catalyst; Hydrogen transfer reactions, Metal hydrides. Case study on industrial reduction process.<br>b) Fermentation: Aerobic and anaerobic fermentation. Production of<br>i. Antibiotics; Penicillin and Streptomycin,<br>ii. Vitamins: B2 and B12<br>iii. Statins: Lovastatin, Simvastatin<br>c) Reaction progress kinetic analysis<br>i. Streamlining reaction steps, route selection,<br>ii. Characteristics of expedient routes, characteristics of cost-effective routes, reagent selection, families of reagents useful for scale-up. | 12<br>Hrs |
| 5 | <b>Industrial Safety</b><br>a) MSDS (Material Safety Data Sheet), hazard labels of chemicals and Personal Protection Equipment (PPE)<br>b) Fire hazards, types of fire & fire extinguishers<br>c) Occupational Health & Safety Assessment Series 1800 (OHSAS-1800) and ISO-14001 (Environmental Management System), Effluents and its management   | 12<br>Hrs |

#### REFERENCES

1. Process Chemistry in the Pharmaceutical Industry: Challenges in an Ever-Changing Climate-An Overview; K. Gadamasetti, CRC Press.
2. Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Encyclopedia, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Volume 2.
3. Medicinal Chemistry by Burger, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, Volume 1-8.
4. W.L. McCabe, J.C Smith, Peter Harriott. Unit operations of chemical engineering, 7th edition, McGraw Hill
5. Polymorphism in Pharmaceutical Solids .Dekker Series Volume 95 Ed: H G Brittain (1999)
6. Regina M. Murphy: Introduction to Chemical Processes: Principles, Analysis, Synthesis
7. Peter J. Harrington: Pharmaceutical Process Chemistry for Synthesis: Rethinking the Routes to Scale-Up
8. P.H.Groggins: Unit processes in organic synthesis (MGH)
9. F.A.Henglein: Chemical Technology (Pergamon)
10. M.Gopal: Dryden's Outlines of Chemical Technology, WEP East-West Press
11. Clausen, Mattson: Principle of Industrial Chemistry, Wiley Publishing Co.,
12. Lowenheim & M.K. Moran: Industrial Chemicals
13. S.D. Shukla & G.N. Pandey: A text book of Chemical Technology Vol. II, Vikas Publishing House
14. J.K. Stille: Industrial Organic Chemistry (PH)
15. Shreve: Chemical Process, Mc Grawhill.
16. B.K.Sharma: Industrial Chemistry, Goel Publishing House
17. ICH Guidelines
18. United States Food and Drug Administration official website [www.fda.gov](http://www.fda.gov)



PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICALS – II  
(MPC 205P)

1. Synthesis of organic compounds by adapting different approaches involving (3 experiments)
  - a) Oxidation
  - b) Reduction/hydrogenation
  - c) Nitration
2. Comparative study of synthesis of APIs/intermediates by different synthetic routes (2 experiments)
3. Assignments on regulatory requirements in API (2 experiments)
4. Comparison of absorption spectra by UV and Wood ward – Fieser rule
5. Interpretation of organic compounds by FT-IR
6. Interpretation of organic compounds by NMR
7. Interpretation of organic compounds by MS
8. Determination of purity by DSC in pharmaceuticals
9. Identification of organic compounds using FT-IR, NMR, CNMR and Mass spectra
10. To carry out the preparation of following organic compounds
11. Preparation of 4-chlorobenzhydrylpiperazine. (an intermediate for cetirizine HCl).
12. Preparation of 4-iodotoluene from p-toluidine.
13. NaBH<sub>4</sub> reduction of vanillin to vanillyl alcohol
14. Preparation of umbelliferone by Pechhman reaction
15. Preparation of triphenyl imidazole
16. To perform the Microwave irradiated reactions of synthetic importance (Any two)
17. Determination of log P, MR, hydrogen bond donors and acceptors of selected drugs using softwares
18. Calculation of ADMET properties of drug molecules and its analysis using softwares  
Pharmacophore modeling
19. 2D-QSAR based experiments
20. 3D-QSAR based experiments
21. Docking study based experiment
22. Virtual screening based experiment

**Semester III**  
**MRM 301T - Research Methodology & Biostatistics**

**UNIT – I**

**General Research Methodology:** Research, objective, requirements, practical difficulties, review of literature, study design, types of studies, strategies to eliminate errors/bias, controls, randomization, crossover design, placebo, blinding techniques.

**UNIT – II**

**Biostatistics:** Definition, application, sample size, importance of sample size, factors influencing sample size, dropouts, statistical tests of significance, type of significance tests, parametric tests (students “t” test, ANOVA, Correlation coefficient, regression), non-parametric tests (wilcoxon rank tests, analysis of variance, correlation, chi square test), null hypothesis, P values, degree of freedom, interpretation of P values.

**UNIT – III**

**Medical Research:** History, values in medical ethics, autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence, double effect, conflicts between autonomy and beneficence/non-maleficence, euthanasia, informed consent, confidentiality, criticisms of orthodox medical ethics, importance of communication, control resolution, guidelines, ethics committees, cultural concerns, truth telling, online business practices, conflicts of interest, referral, vendor relationships, treatment of family members, sexual relationships, fatality.

**UNIT – IV**

**CPCSEA guidelines for laboratory animal facility:** Goals, veterinary care, quarantine, surveillance, diagnosis, treatment and control of disease, personal hygiene, location of animal facilities to laboratories, anesthesia, euthanasia, physical facilities, environment, animal husbandry, record keeping, SOPs, personnel and training, transport of lab animals.

**UNIT – V**

**Declaration of Helsinki:** History, introduction, basic principles for all medical research, and additional principles for medical research combined with medical care.



**PHARMACY COUNCIL OF INDIA**

Combined Council's Building, Kotta Road,  
Aiwan-E-Ghalib Marg, New Delhi-110 002.  
Website : [www.pci.nic](http://www.pci.nic).