

Proceedings of the Seventh meeting of the Board of Post Graduate Studies (OPGS) of the Department of Political Science, Tripura University held on 22nd March 16 in the chamber of the Head, Deptt. of Political Science, Tripura University.

Members present in the meeting:

Prof. Chandrika Bam Majumder	-	Chairman	conyunda
Prof. Satyadeo Poddar	-	Member	
Dr. Ashis Nath	-	Member	22/3/16
Prof. Kashi Nath Jena	-	Member	22/3/16
Dr. Gautam Chakma	-	Member	22/3/16
Dr. Abak Bhattacharya	-	Member	22/3/16
Sri - V.M. Darlong	-	Member	22/3/16
Sri - Biplob Debnath	-	Member	22/3/16

Resolutions:

1. Confirmation of earlier proceedings

2. ~~Approval of~~
The syllabus of ^{MA} 2nd semester noted and approved.

3. Submission of reports of RAC for Ph.D registration, of the following scholar.

a. Rajeshree Debbarma on the title "Empowerment...

under the supervision of Dr. Gautam Chakma.



Department of Political Science
Tripura University (A Central University)
Suryamaninagar, 799022

Date: 14th June 2016

Proceedings of the BPGS Meeting

PROCEEDINGS OF THE 8TH MEETING OF THE BOARD OF POST GRADUATE STUDIES (BPGS) OF THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, TRIPURA UNIVERSITY HELD ON 14TH JUNE 2016 IN THE CHAMBER OF THE HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, TRIPURA UNIVERSITY.

Members Present in the meeting:

<i>Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder, Head, Department of Political Science Tripura University</i>	<i>Chairperson</i>
<i>Prof. Satyadeo Poddar, Dean, Faculty of Arts and Commerce, Tripura University</i>	<i>Member</i>
<i>Prof. Kashinath Jena Department of Political Science, Tripura University</i>	<i>Member</i>
<i>Dr. Gautam Chakma, Department of Political Science, Tripura University</i>	<i>Member</i>
<i>Sri Biplab Debnath Department of Political Science, Tripura University</i>	<i>Member</i>

The 8th Meeting of the Board of Post Graduate Studies (BPGS), Department of Political Science, Tripura University was held on the 14th June 2016 in the Department of Political Science with Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder, Head, Department of Political Science, Tripura University, and Chairperson, Board of Post Graduate Studies (BPGS) in the chair. Following are the resolution taken in the meeting:

1. The expert list submitted by Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder for evaluation of PhD thesis of Sri Bihari Jha and Sri Sukra Chakma as approved by the convener, PhD Committee and the external expert is approved by the BPGS. Also the proceeding of the PhD Committee related to the public seminar of the scholars is approved.
2. The expert list submitted by Prof. Kashinath Jena, Supervisor for evaluation of the PhD thesis of Sri Chayan Prakash Meena as approved by the convener, PhD

Committee and the external expert is approved by the BPGS. Also the proceeding of the PhD Committee related to the public seminar of the scholar is approved.

3. The expert list submitted by Dr. Alak Bhattacharya, Supervisor for evaluation of the PhD thesis of Sri. Ranjan Achajee as approved by the internal and external members of the RAC formed for Sri Ranjan Acharjee is approved by the BPGS. Also the proceeding of the RAC meeting of the scholar is approved.

4. The expert list submitted by Dr. Alak Bhattacharya, Supervisor for evaluation of the PhD thesis of Jashim Uddin as approved by the internal and external members of the RAC formed for Jashim Uddin is approved by the BPGS. Also the proceeding of the RAC meeting of the scholar is approved.

5. The expert list submitted by Dr. Alak Bhattacharya, Supervisor for evaluation of the PhD thesis of Sri. Surajit Debnath as approved by the internal and external members of the RAC formed for Sri. Surajit Debnath is approved by the BPGS. Also the proceeding of the RAC meeting of the scholar is approved.

6. Syllabus for M.A. 3rd and 4th Semester of Political Science is approved.

7. Syllabus of Diploma Course in Women's Studies is to be discussed in the next meeting.

8. The members of BPGS, after discussion, approved the following names of External and Internal Experts to be members in the RAC constituted for one scholar under the supervision of Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder:

Name of the candidate : *Dipikanta Chakraborty*

Title of the thesis : *Strategic Importance of Tripura in India's Bangladesh Policy.*

Supervisor & Convener : *Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder*

Name of the internal members:

Prof. K.N. Jena

Dr. Gautam Chakma

Dr. Alak Bhattacharya

Name of the external member: *Prof. Tridib Chakraborty*

9. As per the new UGC and the letter from Dr. Dhananjay Ganachoudhury, two (2) scholars registered under his supervision for PhD programme will now be reallocated under the supervision of Dr. Alak Bhattacharya (Sri. Shyamal Das) and under Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder (Sri. Pradip Dey) is approved.

CSM
14-06-16
Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder
Convener, BPGS
Dept. of Political Science
Tripura University



Department of Political Science
Tripura University (A Central University)
Suryamaninagar, 799022

Date: 27th April 2015

Proceedings of the BPGS Meeting

PROCEEDINGS OF THE 5TH MEETING OF THE BOARD OF POST GRADUATE STUDIES (BPGS) OF THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, TRIPURA UNIVERSITY HELD ON 23-24 APRIL 2015 IN THE CHAMBER OF THE HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, TRIPURA UNIVERSITY.

Members Present in the meeting:

Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder, <i>Head, Department of Political Science</i> <i>Tripura University</i>	Chairperson
Prof. Jyotish Nath, Dean, <i>Faculty of Arts and Commerce,</i> <i>Tripura University</i>	Member
Dr. Gautam Chakma, <i>Department of Political Science,</i> <i>Tripura University</i>	Member
Dr. Alak Bhattacharya, <i>Department of Political Science,</i> <i>Tripura University</i>	Member
Sri V M Darlong <i>Department of Political Science,</i> <i>Tripura University</i>	Member

The 5th Meeting of the Board of Post Graduate Studies (BPGS), Department of Political Science, Tripura University was held on the 23rd April 2015 in the Department of Political Science with Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder, Head, Department of Political Science, Tripura University, and Chairperson, Board of Post Graduate Studies (BPGS) in the chair. At the very outset, after a welcome note by the Chairperson, members present unanimously expressed opinion to bring into the agenda of the BPGS meeting, based on urgent need, the Post Graduate syllabus for the Department of Political Science.

1. Confirmation of the previous BPGS meeting:

While confirming the resolution of the earlier BPGS meeting held on 22nd January 2015, the board resolved that, in response to the Deans' Committee Meeting, agenda 7 of dated 30 – 31 March 2015, the RAC as constituted to monitor the research activities of the three research scholars (Mizanur Rahaman, Sri. Pankaj Chakraborty and Sri. Prabir Datta) of Political Science Department be re-activated to hold Pre-Ph.D Public Seminar in accordance with the provision No 10.01(C) of the Ph. D Regulations 2014 of Tripura University.

Resolved that, to hold the Pre-PhD public seminar of Mizanur Rahaman, research scholar, Department of Political Science, the external expert in accordance with the Ph.D Regulations 2014, provision No 10.01(C) and in accordance with the aforesaid resolution of the Deans' Committee meeting, Prof. Prabir Dey, Department of Political Science, Kalyani University be recommended to the Vice-Chancellor for approval.

Further resolved that, to hold the Pre-PhD public seminar of Sri. Prabir Datta, research scholar, Department of Political Science, the external expert in accordance with the Ph.D Regulations 2014, provision No 10.01(C) and in accordance with the aforesaid resolution of the Deans' Committee meeting, Dr. Jayati Bhattacharjee, Department of Political Science, Assam University, Silchar, it is resolved that, the same synopsis be recommended to the Vice-Chancellor for approval.

Regarding the research scholar, Sri Pankaj Chakraborty, the name of external expert could not be finalized due to the absence of Prof. Kasinath Jena, Ph.D Supervisor and Chairman of the RAC for the said research scholar.

2. Synopsis of the Ph.D Scholar:

The report of the RAC, constituted to monitor the research activities of the research scholar Smt. Joydipa Baishya, was placed before the meeting of the BPGS, Department of Political Science, on 23/04/15. After considering all reports and opinions of individual members regarding the synopsis "*Migration and Political Change in Tripura.*" to be carried out by Smt. Baishya under the supervision of Dr. Gautam Chakma, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, be recommended as suitable for award of registration for Ph.D degree in Political Science.


3. Change of external expert member, RAC:

The board expressed condolence on the sad demise of Prof. Pradip Sengupta, external expert member, RAC, constituted to monitor the Ph.D activities of research scholar Sri. Ashis Das. In view of the said circumstances, the members of the meeting of the BPGS resolved to propose the name of Prof. Manas Chakraborty, Department of Political Science, North Bengal University, West Bengal, in place of the deceased Late. Prof. Sengupta. The other members of the RAC, constituted for the aforesaid research scholar will, however, remain unchanged. The inclusion of the new external expert member, RAC, shall be communicated to the Chairperson, BPGS, Department of Political Science and all concerned members of the RAC for the said research scholar.

4. P.G Syllabus:

Resolved that, while discussing the PG Syllabus for the Department of Political Science, members expressed views for suspending the meeting for the day and to resume back on the following day i.e., 24/04/15 at 11:00 am.

On resuming the meeting, the PG Syllabus in accordance with the CBCS for the Department of Political Science was placed before the BPGS for approval. It was resolved that, the syllabus including both core and elective papers be arranged in a format which caters to university-wise & faculty-wise arrangement of classes.


27-04-2015
Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder
Convener, BPGS
Dept. of Political Science
Tripura University



त्रिपुरा विश्वविद्यालय/ TRIPURA UNIVERSITY
सूर्यमणिनगर / Suryamaninagar, त्रिपुरा / Tripura - 799022

Date: 30.09.2020

Minutes of the 18th BPGS meeting of the Department of Political Science, Tripura University held on 30.09.2020

The meeting of 18th BPGS of the department of political science was held on 30.09.2020 at the chamber of Head, Department of political science. The following members were present in the meeting

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. Alak Bhattacharya, HOD, Dept. of Political Science | Chairman |
| 2. Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder, Prof. Dept. of Pol. Science | Member |
| 3. Biplab Debnath, Assistant Prof., Dept. of Political Science | Member <i>Dr. plab debnath</i> |

Dr. Gautam Chakma remained absent in the meeting. Dr. Anagha Ingole has resigned from her post.

Prof. Chandrika Basu Majumder attended the meeting online and has given her consent of the resolution taken in the meeting.

The following resolutions were taken in the meeting:

1. It has been unanimously resolved that elective Paper 705E (Politics in Northeast India) in M.A. 1ST Semester will henceforth be treated as a core paper with paper code 705C. The total papers offered in the M.A. 1st semester are:
701C - Ancient Indian Political Thought
702C - Modern Indian Political Thought
703C - Western Political Thought - I
704C - Western Political Thought - II
705C - Politics in Northeast India
2. The department will henceforth offer 05 core papers every semester in the Masters Degree program.
3. Decision regarding the papers to be offered in other semesters will be decided in subsequent BPGS meetings.

[Signature]
30.9.2020

PAPER- I

Post Graduate :

WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Group- A

UNIT- I

Political Thinkers:

- Thomas Hobbes: The State of Nature and Natural Rights, the Laws of Nature and Covenants, the Covenant and Sovereign
- John Locke: The State of Nature and Natural Rights, Social Contract and Civil Society, Consent – Domination - Resistance and Toleration
- Jean Jack Rousseau: Revolt against Reason, Critique of Civil Society, The General Will

UNIT- II

Utilitarianism:

- J. Bentham: Utilitarian Principles, Political Philosophy, The Penopticon
- J.S. Mill: Equal Rights for Women, Individual Liberty, Representative Government

Group- B

UNIT-III

Idealism and New Idealism:

- Hegel: Idealism, Dialectical Method, Theory of State and Freedom of Individual
- T.H.Green: State, Punishment, Political Obligation

UNIT- IV

- Karl Marx: Theory of Alienation, Dialectics, State and Revolution

Suggested Readings:

- Adams, Ian and R. W Dyson.: *Fifty Great Political Thinkers*, Routledge, London, 2004.
- Afsanasev, N.G.: *Marxist Philosophy*, Progress, Moscow, 1978.
- Avinevi, Shlomo: *Hegel's Theory of the Modern State*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
- Bhole, Bhaskar: *Paschimatyajakiya Vicharvanta*, Pimpalapur, Nagpur, 1995.
- Boucher, David and Paul Kelly: *Political Thinkers*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
- Bluhm, W.T.: *Theories of Political Systems: Classics of Ancient and Modern Political Thought*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1981.
- Dunning, William: *A History of Political Theories*, Allahabad, 1996.
- Ebenstein, William: *Modern Political Thought*, Oxford and IBH, 1974.
- Mukherjee, Subrata & Sushila Ramaswamy: *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.
- Sabine, G. H.: *A History of Political Theory*, George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd., London, 1946.
- Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey: *History of Political Philosophy*, Chicago, 1987.

[More References as and when required may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- II

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Group- A

UNIT-I

Study and Theories of Public Administration:

- Evolution
- New Public Administration
- New Public Management
- Impact of Globalisation on Public Administration
- Classical Theory
- Scientific Management Theory
- Human Relation Theory

UNIT- II

Approaches to the Study of Public Administration:

- Decision Making Approach

- Systems Approach
- Comparative/Ecological (Concept of Riggs) Approach
- Public Policy Approaches

Group- B

UNIT-III

Development Administration:

- Concept and Characters
- Participatory and Sustainable development
- Bureaucracy and Development Administration

Development as Discourse:

- Challenge of New Developmentalism Paradigm
- Right based Approach to Development

UNIT-IV

Beyond Good Governance:

- Administrative Corruption
- Administrative Reforms
- Good Governance: Concept and Issues

Suggested Readings:

- Bhattacharya, Mohit: *Public Administration Public Administration Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press, Calcutta, 1999.
- Fadia B.L.& Kuldeep Fadia: *Public Administration, Administrative Theories & Concepts*, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2003.
- Goel S.L.: *Public Administration, Theory And Practice*, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi, 2003.
- Hughes, Owen E.: *Public Management and Administration: An Introduction*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- Maheshwari, S.R.: *Issues and Concepts In Public Administration* Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1991.
- Naidu S.P.: *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, New Age International Publishers, Hyderabad, 1996.
- Nicholas, Henry: *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2004.
- Self, Peter: *Administrative Theories and Politics An Enquiry into the Structure & Processes of Modern Government*, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1990.

- Sharma, M.P. & B.L. Sadhana: *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2002.

[More References as and when required may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- III

INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Group- A

UNIT-I

Constitutional Foundations:

- History and Ideology of Indian Constitution
- Making of the Constitution
- Constituent Assembly

UNIT-II

Governmental Structure and Processes:

- Legislature
- Executive
- Judiciary
- Bureaucracy

Group- B

UNIT-III

Democratic Decentralisation:

- Local Government- Rural and Urban
- 73rd and 74th Amendment Act
- Functioning of Local Self Government in Tripura- TTAADC- Panchayats- Municipalities

UNIT-IV

Issues and Emerging Trends:

- Centre-State Relations
- Federalism and Autonomy Movement
- Coalition Politics
- Parties and Party System
- Electoral Reform

Suggested Readings:

- Arora, Balveer and Douglas Verney (ed.): *Multiple Identities in a Single State : Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Konark, 1995.
- Austin, G.: *Working of a Democratic Constitution*, Oxford, 2000.
- Bardhan, Pranab: *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Blackwell, 1984.
- Brass, Paul: *Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics*, Chankya, Delhi.
- Brass, Paul: *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Frankal, Francine et. al. (ed.): *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, OUP, 2000.
- Hasan, Zoya (ed.): *Politics and Party Politics in India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2001.
- Kapur, Devesh and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.): *Public Institutions in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
- Kohli, Hul: *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Jalan, Bimal (ed.): *The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects*, Viking, Delhi, 1992.
- Pai, Sudha: *State Politics, New Dimension : Party System, Liberalisation and Politics of Identity*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2000.
- Saez, Lawrence: *Federalism without a Center*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
- Sartori, G.: *Politics and Party System : A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, 1976.

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PAPER- IV

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS: THEORIES AND APPROACHES

Group- A

UNIT-I

Emerging International System:

- Transition from State to Non-State Actors
- Character of the Present Global System and its Critique

UNIT-II

Theories of International Relations - I:

- Realism
- Neo- Realism
- New Liberalism
- Game Theory
- Dependency and World Systems Theory

Group- B

UNIT-III

Theories of International Relations - II:

- Decision Making Approach
- Systems approach
- Communication Theory
- Linkage Theory

UNIT-IV

Non-Alignment and Peace Research:

- Gandhian Approach: Origin, Concept, Parameters
- Relevance of Non- Alignment

Suggested Readings:

- Bajpai, K. and Siddhartha Mallavarapu (ed.): *International Relations in India : Bringing Theory Back Home*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
- Bandhopadhyay, J.: *General Theory of International Relations*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- Bayles, J. and Steve Smith (ed.): *The Globalisation of World Politics*, OUP, 2005.
- Burchill, S. and A. Linklater: *Theories of International Relations*, Martin Press, New York, 1996.
- Cox, R. and T. J. Sinclair: *Approaches to World Order*, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Held David. and Anthony McGren (eds.): *Globalisation Theory, Polity*, 20
- Holsti, K. J.: *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*, Prentice Hall.

- Jackson, R. and George Sorensen: *Introduction to International Relations : Theories and Approaches*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Malhotra, V.K.: *Theories and Approaches to International Relations*, Anmol, New Delhi, 1998.
- Mingst, Karen: *Essentials of International Relations*, W. W.Norton and Co, New York, 2005.
- Smith, Steve, Ken Booth and Maysin Zalewski (eds): *Positivists and Beyond*, OUP, 1996.
- Waltz, K.: *Theory of International Politics*, Reading, Mass Addison, Wesley, 1979.

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PAPER- V

INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Group- A

UNIT- I

Interpretations of Ancient Indian political Thought:

- Sources and Salient Features of Ancient Indian Political Ideas.
- Political Philosophy as enshrined in: The Bhagavat Gita, the Mahabharata, the Ramayana and the Vedanta

UNIT-II

Political Ideas and Thoughts of:

- Manu
- Sukracharya
- Kautilya

Group- B

UNIT-III

Political Ideas and Thoughts of:

- M.K.Gandhi
- Aurobindo
- M.N. Roy

UNIT-IV

Political Ideas and Thoughts of:

- Subhas Chandra Bose
- B.R. Ambedkar
- Joy Prakash Narayan

Suggested Readings:

- Appadorai, A.: *Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages*, Khama, Delhi, 1992.
- Appadorai, A.: *Political Thought in India*, Khama, Delhi, 2002.
- Battacharyya, Budhadeva: *Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi*, Calcutta Book House, Calcutta, 1969.
- Dalton, D.G.: *Indian Idea of Freedom*, Academy Press, Gurgaon, 1984.
- Gandhi, M.K.: *Hind Swaraj*, Navajevan, Ahmedabad, 1938.
- Jatava, D.R.(ed): *The Political Philosophy of B.R. Ambedkar*, 1965.
- Kar, Jasubanta: *Subhas Chandra Bose: The Man and His Mind*,(Minerva Associates)
- Subhas Chandra Chatterjee- *Subhas Chandra: The Man and His Mission*.
- Karunakaran, K.P.: *Indian Politics from Dadabhai Nauroji to Gandhi*, Asia, Delhi, 1967.
- Lohia, Rammanohar: *Marx, Gandhi and Socialism*, Scientific Socialist Educational Trust, Hyderabad, 1976.
- Majumder, Bimanbehari: *History Of Indian social and Political Ideas: From Rammohan to Dayananda*, Bookland Private Limited, Calcutta, 1967.
- Mehta, V.R.: *Indian Political Thought*, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
- Mehta, V.R. and Thomas Pantham (eds.): *Political Ideas In Modern India: Thematic Explorations*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
- Narvane, V.S.: *Modern Indian Thought*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1978.
- Pantham, T. and Deutsch, K.L., (ed.): *Modern Indian Thought*, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1986.
- Parekh, B.: *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1989.
- Roy, M.N.: *New Humanism: A Menifesto*, Renaissance Publishers Private Limited, Calcutta, 1974
- Savarkar, V.D.: *Hindutva*, Bharatio Sahitya Sadan, Delhi, 1989.
- Sinari, R.A.: *The Structure of Indian Thought*, OUP, Delhi, 1984.
- Varma, V.P.: *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narayana Agarwal, Agra, 1974.

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PAPER- VI

INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

Group- A

UNIT-I

Study of Indian Administration:

- Evolution and Framework of Indian Administration
- Parliamentary Democracy
- Federalism

Public Personal Administration:

- Recruitment
- Classification
- Training
- Promotion

UNIT-II

Financial Administration:

- Planning
- Budget Preparation
- Accounting
- C & AG

.Group- B

UNIT-III

Role, Functions and their Changing Pattern:

- Divisional Commissioner/ District Magistrate/ Collector
- Sub-divisional Officer/ Magistrate
- Block Development Officer

Tripura Public Service Commission:

- Composition and Function
- Policy of Recruitment
- Training and Service Conditions.

UNIT-IV

Citizens and Administration:

- Administrative Reforms
- Lokpal and Lokayukta
- E-Governance and Right to Information

Suggested Readings:

- Arora, Ramesh K. Rajni Goyal: *Indian Public Administration Institutions & Issues*, Wishwa Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Arora, Ramesh K & Sangeeta Sharma (Ed): *Comparative and Development Administration*, Arihant, Jaipur, 1992.
- Barthwal C.P. (ed): *Public Administration in India*, Ashish, New Delhi, 1993.
- Das, S.K.: *Civil Service Reforms and Structural Adjustment*, OUP, 1998.
- Debroy, Bibek (ed.): *Agenda for Improving Governance*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2004.
- Haldipur, R.N.: *Public Administration: Reflections and Explorations*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 1997
- Jain, L.C. (ed.): *Decentralisation and Local Governance*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
- Jain, R.B.: *Public Administration in India, 21st Century Challenges for Good Governance*, New Delhi, 2002.
- Maheshwari, Shriram: *Rural Development in India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1985.
- Mukhopadhyaya, Asok: *Right to Information*, Administrative Training Institute, Govt. of West Bengal, Kolkata, 2007.
- Singh, Hoshiar & D.P. Singh (ed.): *Indian Administration*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 1990.

[More References as and when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- VII

SOCIO-ECONOMIC FOUNDATION OF INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Group- A

UNIT-I

Political Legacies and Indian Nationalism:

- Colonialism and its Impact
- Nationalist Movement – its Nature, Foundational Structure and Social Background.

UNIT-II

Dimensions of the Strategy of Development:

- Planning
- Mixed Economy
- Globalisation

Group- B

UNIT-III

Mode of Production Debate:

- Land Reform
- Green Revolution

UNIT-IV

Problems of National Integration:

- Caste
- Ethnicity
- Gender
- Communalism

Suggested Readings:

- Aloysills, G.: *Nationalism Without A Nation in India*, OUP, 2004.

- Bardhan, P.: *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Oxford.
- Brass, Paul R.: *Ethnicity and Nationalism : Theory and Comparison*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Chatterjee, P. (ed.): *State and Politics in India*, OUP.
- Corbridge, S. and John Harriss: *Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, OUP, 2004.
- Kapur, Devesh and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.): *public Institutions In India*, OUP
- Kohli, A., (ed.): *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Rudolph, L. and S. H. Rudolph: *In Pursuit of Lakshmi*, Orient Longman.
- Saez, Lawrence: *Federalism Without a Center*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
- Singh, Randhir: *Of Marxism and Indian Politics*, Ajanta Publications, Delhi.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- VIII

POLITICS IN NORTH-EAST INDIA

Group- A

UNIT-I

Theoretical Framework for studying State Politics in India:

- Significance and Importance of the study of State Politics
- Features and Determinants of State Politics

UNIT-II

The North East; An Overview:

- Geography, History and Strategic Importance of North-East India
- Colonial Legacy - Politics of Reorganisation of States
- Emergence of North East as a Region.

Group- B

UNIT-III

Development and North-East India:

- The Development Process in the North-East in Post-Independence Era
- Constraints and Prospects.

UNIT-IV

Discontent and North-East India:

- Roots of Discontent in the North-East Indian States with special reference to Tripura: Economic - Socio-Cultural Diversities, Ethnicity and Migration.

Suggested Readings:

- Baruah, A. K.: *Student Power in North East India*, Regency, New Delhi, 2002.
- Baruah, Sanjib: *India Against Itself*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
- Chaube, S. K.: *Hill Politics in North East India*, Calicutta Orient Longman, 1973.
- Dutta Roy, B.: *Reorganisation of North East India Since 1947*, Concept, New Delhi, 1996.
- Gante, T. S.: *Encyclopaedia of North-East India*, Eastern Books, 2002.
- Gassah, L. S.(ed.): *Autonomous District Council*, Omsons Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Goswami, Sandhya: *Language Politics in Assam*, Ajanta, New Delhi, 1997.
- Pakem, B.(ed.): *Ethnicity, Nationality and Cultural Identity*, Omsons Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
- Pakek, B., Niru Hazarika: *Century of Government and Politics in North East India*, Meghalaya, S. Chand and Company, Delhi.
- Prasad, R. N.: *Government and Politics in Mizoram*, North Book Centre, Delhi, 1987.
- Phukon, Girin: *Politics of Regionalism in North East India*, Spectrum Publications, Delhi, 1996; *Ethnicisation of Politics in North East*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi, 2003; *Political Dynamics of North East India*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi, 2000.
- Phukon, Girin and N. L. Dutta (eds.): *Politics of Identity and Nation Building in North East India*, South Asian, New Delhi, 1997.
- Rao, V. V.: *A Century of Tribal Politics in North East India*, S. Chand and Company, Delhi.
- Sengupta, Susmita: *Regionalism in Meghalaya*, South Asian, New Delhi, 2005.
- Singh, R. P.: *Electoral Politics in Manipur*, Delhi, 1982.
- Somonto, R. K. (ed.): *India's North East: The Process of Change and Development*, B. K. Book Agency, 2002.
- Thomas, C. J. and Gurudas Das: *Dimensions of Development in Nagaland*, Regency Publications, New Delhi..

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- IX

POLITICAL THEORY

Group- A

UNIT-I

Different Interpretations of Political Theory:

- The Classical Tradition of Political Theory; Importance and Limitations of Classical Tradition
- Moves towards a Science of Politics - Positivism and Logical Positivism
- Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism
- Debate on the 'Decline'/ 'Revival' of Political Theory.

UNIT-II

Impact of Positivism on Political Science:

- Use of Rational Actors Models,
- Public Choice Approach
- Influence of General Systems Theory : Input-Output Analysis (David Easton)
- Structural-Functionalism (Almond and Powell)
- Communication Model (Karl Duetsch).

Group- B

UNIT-III

Contemporary Liberalism:

- Rawls
- Nozick
- Communitarianism.

UNIT-IV

Marxist View of Science and Marxist Approach:

- Analysis of Political Economy - Structuralist and Marxist

Neo-Marxist Perspectives on Development:

- Analysis of Mode of Production - Key Debates
- Nature of State - Theory of Relative Autonomy and Authoritarian Statism.

Suggested Readings:

- Brecht, Arnold: *Political Theory*, New Jersey, 1950.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans Dieter Klinge Mannled: *A New Hand Book of Political Science*, Oxford UP, Oxford, 1996.
- Goodin, Robert E and Phillip Pettit (ed.): *A Companion to Contemporary Philosophy*, OUP, Oxford, 1993.
- Hampton, Jean: *Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, OUP, Delhi, 1998.
- Macpherson, C. B.: *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, OUP, Oxford, 1962.
- Miller, David and Larry Siedentop (ed.): *The Nature of Political Theory*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1998.
- Nicholson, Linda J. (ed.): *Feminism- Post-Modernism*, Routledge, New York, 1989.
- Rawls, John: *A Theory of Justice*, Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Rawls, John: *Political Liberalism*, CUP, New York, 1993.
- Sandel, Michael: *Liberalism and the Limits of Justice*, CUP, Cambridge, 1982.
- Strauss, Leo: *What is Political Philosophy and Other Essays*, Free Press, 1959.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- X

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Group- A

UNIT-I

Study and Approaches of Comparative Politics:

- Evolution of Comparative Politics as a discipline-Transition from Comparative Govt. to Comparative Politics.
- Comparative Method in the study of Political System; Approaches - Political Sociology, Political Economy, Structural Functionalism
- Communication Approach.

UNIT-II

- Politico-Cultural Approach
- Political Stability
- Political Parties

Group- B

UNIT-III

Development and Modernisation:

- Political Development
- Stage of Political Development System, Process and the Politics of Economic Development
- Political Modernisation

UNIT-IV.

Alternative Approaches:

- Political Economy
- Corporatist

Suggested Readings:

- Albro Martin: *The Global Age, State & Society, Beyond Modernity*, Polity Press, 1996.
- Almond Gabriel A. & G Bingham Powell: *Comparative Politics A Theoretical Approach*, Harper Collins, New York, 1996.
- Almond Gabriel, G Bingham Powell Jr, Kaare Strom, Russell J. Dalton: *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, Pearson Education (India) 2001.
- Apter, David, Harry Eckstien (ed): *Comparative Politics*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2003 (Indian Reprint).
- Bremmer, Ian & Raymond Taras (ed): *New States, New Politics: Building the Post-Soviet Nations*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.
- Chilcote, Ronald H: *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, West View Press, Oxford, 1994.
- Manor, James (ed): *Rethinking Third World Politics*, Longman, London, 1991.

- Pye, Lucian W.: *Aspects of Development*, Amerind Pub., New Delhi, 1966.
- Payne, Richard, Jamal Nasser: *Politics and Culture in the Developing World*, Pearson Education, 2007.
- Ray, S.N. *Modern Comparative Politics Approaches, Methods and Issues*, Prentice Hall of India, 1999.
- Wiarda, Howard (ed): *New Directions in Comparative Politics*, Boulder, Colorado, 1985.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- XI

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Group- A

UNIT-I

Approaches and the Study of Political Sociology:

- Systems Approach
- Structural Functional Approach
- Marxist Approach.
- Social Stratification - theory and practice with special reference to caste and class in India.
- Influence and Power - Masses and Elite.

UNIT-II

Sociological Thoughts of:

- Tocqueville (on Democracy)
- Marxism (on Class, Autonomy of State, Capitalism, Revolution)
- Talcott Parsons (on Social System and Pattern Variables)

Group- B

UNIT-III

Conceptualization of Power :

- Lasswell
- Robert Dahl

Bureaucracy :

- Marx
- Weber
- Merton

Elite Theories :

- Pareto
- Moska
- Michels

UNIT-IV.

Political Sociology of India:

Social Movement:

- Peasant Movement
- Dalit and Backward Class Movement
- Environment Movement.
- Ethnicity and Politics
- Power Structure.

Suggested Readings:

- Bottomore, T. B.: *Elites and Society*, Penguin Books, 1976.
- Gupta, Dipankar: *Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends*, Orient Longman, 1995.
- Heywood, Andrew: *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, Macmillan, 1999.
- Rush, Michael and Philip Althoff: *An Introduction to Political Sociology*, Nelson, 1971.

[More References as and when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- XII

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Group- A

UNIT-I

Basics of Research :

- Meaning and Aims
- Steps in Research Process
- Research Design
- Methods and Types of Research.

Survey and Research :

- Kinds of Survey
- Stages in Survey Method.

Hypothesis :

- Meaning
- Criteria for Hypothesis Construction
- Nature of Hypothesis
- Difference between a Proposition, a Hypothesis and a Theory.

UNIT-II

Sampling :

- Probability and Non-Probability Sampling
- Their Applications.

Data Collection :

- Types of Data- Primary and Secondary Data, Qualitative and Quantitative Data.
- Talcott Parsons (on Social System and Pattern Variables)

Group- B

UNIT-III

- Measures of Central Tendency
- Measures of Dispersion
- Correlation

UNIT-IV.

- Regression and Prediction
- Testing Hypothesis
- Basic Concepts of Computer

Suggested Readings:

- Bernstein, Robert and James A. Dyer: *An Introduction to Political Science Methods*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1984.
- Burns, Robert B.: *Introduction to Research Methods*, Sage Publications, London, 2000.
- Goel, Madan Lal and V.B. Singh: *Social and Political Science Research Methods*, Ajanta Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
- Gopal, M.H : *An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences*. Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1970.
- Kumar, Ranjit: *Research Methodology: A Step By Step Guide for Beginners*, Sage Publications, London, 1999.
- Young P.V: *Scientific Social Survey and Research*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1975.
- Singh, Kultar: *Quantitative Social Research Methods*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2007.

[More References as and when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- XIII

HUMAN RIGHTS: THEORY AND PRACTICE

Group- A

UNIT- I

Human Rights and International Scenario:

- Human Rights: Nature, Concept, Evolution and Theories.
- Human Rights and the UN: Role of UN, UDHR, Covenants, Conventions, Protocols etc.
- International Humanitarian Law: Definition, Origin and Development.

UNIT- II

Human Rights and India:

- Human Rights Movement in India
- Part - III and Part – IV of the Indian Constitution.
- Enforcement of the Human Rights: Legislations, Role of Judiciary-NHRC- SHRCs-NGOs and Media.

Group- B

UNIT- III

Collective Rights:

- Right to Development
- Right to Self Determination
- Right to Environment

UNIT- IV

Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups:

- Human Rights and Children: Rights of Children- International-National Instruments, Prospects and Challenges.
- Issues Relating to Women: International-National-State Mechanisms, Legislations to Protect the Rights of Women, Women in Conflict Situation, Prospects and Challenges.
- Refugee Law: Origin, Definition, Rights of Internally Displaced Population- International Provisions and Responsibilities.

Suggested Readings:

- Agarwal, Dr. H.O.: *Human Rights*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 2006.
- Basu, Durga Das: *Human Rights in Constitutional Law*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994.
- Browline, Lan, (ed.): *Basic Documents of Human Rights* (2nd Edition), Clarendon Press, UK, 1981.
- Common Wealth Secretariat: *Judicial Colloquium in Bangalore – Developing Colloquium Jurisprudence - The Domestic Application of International Colloquium Norms*, Common Wealth Secretariat, London, 1998.
- Dhamala, R. R. and Sukalpa Bhattacharjee (ed.): *Human Rights Insurgency in North East India*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2002.
- Donnelly, Jack: *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice*, Ithaca Cornell University Press, 1989.
- Ellis, Anthony, (ed.): *Ethnic and International Relations*, Manchester University Press, UK, 1986.
- Falk, Richard: *Human Rights and State Sovereignty*, Holmes and Meur, New York, 1981.

- Foesythe, David: *Human Rights and World Politics*, University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, 1983.
- Hatchard, John: *National Human Rights Institutions*, Common Wealth Secretariat, London, 1993.
- Henkin, Louis: *The Right of Man Today*, Boulder Westview, 1978.
- Iyer, V. R. Krishna: *The Human Rights and the Law*, Vedpal Law House, Indore, 1986.
- Jaswal, Paramjit S. & Nishtha Jaswal (ed.): *Human Rights and the Law*, APH, New Delhi, 1996.
- O'Byrne, Darren J.: *Human Rights- An Introduction*, Pearson Education, Singapore, Indian Branch, Delhi, 2004.
- Robertson, A.H.: *Human Rights in the World*, University of Manchester Press, Manchester, 1972.
- Sanajaoba, Naoram: *Human Rights Principles- Practices and Abuses*, Omsons, New Delhi, 1994.
- Thamilmaran, V.T.: *Human Rights in Third World Perspective*, Har-Anand, New Delhi, 1992.
- Yasin, Adil-Ul & Archana Upadhyay (ed.): *Human Rights*, Akansha Publishing House, New Delhi, 2004.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- XIV

DEVELOPMENTAL STUDIES

Group- A

UNIT-I

Concept and Perspective of Development:

- Social, Economic, Human, Gender and Sustainable Development
- Liberal, Marxian and Gandhian Perspective
- Political Development

UNIT-II

Environmental Issues and Development:

- Environmental Concerns and Contemporary Social Theory
- Consequences of Development on Ecology and Environment

- Development Projects as Ecological Concerns

Group-B

UNIT-III

Ethno-Development:

- New Concerns in Development Theories
- Emergence of Alternative Approaches

UNIT-IV

Development and Tribal People:

- Approaches to Tribal Development
- Policies, Plans and Programmes for Tribal development
- Tribal Development and Constitutional Provisions

Suggested Readings:

- Dube, S.C.: *Understanding Change*, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1992.
- Singha Roy, D.K.: *Social Development and the Empowerment of the Marginalised Groups: Perspective and Strategies*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2003.
- Desai, A.R. (ed.): *Essays on Modernisation of Underdeveloped Studies*, (Vol. I), Thacker And Co. Ltd, Mumbai, 1971.
- Kabeer, Naila: *Reversed Realities: Gender Hierchies in Development Thought*, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1995.
- Dube S.C.: *Modernisation and Development*, Vistaar Publications , New Delhi, 1998.
- Cowen, M.P. and R.W. Shenton: *Doctrines of Development*, Routledge, London, 1996.
- Gandhi, M.K.: *Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule*, Navajiban Trust, Ahmedabad, 1938.
- Seth, Mira: *Women and Development: Indian Experience*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2001.
- Shiva, V.: *Ecology and the Politics of Survival*, UN University Press and Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1991.

[More References as and when required may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- XV

INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

Group-A

UNIT-I

Foreign Policy:

- Meaning and Approaches
- Historical, Ideological and Geo-Strategic Elements in the making of Foreign Policy

UNIT-II

Foundation of India's Foreign Policy:

- Domestic: Geography, History and Culture
- International: Global, Regional and Bi-Lateral

Group- B

UNIT-III

Non- Alignment:

- The Concept
- Evolution
- Relevance in the Present International Scenario

UNIT-IV

India's Relation with Foreign Countries:

- The USA
- The People's Republic of China

- The SAARC Countries

Suggested Readings:

- Bandhyopadhyay, J.: *Making of India's Foreign Policy : Determinants, Institutions, Process and Personalities*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1980.
- Bidnsi, P. and Achin Vanaik: *South Asia on a Short Fuse*, OUP, 1999.
- Cohen, Stephen P.: *India: Emerging Power*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000.
- Kapur, Asok: *Pokhran and Beyond*, OUP, 2001.
- Kapoor, H.: *India's Foreign Policy 1947-92*, Sage Publications, New Delhi 1995.
- Parkoich, G.: *India's Nuclear Bomb: The Impact on Global Proliferation*, OUP, 1999.
- Sharma, R.R. (ed.): *India and emerging Asia*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2005.
- Simaye, S. P.: *US-Indian Relations: The Pursuit of Accomodation*, Boulder, Westview, 1993.
- Singh, Jaswant: *Defending India*, St, Martin Press, New York, 1999.
- Yearbook on India and Neighbours, 2005.

[More References as an when require may be furnished by the Teachers in the Classes.]

PAPER- XVI

PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Group- A

UNIT-I

Structure and Processes of International Politics in the Post Cold War Era:

- Dissolution of Soviet Union
- The End of Cold War
- Role of UNO in the Post Cold War Era

UNIT-II

Economic Issues:

- Globalisation and Global Corporatism
- Role of IMF
- Role of World Bank and WTO
- Global Commons

Group- B

UNIT-III

Military Issues:

- Impact of Nuclear Weapons on World Politics
- Arms Race and Disarmament
- Arms control- NPT, CTBT

UNIT-IV

Emerging Issues:

- Global Terrorism
- Environmental Issues

Suggested Readings:

- Halle, L. J.: *The Cold War as History*, Hamper and Row, New York, 1997.
- Hogan M (ed.): *The End of Cold War*, OUP, 1992.
- Gill, Stephen and David Law: *The Global Political Economy*, John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1988.
- Kegley, Charles W. Jr. and Eugene R. Wittkopf: *World Politics : Trends and Transformation*, St. Martins, Boston, 2001.
- Mishra, O. and Sucheta Ghosh (eds.): *Terrorism and Low Intensity Conflict in South Asian Region*, Manak, New Delhi, 2003.
- Ramchand, R. Y. (ed.), *GATT Accord: India's Strategic Response*, Common Wealth Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.
- Sehgal, D.R.C. (ed.): *Global Terrorism : Socio-Political and Legal Dimensions*, Deep and Deep

Political Science Course Structure

M.A. (Minimum Credits = 64)

Semester I

Course code	Core/ Elective	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical/
PS 701C	Core	Ancient Indian Political Thought	04	Theory
PS 702C	Core	Modern Indian Political Thought	04	Theory
PS 703C	Core	Western Political Thought I	04	Theory
PS 704C	Core	Western Political Thought II	04	Theory
PS 705E	Elective	Politics in North East India	04	Theory

Semester II

Course code	Core/ Elective	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical
PS 801C	Core	Political Theory	04	Theory
PS 802C	Core	Comparative Politics	04	Theory
PS 803C	Core	Public Administration	04	Theory
PS 804C	Core	Theories of International Relations	04	Theory
PS 805E	Elective	Constitution of India	04	Theory
PS 806E	Elective	Secularism and the Nation State	04	Theory

Semester III

Course code	Core/ Elective	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical
PS 901C	Core	Political Sociology	04	Theory
PS 902C	Core	Research Methodology	04	Theory/Practical
PS 903E	Elective	Problems of International Relations	04	Theory
PS 904E	Elective	Post Colonial Indian Politics	04	Theory
PS 905E	Elective	Politics and Administration in Tripura	04	Theory

Semester IV

Course code	Core/ Elective	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical/
PS 1001C	Core	Social Movements and Politics in India	04	Theory
PS 1002C	Core	Research Project	04	Theory/ Practical
PS 1003E	Elective	Indian Administration	04	Theory
PS 1004E	Elective	India's Foreign Policy	04	Theory

New

Tripura University
A Central University



Curriculum
For
Master of Arts in
POLITICAL SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
SURYAMANINAGAR

2015

FIRST SEMESTER

Ancient Indian Political Thought

(Course Code-701C)

Unit-I

A brief survey of the geo-political background

Impact of Vedic Values

Salient features of the Ancient Indian Political Thought

Unit-II

Political Philosophy:

Ramayan, Mahabharata, Bhagavad Gita, Vedanta

Unit-III

Codifications of Laws:

Manu-Smriti

Narada-Smriti

Vishnu-Smriti

Sukra-niti

Unit-IV

Theories about the origin of the king/kingship

Kautilya; Theory of State, Rajmandala

Manu; Social Laws, Raj Dharma, Varnashrama, Statecraft

Benevolent Monarchism: Mauryas and Guptas

Thoughts on Local administration in India

Modern Indian Political Thought

(Course Code-702C)

Unit-I

Salient features of Modern Indian Political Thought

Early Nationalist Responses: Rammohan to Jotiba Phule

Socio-Political Thought: Naoroji, Ranade and Tilak

Unit-II

Swami Vivekananda to Sri Aurobindo- A Critical analysis of Indian Nationalism

Gandhi, Subhas Bose, Nehru and Patel: An estimate of their views on national integration

Rabindranath Tagore: Political Ideas, Nationalism

Unit-III

Keshab Baliram Hegdegar: Concept of State (Rashtra)

V.D. Savarkar: Cultural Nationalism

M.S. Golwalkar: Hindu Nationalism: A Critical Study

Deendayal Upadhyaya: Integral Humanism

Unit-IV

Syed Ahmed Khan: Socio- Political Thought

Mohammed Iqbal: Political Ideas

Mohammed Ali Jinnah: Two National Theory

Constitutionalism and Nationalism: Ambedkar and J.P. Narayan

Ram Manohar Lohia : Political Thought

Suggested Readings:

- Appadorai, A: Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Khama, Delhi, 1992.
- Appadorai, A: Political Thought in India, Khama, Delhi, 2002.

Western Political Thought-I

(Course Code-703C)

Unit-I

- Plato : Theory of Knowledge, Concept of Communism, Theory of Education.
- Aristotle : Philosophical Method, Constitution and Citizenship, Concept of Law and Justice.

Unit-II

- St. Augustine : Augustine's method- Theory of Two Swords
- St. Thomas Aquinas : Nature and Society, Natural Law Doctrine, State and the Church
- Marsilio De padua : State and Church Law and Law makers

Unit-III

- Machiavelli : Republicanism and Humanism, Human Nature, Nations of Liberty Views on State
- Montesquieu : Sociology of Liberty, Separation of Powers, Argument of Liberty

Unit-IV

- Hobbes : Theory of Social Contract, Idea of Sovereignty.
- Locke : Theory of Natural Rights, Theory of Social Contract, Constitutionalism, right of revolution
- Rousseau : Theory of Social Contract, Critique of Liberal Representative Government, Human Nature.

Western Political Thought-II

(Course Code-704C)

Unit-I

Hume : Conception of Reason, fact and Value, Human Psychology, Idea of Government & Legitimacy.

Bentham : Theory of Utilitarianism, Modern State, Notion of Liberty.

J.S. Mill : Critique of Utilitarianism, Gender Equality, Democracy and Representative Government.

Unit-II

Kant : Political Ideas, Philosophy of History, Notion of Perpetual Peace and Cosmopolitanism.

Hegel : State and Freedom, Dialectics.

Green : State, Political Obligation, Concept of Moral Freedom.

Unit-III

Burke : Critique of French Revolution, Political Ideas,

Marx : Theory of Alienation, Dialectics, State and Revolution.

Lenin : State and Revolution, Party as Vanguard, Dictatorship of the Proletariat.

Unit-IV

Mao : On Contradiction, On Practice, New Democracy, Cultural Revolution.

Gramsci : Hegemony, State and Civil Society

Socialism : Utopian Socialism, Anarchist Socialism, Fabian Socialism, Guild Socialism, Syndicalism

NORTH EAST INDIAN POLITICS

(Course Code-905 E)

UNIT I

Theoretical Framework for studying State Politics in India:

- Approaches to the study of State Politics
- Significance and importance of the study of State Politics
- Features and Determinants of State Politics
- North East Indian Theoretical Framework

UNIT II

The North East: An Overview:

- Geography, History: Colonial Legacy-Politics of Reorganisation of States
- Strategic Importance of North East India: Internal and External Dimension
- Emergence of North East as a Region

UNIT III

Development and North East India:

- Development Process in North East in the Post Independence Era
- Constrains and Prospects

UNIT IV

Discontent and North East India:

- Roots of discontent in the North East Indian States with special reference to Tripura
- Economic, Socio-Cultural Diversities, Ethnicity and Migration

SECOND SEMESTER

Political Theory
Course Code: 801 (C)

Unit – I

Different Interpretations of Political Theory:

- The Classical Tradition of Political Theory; Importance and Limitations of Classical Tradition
- Moves towards a Science of Politics – Positivism and Logical Positivism
- Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism
- Debate on the 'Decline'/'Revival' of Political Theory

Unit – II

Impact of Positivism on Political Science:

- Use of Rational Actors Models
- Public Choice Approach
- Influence of General Systems Theory: Input-Output Analysis (David Easton)
- Structural-Functionalism (Almond and Powell)
- Communication Model

Unit – III

Contemporary Liberalism:

- Libertarianism
- Communitarianism
- Multiculturalism
- Feminism

Unit – IV

Marxist View of Science and Approach:

- Analysis of Political Economy – Structuralist and Marxist
- Neo-Marxist Political Theory:
- Analysis of Mode of Production – Key Debates
- Nature of State – Theory of relative Autonomy and Authoritarian Statism
- Critical Theory
- Post-Colonial Political Theory

UNIT I

Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics

- Systems theory and structural functionalism
- Institutionalism
- Political Economy approach

Organizing the state

- Constitutions and Constitutionalism
- Unitary State, Federations and Confederations
- Non-democratic systems

UNIT II

Governmental Structures

- Legislatures and Constitutionalism
- Bureaucracy and Military
- Judiciary

Parties and Groups

- Electoral Systems and Elections
- Parties and Party – Systems
- Political dynamics & Groups in Politics

UNIT III

Political Regimes : Democracy and Autocracy

- Types of Democracy
- Types of Dictatorship

Case Studies: South Africa, Nigeria, Iran

Institutions

- Institutions: Constitutions
- Institutions: Federalism and Decentralization
- Case-study discussions: UK, US, France and Germany

UNIT IV

Political Development

- Modernization and Political Development
- Underdevelopment
- Revolutions

Non-State Political Processes

- Social Movements

Public Administration
Course Code: 803 (C)

UNIT I (Public Administration-Evolution, Concepts & Challenges)

- i) Public Administration-Approaches, New Public Administration-Goals and Anti-goals of NPA.
- ii) New Public Management.
- iii) Public Choice Approach
- iv) Challenges of Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalization to Public Administration

UNIT II (Theories of Administration & Personnel Administration)

- i) Organization- Meaning, Characteristics and typology.
- ii) Public Corporation and Departmental System.
- iii) Process and Techniques of Decision Making, Communication, Motivation and Leadership.
- iv) Development Administration- New directions in People's Self Development and Empowerment

UNIT III (Accountability & Control)

- i) Civil Society-Evolution, Characteristics, Importance and Challenges to Civil Society.
- ii) Role of Media, Interest Groups and Voluntary Organisations in Public Administration
- iii) Citizen's Charter and Good Governance.
- iv) People's Participation and Right to Information.

UNIT IV (Financial Administration)

- i) Meaning and Scope of Financial Administration.
- ii) Principles of Financial Administration.
- iii) Performance Budgeting.
- iv) Accounts and Audit.

Theories of International Relations
Course Code: 804 (C)

Unit 1

1. Evolution of the discipline: The Great Debates; Significance of theorizing International Relations
2. Classical Realism
3. Structural realism: Offensive and Defensive Realism; Subaltern critique of neo-realism

Unit 2

4. Liberalism: Democratic Peace Theory
5. Neo-liberalism: Neo-Liberal Institutionalism and Complex Interdependence Theory; the neo-neo debate
6. Game Theory

Unit 3

7. Behavioral approaches: Systems Theory, Communications Theory and Decision Making Theory
8. Marxist theories: Dependency and World System Theory; Critical theory
9. Constructivism.

Unit 4

10. Feminist theory; Post structuralism and Post colonialism
11. Theories of Globalization
12. Peace studies

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA
COURSE CODE: 805 (E)

UNIT-1

Framing of the Indian Constitution:

- Composition and role of the Constituent Assembly;
- Philosophy of the constitution, Preamble
- Fundamental Rights and Duties,
- Directive Principles

UNIT-II

Federalism- Union-State Relations, Recent Trend

Union Executive:

- Power and position of President.
- Power and position of Prime Minister,
- Power and position of Council of minister

Government of the States:

- Power and position of Chief Minister,
- Power and position of Council of Ministers
- State Legislature: Composition and Functions.

UNIT III

Union Legislature:

- Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha, Organisation, Functions.
- Law-making Procedure.
- Privileges, relationship of two houses.
- Committee system
- Role of Speaker
- RTI Act-2005

UNIT IV

The Judiciary:

- Supreme Court and High Courts: Composition and Functions
- Doctrine of Judicial Activism
- Constitutional Amendment
- Procedure of Constitutional Amendment
- 73rd & 74th Amendment
- 6th & 7th Schedule

THIRD SEMESTER

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

COURSE CODE: (901- C)

Unit I

1. Nature and Scope of Political Sociology

- Evolution of Political Sociology as a discipline
- Approaches to the study of Political Sociology

2. Stratification and Power:

- Social Stratification and Politics; Caste and Class
- Conceptualization of Power, Authority and Legitimacy

Unit II

3. Political Socialisation and Culture

- Political Socialisation
- Political Participation and Communication
- Cultural bases of Politics: From Modernism to Post Modernism
- Media and Politics
- Gender and Politics - Women Empowerment

Unit III

4. Some Basic Concepts:

- Elitism: Definition, Rise of Elitism, Elite Theories
- Bureaucracy: Marx, Weber and Merton
- Social Ethics and Politics: The Dilemma of Social Ethics
 - a) Social Discrimination
 - b) Poverty and Hunger
 - c) Values of Secularism
 - d) Fundamentalism

Unit IV

5. State and Society in India

- State and Society under Capitalism: Citizenship and Welfare State
- State and Society under Socialism, State Control and Institutional Autonomy

6. Contemporary trends in Political Sociology in India

- Ethnic Conflicts in India.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
COURSE CODE- (902-C)

UNIT I

Basics of Research:

- Meaning and aims
- Steps in Research Process
- Research Design
- Methods and Types of Research

Survey and Research:

- Kinds of Survey
- Stages in Survey Method

Hypothesis:

- Meaning
- Criteria for Hypothesis Construction
- Nature of Hypothesis
- Difference between a Proposition, a Hypothesis and a Theory

UNIT II

Sampling:

- Probability and Non Probability Sampling
- Their Applications

Data Collection:

- Types of Data- Primary and Secondary Data, Qualitative and Quantitative Data
- Talcott Parsons (on Social system and Pattern Variables)

GROUP B

UNIT III

- Measures of Central Tendency
- Measures of Dispersion
- Correlation

UNIT IV

- Regression and Prediction
- Testing Hypothesis
- Basic Concepts of Computer

PROBLEMS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

COURSE CODE: POLS 903E

This course envisages introducing students to the current challenges and contentions in International politics. In the process it also deals with the questions of the changing nature and frontiers of the primary categories of war, peace, state, sovereignty and security used for understanding international relations. The course is designed taking into consideration the contemporary problems in world politics and is designed to be executed in lectures and interactive sessions.

Unit 1

Post Cold War Challenges in International Relations – its effect on interstate and state – non-state relations.

Global and Regional Distribution of Power

Unit 2

Global inequality: World economic system and the hegemony of finance capital; limits of the free market, gendered nature of labour in globalization.

Global Militarization: nuclear proliferation and the Arms control debate; the changing nature of war

Unit 3

International terrorism: resurgence of religious violence, state sponsored terrorism.

Challenges to sustainable development: climate change, environment development debate;

Unit 4

Human security: Refugee crisis; politics of humanitarian intervention.

Globalization and state sovereignty: increasing relevance of non-state actors, role of social media, media networks, Wiki leaks and whistleblowers.

POST COLONIAL INDIAN POLITICS

COURSE CODE: (POLS 904E)

This course will focus on the trajectory of the Indian state after 1947 leading upto the present epoch. The readings will focus on the social, cultural, and economic aspects of Indian politics and examine the major debates and contributions pertaining to the aspects. The course will delineate the contours of nationalism, democracy, and citizenship as major themes. The underlying intention is to explain the contradictions and convergences -- in the fabric of the body politic -- that are critical to understand the present state of Indian democracy and its historical genealogy.

Schedule and topics of reading.

Unit I

- Lineages of the Post Colonial State
- Modernity and the Indian State
- Questions of Politics

Unit II

- Nationalism and its discontents
- The Democratic Paradox
- The Citizenship Debate

Unit III

- Political Participation in India
- The Resilience of Caste
- Religion and Politics

Unit IV

- The Developmental State in Context
- The Politics of Liberalization
- Scaling Up: Developments in Political Science Research

Administration and Politics in Tripura

(COURSE CODE: POLS 905-E)

Unit-I

1. Tripura- The Land & the People- Religion and Language.
2. State formation in ancient times.
3. History of Tripura (Age- Ancient, Medieval, Modern).
Rise, Reform & Decline of the Raj: Tripura's ties with Tagore.
4. Tripura's merge with the Indian Union.

Unit-II

1. Political Institutions in Princely Tripura.
2. General Administration.
3. Revenue Administrations.
4. Welfare Administration- Schemes.

Unit-III

1. Transformation of Political Status of Tripura.
2. Electoral Politics- Political parties-Regional Politics.
3. Pressure Groups.
4. Movements- Movements by GMP, Naxalite Movements, Peasant Movements, Labour Movement etc.

Unit-IV

1. Process of Decentralization- Subdivision, Districts, Block, Panchayat, ADC.
2. Socio- Cultural Dynamics in Tripura.
3. Insurgency and Human Security.
4. Human Development in Tripura.

India's Foreign Policy

PS - 1004E

Unit - 1

Approaches to the study of India's foreign policy

Domestic and international determinants of India's foreign policy

Evolution of India's foreign policy *Historical background*

Unit - 2

India's policy towards great powers: USA, Russia, UK, China.

India's policy towards SAARC countries

India's Look East Policy

Unit - 3

India's foreign economic policy

India's multilateral diplomacy: UN, ASEAN, EU

India and the International financial and trade

India and the nuclear regime

Unit - 4

Institutions and actors in India's foreign policy making: Ministry of External Affairs, National Security Council, Parliament, Media, public opinion.

Indian Federalism and foreign policy

Future direction of India's foreign policy

References:

Bandopadhyay, J. (1970), *The Making of India's Foreign Policy: Determinants, Institutions, Process and Personalities*. Bombay: Allied Publishers.

Bajpai, Kanti and Harsh Pant (2013), *India's Foreign Policy: A Reader*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Bhaumik, Subir ed. (2016), *The Agartala Doctrine: A Proactive Northeast in Indian Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

IMD (Total Credits: 32)

Semester I

Course code	Core/ Elective	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical/
Paper I	Core	Political Theory	04	Theory

Semester II

Course code	Core or Elective*	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical/
Paper II	Core	Western Political Thought	04	Theory

Semester III

Course code	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical
Paper III	Indian Government & Politics	04	Theory

Semester IV

Course code	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical
Paper IV	Public Administration	04	Theory

Semester V

Course code	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical/
Paper V	Indian Political Thought	04	Theory
Paper VI	Comparative Government & Politics	04	Theory

Semester VI

Course code	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical
Paper VII	International Relations	04	Theory
Paper VIII	Political Sociology	04	Theory

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TRIPURA UNIVERSITY
(A Central University)



SYLLABUS FOR
5 YEARS INTEGRATED MASTER DEGREE PROGRAMME

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
TRIPURA UNIVERSITY, SURYAMANINAGAR,
TRIPURA-799022

Syllabus for Five Year Integrated Programme
Paper – Political Theory and Analysis (*Sem.- I*)

Group A

Unit -1

1. Nature and scope of Political Science-Different Approaches to the study of Political Science. Normative and Empirical, Philosophical, Institutional, Behavioral and Marxist.
2. Meaning and nature of Political Theory- Distinction between Political Theory, Political Philosophy and Applied Political Science.

Unit -2

1. Sovereignty – Monistic and Pluralistic Theories.
2. Law, Liberty, Equality and Justice- Meaning, nature, distinction and co-relation- John Rawl's theory of Justice.

Unit -3

1. State Theories of functions of the State - Individualism, Socialism, Welfare State, Democratic Socialism.
2. Theories of Democracy-Classical, Liberal, Elitist, Pluralistic and Marxist.

Unit -4

1. Theories of Rights- Natural Rights, Legal Theory, Historical Theory, Social Welfare Theory.
2. Political Obligations- Laski's Theory of Political Obligation.

Suggested Readings—

- ✓ 1. Barry, N. P., (2009) *Introduction to Modern Political Theory*: Macmillan, New Delhi.
- ✓ 2. Bhargava, Rajeev and Ashok Acharya (eds.), (2008) *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Pearson Longman.
- ✓ 3. Gauba, O. P., (2009) *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan Publishers.
- ✓ 4. Heywood, A. (2004) *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Palgrave Macmillan.
- ✓ 5. Hoffman, John & Paul Graham, (2007) *Introduction to Political Theory*, Pearson Longman.
- ✓ 6. Johari, J.C. (2007) *Contemporary Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends*, Sterling Publishers.
- ✓ 7. Macpherson, C.B. (1973) *Democratic Theory: Essays on Retrieval*, Oxford University Press.
- ✓ 8. Ramaswami, S. (2006) *Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts*, Macmillan, New Delhi.
- ✓ 9. Verma, S.P., (2009) *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

10. Agarwal, R. C., (2002) *Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)*, S Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi - 55.

Five Years Integrated Master Degree (IMD)
Second Semester – 2012
Paper – Western Political Thought (*Sem - II*)

Unit – 1

1. Nature, subject matter and problems of political thought; Salient features of Greek political thought.
2. Plato: Ideal State; Theory of Justice; Education and Communism.
3. Aristotle: State; Classifications of Constitution; Revolution: Causes and remedies.

Unit – 2

4. Renaissance and Machiavelli: Concept of power and state sovereignty; Secularization of politics.
5. Thomas Hobbes: State of nature and social contract; concept of sovereignty.

Unit – 3

6. John Locke: Foundations of liberalism; State of nature and natural rights: the idea of limited government.
7. Jean Jacques Rousseau: State of nature and social contract; General will.
8. Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarianism; Idea of state.

Unit – 4

9. J.S. Mill: Views on liberty and representative government; Women's rights.
10. G.W.F. Hegel: Dialectics; Theory of State.
11. Karl Marx: Theory of Alienation; Dialectic and historical materialism; Class struggle.

Readings:

- ✓ 1. Barker, Earnest, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, B.I. Publications: New Delhi, 1980.
- ✓ 2. Das, Prangobinda. *History of Political Thought*, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
- ✓ 3. Forsyth, Murray and Kens Sopher Maurice (eds.), *A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1988.
- ✓ 4. Mukherjee, S. and S. Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought: From Plato to Marx*. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2005
- ✓ 5. Mukhopadhyay, A.K., *Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx*, K.P. Bagchi. Kolkata. 1980.
- ✓ 6. Nelson, Brian. *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology*, Pearson Longman, New Delhi, 2008.
- ✓ 7. Sabine, G.H. and T. L. Thorson, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1968.
- ✓ 8. Skoble, Alan J. and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2007.
- ✓ 9. Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey, *History of Political Philosophy*, Chicago University Press: Chicago, 1987.
- ✓ 10. Suda, J.P., *A History of Political Thought*, Vol. I, II and III, K. Nath and Co., Meerat. 2008.

Indian Government and Politics (Sem - III)

Unit: I

1. Indian Constitution: Constitutional Development, Constituent Assembly- Composition and Role.
2. The Philosophy of Indian Constitution. Preamble-its significance.
3. Fundamental Rights and Duties of the citizens
4. Directive Principles of State Policy- their significance.

Unit: II

1. Nature of Indian federalism. Centre- State relations (Legislative, Administrative & Financial). Cooperative Federalism.
2. Union & State Executive: The President, The Prime Minister, The Governor, The Chief Minister and Union & State Council of Ministers.
3. Union & State Legislature: Composition & Functions, Law making process, Nature of parliamentary priviledges.
4. Judiciary: Supreme Court and High Courts- Composition and Functions; Judicial Activism. Lokpal and Lokayukta.

Unit: III

1. Provision for official language.
2. Provision for Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes.
3. Political Parties and Pressure Groups.
4. Constitutional Amendments: Procedure, Recommendations of Constitutional Commission.

Unit: IV

1. Nation Making: Role of a) Religion b) Language c) Caste.
2. Ethnic Politics in North East India.
3. Grassroots Politics in Tripura: Panchayat, Municipality & TTAADC.

References :

1. Pylee M. V., *Introduction to Constitution of India* : Vikas Publication House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2011.
2. Kothari Rajini, *Politics in India*: Orient Blackswan, 1970.
3. Awasti S S, *Indian Government and Politics*: Haranand Publications Pvt Ltd, 2009.
4. Basu, D.D; *Introduction to Constitution of India*: Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2008.
5. Jha K. Ramesh, *Indian Government and Politics*: Pearson Education, 2012
6. Sharma, Manoj, *Indian Government And Politics* : Anmol Publisher, 2004
7. Singh & Saxena, *Indian Politics: Contemporary issues and Concerns*, PHI Learning, 2007

8. ~~D. Basu: Introduction to the Constitution of I~~

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Five Years Integrated Master Degree (IMD)

Paper – International Relations

(Sem - IV)

Unit 1

1. Evolution, nature and scope of International Relations
2. Approaches to the study of International Relations; Idealism, Realism and Systems Approach.
3. Units of International System: State and Non-State Actors- their role in international politics.

Unit 2

4. National Power: Elements and limitations of National Power.
5. Balance of Power: Meaning, Techniques and its relevance in contemporary scenario; Balance of Power and Collective Security.
6. Foreign Policy: Internal and external determinants; Techniques of Foreign Policy; National Interest and Foreign Policy.

Unit 3

7. Cold War: Evolution phases and impact; Nature of the post-cold war order – Emergence of other power centres: China, Japan, EU and BRIC.
8. Contemporary International Issues – I: Globalization; International Terrorism; Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons.
9. Contemporary International Issues – II: Ecological issues; Human Security; North-South Conflict.

Unit – 4

10. India's Foreign Policy: Basic Principles and Evolution; Recent trends in India's foreign policy vis-a-vis great powers (U.S., China and Russia).
11. United Nations: Formation and Objectives; Organs with special reference to General Assembly, Security Council and Secretariat.
12. Role of UNO in peace-keeping; Restructuring and reforming of the United Nations.
13. Regional Organizations: SAARC, ASEAN.

Readings:

1. Bandyopadhyay, J., *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2006.
2. Bailis, John and Steve Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press. New Delhi, 2011.
3. Calvocoressi, Peter. *World Politics since 1945*, Longman Publications Group, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Chatterjee, Aneek, *International Relations Today: Concepts and Applications*, Pearson Education. New Delhi, 2010.
5. Cohen, Stephen P., *India: Emerging Power*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
6. Goldstein, Joshua S., *International Relations*, Longman Publications Group, New Delhi, 2011.
7. Khanna, V.N., *Foreign Policy of India*, Vikas Publications House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
8. Kumar, Mahendra, *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Shivalal Agarwala and Co., Agra, 1989.
9. Malhotra, V.K., *International Relations*, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2011.
10. Malone, David, *Does the Elephant Dance: Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
11. Morgenthau, Hans J. *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, Knopf Publishers, New York, 1985.
12. Palmer, N.D. and H.C. Perkins, *International Relations: The World Community in Transition*, Houghton Mifflin Publishers, Michigan, 1957.
13. Vandana, A., *Theory of International Politics*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1998.

INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

SYLLABUS FOR IMD

Sem - V(A) ps - 501

Unit-1

1. Features of Ancient Indian Political Ideas: An Overview-Kautilya: Saptanga Theory, Dandaniti, Theory of Diplomacy
2. Medieval political thought in India: Main features of Medieval Muslim Political Thought, Legitimacy of Kingship-Duties and Responsibilities of a Muslim ruler.
3. Sufism: thought and relevance
4. Bhakti Cult: thought and relevance
5. Modern Indian Political Thought: Rammohan Roy's contribution to Indian Liberalism. His views on Rule of Law, Social Justice.
6. Nationalism: Bankimchandra, Vivekananda, Aurobinda, Rabindranath
7. Socialist Ideas: Subhash Chandra Bose, Nehru, Ambedkar
8. Partyless Democracy: J.P. Narayan, M.N. Roy (Radical Humanism)
9. Gandhi: Satyagraha, Trusteeship, Relevance of Gandhiji in the contemporary World.

For Review: 1. Dr. Chandrika Basu Majumder, Prof and HOD. POL, SC
2. V.M. Darlong, Asst. Prof POL, SC
3. Biplab Debnath, Asst. Prof, POL, SC
4. Anuj Kanchan Dutta, Asst. Prof, POL, SC

BOOKS :-

Thomas Partham and Kenneth L. Deutsch,
'Political Thought in Modern India', Sage
Publications, 2013.

Sidhant Chakrabarty and Rajendra Prasad Pandey,
Modern Indian Political Thought, Sage
Publications, 2013.

Syllabus for IMD

Public Administration

(Sem-IVB)

PS-502

Unit-1

1. Public Administration: Meaning, Scope and importance
2. Public Administration and Private Administration
3. Evolution of Public administration
4. Organisation: Formal and Informal, Principles.

Unit-11

1. Approaches to the study of Public Administration: Historical, Legal, institutional, Case Method, System, Structural, behavioural, Comparative, Development, Quantitative, Public Policy
2. Development and Growth of Administrative Theories: Scientific Management, Human Relations, Decision- Making (Simon).
3. Bureaucracy of Weber, Concept. of Riggs

Unit-111.

1. Recent trend in Public Administration
2. Development Administration: Concept of Development or ~~Anti-development~~, Basic characters and emerging themes of Development administration.
3. Impact of Globalisation on Public Administration

Unit-1V

1. Elements of Budget
2. Budgetary Process in India.
3. The Comptroller And Auditor General of India.

For Review:

1. Dr. Chandrika Basu Majumder, Prof. and HOD, Pol, Sc, T.U
2. Prof. Milan Roy Chaudhury, Guest Faculty, Pol.Sc, T.U
3. Dr. Anjali Chakraborty, Asso. Prof., Pol.Sc. M.B.B. College
4. Mrs. Anita Chakraborty, Asso. Prof. Pol.Sc, Womence College
5. M.V. Darlong, Asst. Prof. Pol.Sc, T.U

Ret:

✓ Fadia. B. L & Fadia K, Public Administration - Administrative Theory and Concepts, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.

IMD Political Science 6th Semester
Comparative Government and Politics.

PS - 601

Unit – I (The United Kingdom)

- i) Sources and features of the constitution, conventions, rule of law.
- ii) Powers and positions of the crown.
- iii) Cabinet system: Prime Minister, Ministerial Responsibility.
- iv) Parliament: Composition & functions, Relation between two houses, Role of opposition, Law making process in the parliament.

Unit – II (United States of America)

- i) Salient features of U.S. Constitution, Nature of American Democracy.
- ii) President: Powers and position.
- iii) Congress – its composition and functions.
- iv) Supreme Court – Composition, jurisdiction, and role.

Unit – III (People's Republic of China-1982 Constitution.)

- i) General principles of the constitution.
- ii) Fundamental rights and duties.
- iii) National People's Congress, Standing Committee of the NPC, State Council.
- iv) Role of the Communist Party/ Role of People's Liberation Army.

Unit – IV

- i) Salient features of Russian Constitution.
- ii) Salient features of the constitution of Switzerland.
- iii) Rights and Duties of the citizens of U.K., U.S.A., - a comparative study.
- iv) Comparative study of party system in U.K., U.S.A., and P.R.C.

Ref.

Johari J.C., New Comparative Government, Lotus Press, Delhi - 2.

Unit 1

1. Nature, Scope and Emergence of Political Sociology – Political Sociology or Sociology of Politics
2. Political Sociology and Approaches in Political Analysis: Behavioural Approach, Systems Approach, Structural-Functional Analysis and Marxist Analysis.

Unit – 2

3. Power, Influence and Authority
4. Elite Theory of Political Power: Wilfred Pareto, Gaetano Mosca and Robert Michels.
5. Political Power and Social Stratification: Caste and Class

Unit – 3

6. The Group Theory and Politics
7. Interest Groups, Pressure Groups and Political Parties
8. Bureaucracy, Society and Politics: Max Weber's Theory of Bureaucracy

Unit – 4

9. Political Development, Moderization and Political Culture
10. Political Participation and Electoral Process.
11. Political Socialization and Public Opinion.

Reading Lists

1. Ashraf, Ali and L. N. Sharma, *Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics*, University Press. 1983.
2. Mukhopadhyay, Amal Kumar, *Political Sociology: An Introductory Analysis*, K. P. Bagchi and Company. 1977.
3. Bottomore, T. B. *Political Sociology*, University of Minnesota Press. 1993.
4. Dobratz T. Z., Lisa Waldner et. al., *Power, Politics and Society: An Introduction to Political Sociology*, Pearson Education. 2011.
5. Kaurvetaris, George, *Political Sociology: Structure and Processes*, Pearson Education, 1997.
6. Faulka, Keith, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*. New York University Press. 2000.

TRIPURA UNIVERSITY

(A Central University)

New

**SYLLABUS FOR
5 YEARS INTEGRATED MASTER DEGREE PROGRAMME
2015**

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
TRIPURA UNIVERSITY, SURYAMANINAGAR,
TRIPURA - 799022**

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- I: Political Theory (Paper- I)

Unit - I

- Meaning of Politics and Political Theory: Present state of Political Theory; Empirical- Systems Analysis, Structural-Functionalism, Liberal.
- Different approaches to the study of Politics: Normative, Behavioural and Post Behavioural, Marxist Approach.
- Feminist views of Politics.
- Theories of State (Origin, Nature and Functions), Idealist, Liberal, Neo-liberal, Marxist and Gandhian.

Unit – II

- Concept of State Sovereignty: Monistic, Pluralistic and Popular: Changing Concept of Sovereignty in the context of Globalisation.
- Democratic Theories: David Held's classification.
- Liberty, Equality, Rights and Law – Concepts and their interrelationships.
- Justice: Theory of Rawls, Distributive Justice; Multiculturalism and Social Justice.

Unit – III

- Dialectic Materialism and Historical Materialism – Concept of Class and Class Struggle – Theory of Surplus Value.
- Rise and development of Capitalism and its contradictions.
- Gandhian concept of Sarvodaya and Satyagraha.

Unit – IV

- Theories of Social change - Fabian theory of Evolution – Marxian theory of Revolution; Socialist and Non - Socialist Revolution- Violence and Revolution.
- Theories of Change: Lenin, Mao and Gandhi.

Suggested Readings:

Barker, Earnest, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi.

David Boucher & Paul Kelly (eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.

Maclelland, J.S, *Political Thought*, Routledge, London, 1996.

Mukhopadhaya, Amal, *Western Political Thought*, K.P Bagchi, Calcutta.

Machiavelli, Niccolo, *The Prince* (Translated and Edited by Robert M. Adams) W W Norton and Company, New York, 1992.

Norberto, Bobbio, *Thomas Hobbes and the Natural Law Tradition*, the University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1993.

Ramaswamy, S. & Mukherjee, S, *Western Political Thought*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999.

Sabine, G.H., *A History of Political Theories*, Oxford IBH Publishing House, New Delhi, 1973.

Wolf, Jonathan, *Why Read Marx Today?* Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

Rajeev, Bhargava & Acharya, Ashok, 'Political Theory : An Introduction', Pearson Longman, Delhi 2008.

Bhagwan, Vishnoo and Bhushan, Vidya, 'Principles and Concepts of Political Theory', Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.

Roy, Amaland, Bhattacharya, Mohit, 'Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions', World Press, Kolkata, 2005.

Gauga, O.P., 'Political Ideas and Ideologies', Macmilan Publishers India Ltd, New Delhi, 2010.

Gauga, O.P., 'Introduction to Political Theory', Macmilan Publishers India Ltd, New Delhi, 2010.

Heywood, Andrew, 'Political Theory : An Introduction', Macmilan Publishers, New York, 1999.

Ghai, K.K, ' Political Theory', Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2007.

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- II: Western Political Thought (Paper- II)

Unit – I

- General Features of Greek Political Institutions - Search for harmony in Plato's concept of Justice- Plato's Communism vs. Modern Communism- Aristotle's concept of State, Slavery and Revolution.
- Roman Theory of Law.
- General features of Medieval Political Thought, Conflict between Church and the State, St. Augustine and Marsiglio of Padua.
- Machiavelli and Secularisation of Politics- his contribution to Political Thought.
- Political Implications of the Reformation Movement, Political Implications of the Puritan Revolution.

Unit- II

- Jean Bodin's concept of Sovereignty, the theoretical foundation of Nation State.
- Hobbes: Founder of materialistic politics.
- Locke: Theorist of the Glorious Revolution, Socio-Political elements of Locke's Political Thought, theories of Rights, Resistance and Consent.
- Rousseau's General Will: Philosophical Solutions to the problem of reconciliation between Liberty and Authority.

Unit- III

- Impact of Twin Revolutions on the development of Political Thought- Industrial and the French Revolution- Development of Liberalism in England.
- Benthamite Utilitarianism, J. S. Mill's concept of Individual Liberty.
- Hegel's concept of State, T. H. Green's theory of State.

Unit- IV

- Political Ideas of Utopian Socialist, Scientific Socialism.
- Democratic Socialism.
- Lenin's Contribution to Marxism, Lenin's Theory of Proletarian Revolution, Dictatorship of Proletariat.
- Anarchist Theory of Society.

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- III: Indian Government of Politics (Paper- III)

Total CH = 40

Unit- I

- Framing of the Indian Constitution: Role of the Constituent Assembly.
- Preamble of the Indian Constitution- Fundamental Rights and Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy.
- Nature of Indian Federation- **Amendment to the Constitution**.
- Centre- State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial.

Unit- II

- Union Executive: President - Position and functions - Prime Minister, Council of Ministers.
State Executive: Chief Minister, Governor- Functions and position.
- Union and State Legislature- composition and functions, Law making process.
- Provisions for official language and National Integration.

Unit - III

- Composition and functions of the Supreme Court and High Court in India- Lokpal, Judicial Activism.
- Constitutional Provisions for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.
- **Election Process: Election commission: Composition, functions and role, Electoral Reforms.**
- **Public Service Commission- Union and State.**

Unit- IV

- Some issues in Indian Politics: Caste, Tribe, **Women's Political Participation**, Identity Politics.
- **Political Parties and Interest Groups.**
- Local self governments in Tripura.
 - Panchayat (b) Municipality (c) Tripura Tribal Area Autonomous District Council (TTAADC).

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- IV: Public Administration (Paper- IV)

Unit-1

- Definition, Nature, Scope and Evolution of Public Administration.
- Public and Private Administration.
- Different theories of Administration: Scientific Management Theory, Classical Theory of Management, Human Relations Theory, NPA (New Public Administration).

Unit- 2

- Principles of Formal Organization: Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Centralization and Decentralization, Staff and Line.
- Administrative Behaviour: Authority and Supervision, Leadership, Accountability, Delegation, Communication, Decision Making- Herbert Simon's Behaviour Alternative Model.
- Policy Making in Government, Policy Making Models, Need for Policy Analysis

Unit- 3

- Bureaucracy: Max Weber and Karl Marx on Bureaucracy.
- Comparative Public Administration and Development Administration- The Riggsian Model.
- Basic Principles of Socialist Management- Lenin's concept of Building Socialism.
- Capitalist Management Vs. Socialist Management.
- Public Administration in the age of Globalization.

Unit: 4

- Evolution of Public Administration in India.
- District Administration in India.
- Public Accounts Committee, Estimates Committee, Planning Commission and National Development Council of India-Their composition, functions and role.
- Lokpal, Lokayukta.

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- V: Indian Political Thought (Paper- V)

Unit – I

- Sources and salient features of Ancient Indian Political Ideas.
- Theory of kingship: Manu and Sukra.
- Kautilya: Views on King, Concept of State and Foreign Policy.
- Salient features of Medieval Indian Political Ideas.

Unit – II

- Rammohan Roy – His contribution to Indian Liberalism and Socio-economic reforms.
- Ideas of Nationalism: Bankim Chandra, Aurobinda and Rabindranath Tagore.
- Syed Ahmed Khan: Colonial role and Modernization.

Unit-III

- Vivekanand - Views on Socialism.
- S.C. Bose- Concept of Socialism.
- J. Nehru - Concept of Socialism.
- M. K. Gandhi- Concept of State.
- M.N Roy- Concept of Neo-Humanism.
- Gokhle's Economic Ideas.
- Aurobinda- Concept of Passive Resistance.

Unit- IV

- Naraedra Deva – Socialism.
- Jay Prakash Narayan - Partyless Democracy and Social Revolution.
- B.R. Ambdedkar – Social Justice, Democracy and Constitutionalism.

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- VI: Comparative Government and Politics (Paper- VI)

Unit-1

- What is Comparative politics? Distinction between Comparative Government and Comparative Politics.
- Scope, Purpose and Methods of Comparison.
- Nature of Liberal and Authoritarian Political Systems, Parliamentary Sovereignty (U.K.), Separation of Powers, Checks and Balances, Democratic centralism and Methods of Direct Democracy.

Unit-2

- Federal and Unitary systems: Federalism in USA and Switzerland, nature of unitarism in U.K. and People's Republic in China.
- Parliamentary and Presidential Systems-Comparative study of British and American practicing, unique position of People's Republic in China.
- Parliamentary Democracy-U.K. and Switzerland. *NEW*

Unit-3

- Political Parties: features and role of Party system in U.K. and U.S.A. and PRC.
- Interest Groups: Their role and Performance in U.K. and U.S.A.
- Rights and Duties of U.K., U.S.A. and P.R.C.- a comparative study.
- Judiciary in U.K., U.S.A. and P.R.C (with special reference to Procuratorial Organ).

Unit-4 Executive and Legislature

- U K Prime Minister vs. U S President.
- U K Cabinet vs. US Cabinet.
- PRC State Council vs. U K Council of Ministers.
- Swiss Federal Assembly vs. UK Parliament.
- UK Speaker vs. US Speaker.

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- VII: International Relations (Paper- VII)

Unit-I

- Nature and Scope of International Relations- Whether a separate branch of academic discipline?
- Units of International Society- The State and the Non-State Units- their role in International politics- crisis in Territorial State.
- Concept of National Power- Elements of National Power- Struggle for power- Balance of power.

Unit-II

- Definition of Foreign Policy- Various factors in shaping the Foreign Policy.
- National interest- role of National interest in the formulation of foreign policy of a country.
- Instruments and techniques of state interaction- a) Propaganda, b) Diplomacy.

Unit- III

- Post-Cold War Politics, Imperialism, Neo-colonialism.
- Globalization- Its meaning and implications.
- Emergence of the Third World- Problems of the Third World Countries.
- Non-Aligned Movement.
- Human Rights- Universal Declaration.

Unit- IV

- Purposes and Principles of the UNO, UN charter, Principal Organs of the UNO, specialized agencies- A critical evaluation of their role.
- Peace keeping role of the UN- Cuba, Afghanistan, Iraq and Korea.
- Regional Organizations- NATO, OPEC, ASEAN, SAARC.

Syllabus of IMD

Political Science

Semester- VIII: Political Sociology (Paper- VIII)

Unit-I

- Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope.
- Social bases of politics: Inter-relation of society, State and Politics.
- Social Stratification and politics: Caste, Class and Elites.

Unit-II

- Power and Authority: Concept of Power, nature and types of Authority, Authority and Legitimacy.
- Religion, Society and Politics: Religion in society.
- Political Culture and Political Socialization: Nature, types and agencies.

Unit-III

- Political Participation: Concept and types.
- Electoral Behaviour: Importance and determinants with special reference to India.
- Political Communication: Concepts and structures.
- Gender and Politics: Basic issues.

Unit- IV

- Military and Politics: Condition and mode of intervention.
- Types of states: Autocracy, Dictatorship, Democracy.
- Political Development and Social Change- Role of Tradition and Modernity.

PhD Course Work (Total Credit 16)

Course code	Name of Course	Credits	Theory/ Practical/ Internship/ Research
Paper I	Research Methodology - I	4	Theory
Paper II	Research Methodology - II	4	Theory
Paper III	Advanced Areas of Research in Political Science	4	Theory
Paper IV	Synopsis/Book Review/Preseantation/Viva	4	Theory

Ph.D. Course Work
SYLLABUS FOR COURSE WORK
(Social Science Subjects)

Total Marks: 100

Paper I

(Elements of Research Methodology)

Unit I:

Research Concept, nature and significance; Types of Research – Fundamental, Applied, Evaluation and Interdisciplinary; Methods of Research – Historical, Descriptive, Experimental, and Analytical, Qualities of Researchers, propositions, axioms and Postulates

Unit II

Identification and formulation of Research Problem: Research Paradigms, Values; effects of values in social research; Values and perception; Reactivity; Cross-sectional verses Longitudinal studies, Objectives of research, source of research materials, review of related literature, rationale of study, research questions, statement of problem, objective of the study, Hypothesis, scope of study, delimitation of the study

Unit III:

Epistemology of Research: Knowledge- Belief, truth, justification, Gettier problem, Infallibility, Reliabilism, Externalism and Internalism: Acquiring knowledge Empiricism, Rationalism, Constructivism

Unit IV

Logic of Research: Inference, Proposition, Syllogism, Evidence, Fallacy, Induction and Deduction, Classification, Analogy

Unit V

Explanation in Social sciences: Behavioralism, Marxism , Weber's Thesis , structuralism, functionalism, Popper and Kuhn

Paper II

Total Marks: 100

Unit I

Research Design: Meaning, function and characteristics of research design; difference in Designing Quantitative and Qualitative Research; Exploratory, Descriptive and Experimental Research Design

Unit II

Sampling: Meaning of Sampling, Principles of Sampling, Advantage of Sampling, Types of Sampling; Sampling in Qualitative Research, Sampling Size,

Unit III

Methods of Data Collection: Sources of Data; Observation; Interview; Questionnaire; data processing and analysis, preparation of research report

Unit IV

Writing Skill; Use of Footnotes and Endnotes, Bibliography, Use of words Sentences and paragraphs, style, plagiarism

Unit V

Application of Computer Application in Social Science Research; Concept of Computer, MS-Application ; Excel application; Creation of Data File; Mathematical function; logical function; Graphs; SPSS Application – Create Data File, data Analysis

Paper –III

Total Marks: 100

Unit-1

- i. Nature of Political Theory
- ii. Political Theory and other interrelated terms
- iii. Meaning of Political Theory
- iv. Usages of Political Theory
- v. Theoretical concepts
- vi. Approaches.

Unit-2

- i. Different theories of Public Administration and its Application, New Public Management perspective, Recent Trends in Public Administration.
- ii. Development Administration: Concept & issues, Public Administration in Developing Countries.
- iii. Good Governance: Concept & issues, e-governance.
- iv. Civil society and social capital, Quest for new development paradigm.

Unit-3

- i. Nation-State, Non-State Actors and Global Politics.
- ii. Global Security and Globalisation.
- iii. International Political Economy in the age of Globalisation
- iv. Emerging Issues in Global Politics: International Terrorism, Environment Issues.

Unit-4

- i. Social Movement; Characteristics & Challenges.
- ii. Environment Movement.
- iii. Tribal Movement and Women's Movement in Post-Independent India.

Unit-5

- i. Concept of Development:
 - Development and progress, economic and social dimension.
 - Change, modernisation and development.
 - Social, human and gender development.
 - Sustainable
- ii. Empowerment and Development:
 - Conceptualising power
 - Power at micro spaces
 - Dis-empowerment process

iii. Participatory Development:

- Why participation?
- Counter development thesis
- Participation-a critique
- Nature and types of participation.

iv. Development as Discourse:

- The challenges of post-development.
- Post-development theories.
- Critique of post development theories.

Paper-IV

Total Marks: 100

- | | |
|-------------------|------------|
| i. Synopsis | - 25 Marks |
| ii. Book Review | - 25 Marks |
| iii. Presentation | - 25 Marks |
| iv. Viva-Voce | - 25 Marks |

Paper I (Common Paper)

Research Methodology-I

Unit-I

Research – Issues & Significance; Types of research – Quantitative, Qualitative/Descriptive, Analytical/ Applied, Fundamental/ conceptual, Empirical, etc; Identification & formulation of research problems; Research design; tools to conduct research.

Qualitative research – qualitative data collection techniques- biography, phenomenology, grounded theory, ethnography, case study; Quantitative research- interpretation.

Unit-II

Data sources & data collection – Sources for Collection of data, Methods of data collection, - observation method, interview method, questionnaires, case study method, etc; Classification, Tabulation, representations of data; Validation of data- averages, dispersion, cross tabulation, etc

Unit-III

Concept of population & samples: Types of sampling; sampling & sampling distribution; sampling from a population; sampling error and non sampling error; Selection of a Random sample; Sampling of variables –small and large samples; Sampling of Attributes; Sampling Design- Defining the target population, representative sample, potential consequences of unrepresentative sampling, Over representative subgroups/weighting; sampling methods, etc., Population point Estimation and population interval Estimation; some other continuous Probability distribution

Unit-IV

Computer applications- computer & internet in research. computer system (s) Threats & challenges to research work, application of computer –Spreadsheet, Presentation, Outlook, Google applications –drive, cloud, etc.

Selected References:

1. Gupta, S.C “Fundamental of Statistics”. Himalaya Publishing House
2. Kothari, C.R, “Research Methodology : Methods & Techniques”, New Age International, New Delhi

Paper II (Common Paper)

Research methodology-II

Unit-I

Review of literature – Review concepts; Literature Review, Published, Unpublished papers, books other sources of information: Research Ethics – Plagiarism, etc; citation Methods & rules; Indexing – rule and different producers

Unit-II

Data Analysis & Interpretation – Processing & interpreting qualitative & quantitative data, tools for data analysis; Statistics in research – Descriptive statistics summarizing & describing a collection of data; Univariate & bivariate analysis. Identifying randomness & uncertainty in data – missing data, inferential statistics; Methods of data analysis-quantitative & qualitative; Interpretation of results.

Unit-III

Hypothesis Testing – Concept & errors of hypothesis, formulation and testing of hypothesis, test of significance approach, parametric and non-parametric test of difference.

Regression analysis – functional forms of regression models; steps in regression analysis; regression Diagnostics; the problem of estimation; the of inference: Dummy variable regression models.

Unit-IV

Application of social science software – demonstration & interpretation through SPSS, STATA, R& other available softwares.

Selected References:

1. Gujarati, D.N; Dawn c Porter & Sangeeta Gunasekar "Basic econometrics, McGraw Hill.
2. Bhaumik, S. K. "Principles of Econometrics" Oxford
3. Chatterjee, Sand Ali S Hadi, "Regression analysis by example", Willey

Unit I

MIGRATION STUDIES

- 60
- a. Internal Migration
 - b. International Migration
 - c. Diaspora
 - d. Multiculturalism
 - e. Socio-Political Change

NORTH-EAST POLITICS

- a. Ethnicity
- b. Right to Self-Determination Movements
- c. Students' Movements
- d. Identity Crisis
- e. Regionalism

Unit II

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

- 100
- a. Empowerment and Development
 - b. Development of the ST/SC/Minorities in India
 - c. Political Participation and Development

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

- a. Good Governance
- b. Grassroots Democracy
- c. Recent Trends in Public Administration

Unit III

- 100
- a. Globalisation, Culture and Religion
 - b. Globalisation and Economic Systems
 - c. Globalisation and Global Politics
 - d. Globalisation and Gender Studies

Unit IV

Gender Studies

- 100
- a) Liberal Feminism
 - b) Marxist Feminism
 - c) Radical Feminism
 - d) Gender Inequality and property

Human Rights

- a) Evolution of the Concept of Human Rights
- b) Approaches and Perspective
- c) Human Rights: Indian Perspective
- d) Human Rights and Women Rights

Unit V

THOUGHT AND MOVEMENTS

- 100
- a. Nationalism
 - b. Federal Polity
 - c. Thought of Social Movements